THE GRAIN GROWERS' GUIDE

Organization · Education · Co-operation

Winnipeg, Man. *May 21, 1919* *$1.50 per Year*

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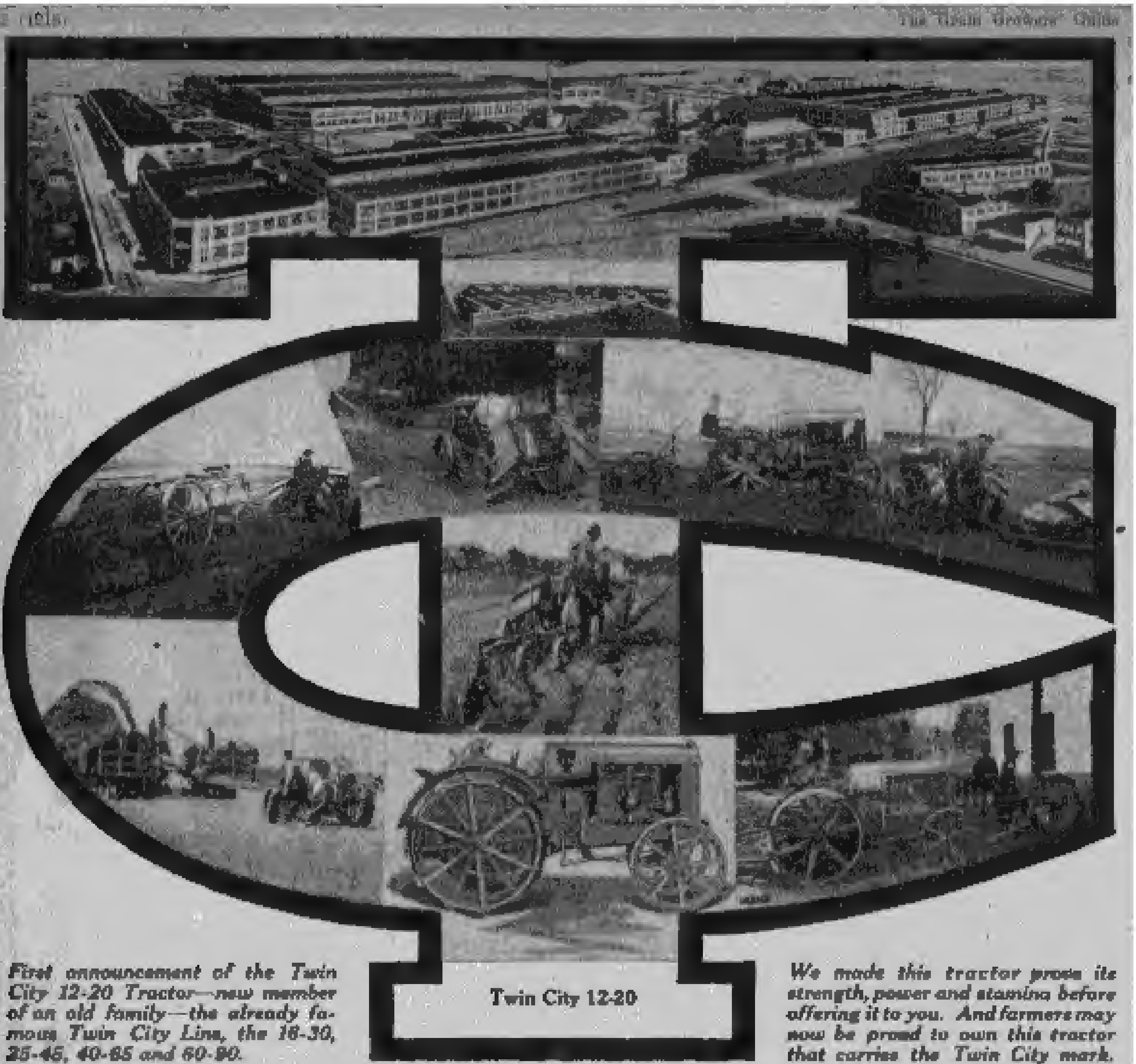
Circulation over 57,000 Weekly



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First announcement of the Twin City 12-20 Tractor—new member of an old family—the already famous Twin City Line, the 16-30, 25-45, 40-65 and 60-90.

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ONE of the largest and strongest tractor organizations in America is behind this Twin City 12-20 Tractor—assuring the stability of your purchase.

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At $1525 *complete* you will find the Twin City 12-20 the most thoroughly dependable and economical tractor for your farm.

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Manufacturers of the Famous Twin City 16-30, 25-45, 40-65 and 60-90 Tractors

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A WORD TO THE WISE

The editors hope you enjoy reading The Guide. This year will see many important improvements made. We can promise our old subscribers many new, useful and interesting features, a constant bettering of our service.

During the next few years Canada must solve the trying problems that will have to [illegible] from the great war. The equitable settlement of the reconstruction difficulties will determine the status of western agriculture. [illegible] will be [illegible] with prosperous farms or the industry stifled by placing upon it an unequal portion of the vast burden of debt that has been created. Every farmer should keep posted—The Guide should be a weekly visitor in every farm home during this period.

Back numbers of The Guide cannot be supplied. Send in your renewal promptly to avoid missing a single issue.

The yellow address label on The Guide shows to what date your subscription is paid. No other receipt is issued.

Remittance should be made direct to The Guide, either by registered letter, postal note, postal, bank, or express money order.

THE GRAIN GROWERS' GUIDE

"Equal Rights to All and Special Privileges to None."

A Weekly Journal for Progressive Farmers.

The Guide is absolutely owned and controlled by the organized farmers — entirely independent and not one dollar of political, capitalistic, or special interest money is invested in it.

Published under the auspices and employed as the official organ of the Manitoba Grain Growers' Association, the Saskatchewan Grain Growers' Association and the United Farmers of Alberta.

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Authorized by the Postmaster General, Ottawa, Canada, for transmission as second-class mail matter. Published weekly at 290 Vaughan St., Winnipeg, Man.

Vol. XII. May 21, 1919 No. 21

SUBSCRIPTION and ADVERTISING

Published every Wednesday. Subscriptions in the British Empire, $1.50 per year, except Winnipeg city, which is $2.00 per year. Foreign and United States subscriptions, $2.50 per year. Single copies, 5 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES

Commercial Display: 30c, 25c and 22c per agate line. Livestock Display: 18c per agate line. Classified: 5c per word per issue.

No discounts for time or space on any class of advertising. All changes of copy and new matter must reach us eight days in advance of date of publication to insure insertion. Reading matter advertisements are marked "Advertisement." No advertisement for patent medicines, liquor, mining stock, or extravagantly-worded real estate will be accepted. We believe, through careful enquiry that every advertisement in The Guide is signed by trustworthy persons. We will take it as a favor if any of our readers will advise us promptly should they have any reason to doubt the reliability of any person or firm who advertises in The Guide.

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Violin Pegs—Real ebony. Each 15c.
Violin Bridges—Maple. Each 10c, 15c and 25c.
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THE GUIDE POST

Canada's Place at the Peace Conference in Paris, is dealt with in the third of the articles by Norman Lambert, secretary of the Canadian Council of Agriculture, which is printed in this issue. In this article Mr. Lambert tells of the activities of Sir Robert Borden and the other delegates from this country, and of how Sir Robert was present often at the table of the supreme Council of Ten, in an advisory capacity. How that inner body became the Council of Four is related by Mr. Lambert, who discusses the issues at stake, and tells of the currents and cross-currents in the negotiations, of which he had opportunities of learning much while he was in Paris and London on his mission for the Council of Agriculture early this year.

The New Era in Great Britain is discussed in an article in this issue written by John A. Stevenson who deals with the rapid progress being made in industrial and social reform in the old land, where the old system of party politics has passed away, before the increasing dominance of new and progressive ideas.

Ayrshires in Canada, by Gilbert McMillan, of Huntingdon, Quebec, deals with this breed of dairy cattle in an historical way, from the earliest importations to Quebec and Montreal. Mr. McMillan is a noted breeder of Ayrshires and describes the development and merits of the breed in a practical way that is interesting.

Loyalty to a political party has ceased to be a virtue; it has become, in fact, one of the greatest social vices, says Rev. F. W. Patterson, pastor of the First Baptist Church, Winnipeg, in The Partisan vs. The Patriot, in this issue. The changing attitude of public opinion in Canada regarding party affiliations is well set forth in Dr. Patterson's article.

The Winnipeg Strike, which was called at 11 a.m., on May 15, and which paralyzed the industry of the city, stopped The Guide's presses, with the result, as every Guide reader knows, that the weekly visits of this paper were interrupted. The walkout caught a few copies of the May 14 issue before they were clear of the strike area and they were delayed two or three weeks in their journey to subscribers. Most of this issue was set up for distribution under date of May 21 but it was impossible to get it printed until four weeks after that date. Some changes have been made in it that will be appreciated by our readers. The editorial page has been brought up to date, and the news of the strike and of recent important happenings at Ottawa have been included. If all goes well, regular publication will now be resumed. Though the issue of June 18 may be a few days late it will make it all up in interest, for it will contain full reports of several of the big political conventions which the organized farmers of Alberta and Saskatchewan are holding almost every day. Two members of The Guide staff are attending these conventions, one in each province, securing first-hand reports of these important gatherings for Guide readers.

The longed-for and long-delayed budget was presented to the commons by Sir Thomas White, on June 5. That its tariff provisions would be unacceptable to the organized farmers was indicated on the previous day, when Hon. T. A. Crerar resigned from the government. The salient features of the budget are given on page 26, and on page 24 is given the correspondence passing between Mr. Crerar and the premier, together with a report of Mr. Crerar's speech outlining the reasons for his resignation.

Rural Credits in Manitoba is the subject of a brief but instructive article on page 27. In facts and figures the success of the short-term credits are given as they have worked out in the province the last two years.

When sending money through the mails to our office, subscribers should be very careful not to send currency. The safe ways of sending money are by postal money order, postal note, express order and bank order.

EVENTS TO REMEMBER

Brandon Plowing Match, June 21.

Teachers' Short Course, School of Agriculture, Saskatoon, July 8 to August 9.

Annual Course for Rural Ministers, Manitoba Agricultural College, July 28 to August 8.

Class A Fairs

Calgary, Alta.	June 28 to July 5
Edmonton, Alta.	July 7 to July 12
Saskatoon, Sask.	July 14 to July 19
Brandon, Man.	July 21 to July 26
Regina, Sask.	July 28 to Aug. 2

Class B Fairs

Red Deer, Alta.	July 15 to July 18
Camrose, Alta.	July 17 to July 19
Lloydminster, Sask.	July 21 to July 23
N. Battleford, Sask.	July 24 to July 26
Prince Albert, Sask.	July 29 to Aug. 1
Yorkton, Sask.	Aug. 5 to Aug. 8
Swift Current, Sask.	Aug. 5 to Aug. 7
Weyburn, Sask.	Aug. 5 to Aug. 7

Seed Fairs

International Dry Farm Products Exposition, Kansas City, Sept. 24 to Oct. 4.

National Seed Products Exposition, Winnipeg, Feb. 24 to Feb. 28, 1920

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The Only Disc Machine That Takes The Cream From Bottom of Bowl

Skimming test equals or exceeds any other machine on market. Simplified mechanism has fewer working parts and one tool fits every part of machine.

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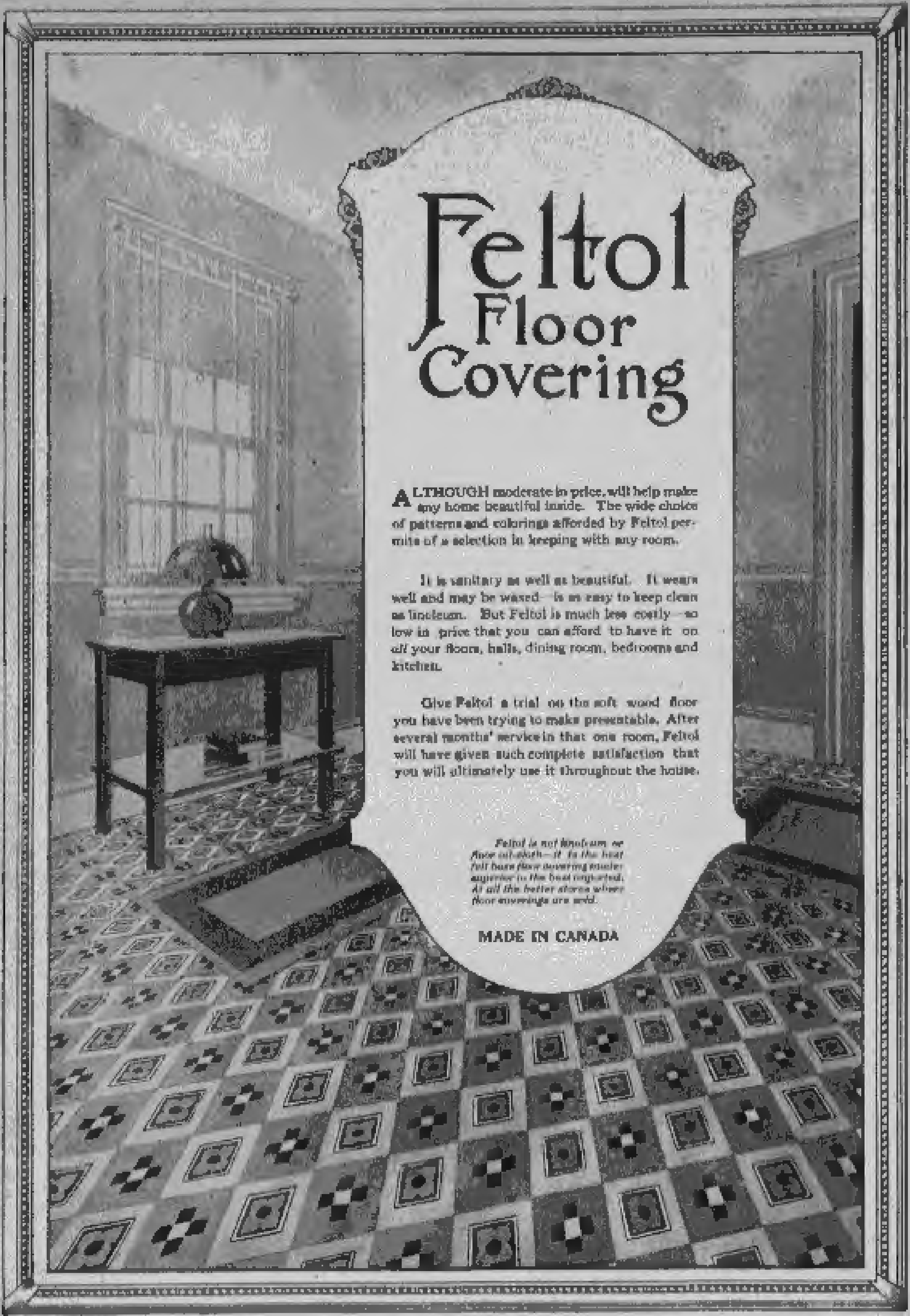

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ALTHOUGH moderate in price, will help make any home beautiful inside. The wide choice of patterns and colorings afforded by Feltol permits of a selection in keeping with any room.

It is sanitary as well as beautiful. It wears well and may be waxed—is as easy to keep clean as linoleum. But Feltol is much less costly—so low in price that you can afford to have it on *all* your floors, halls, dining room, bedrooms and kitchen.

Give Feltol a trial on the soft wood floor you have been trying to make presentable. After several months' service in that one room, Feltol will have given such complete satisfaction that you will ultimately use it throughout the house.

Feltol is not linoleum or floor oil-cloth—it is the best felt base floor covering made: superior to the best imported. At all the better stores where floor coverings are sold.

MADE IN CANADA

The Grain Growers' Guide

Winnipeg, Wednesday, June 11, 1919

An Explanation

When the big general strike began in Winnipeg, on Thursday, May 15, the presses and the bindery in The Grain Growers' Guide plant ceased operation. The issue of The Guide of May 21 was at that time nearly completed. The Guide is printed in sections, and the greater part of the paper was on the press. When the printing plant resumed operation on June 12, it was only possible to make alterations and insert new matter in a small part of the issue. Consequently, although this issue of The Guide is dated May 21, the editorial page is brought up to date. We are also publishing in the latest section of the paper to be printed, a report of the budget speech delivered June 5; Mr. Crerar's address explaining why he resigned from the government, and a general story of the strike in Winnipeg. It is hoped that we can continue publishing The Guide now regularly, and give our readers partial, if not complete service.

Another Protectionist Triumph

In framing the changes in the protective tariff, as announced by the finance minister in his budget speech on June 5, the Dominion government has practically ignored the claims of the organized farmers. Not one single clause of the farmers' platform relating to the tariff was accepted by the government. The new budget may be regarded as a complete triumph for the protectionist forces, and a complete rout (though but temporary) for the organized farmers. All that the government has decided to do is to remove the war tax of five per cent. on articles imported from Great Britain, and partially remove the war tax of seven-and-one-half per cent. on goods imported from other countries. The only attempt to meet the demands of the organized farmers was, in addition to the removal of the war tax, a reduction of five per cent. in the duty on some lines of agricultural implements, and a reduction of two-and-a-half per cent. on other lines.

It was stated by Sir Thomas White, in making his budget speech, that this reduction in the tariff on agricultural implements was only made possible because the railway companies agreed to reduce the freight rates on agricultural implements coming from eastern Canada to the same basis as is charged on similar implements coming from Chicago to western Canada. This really means that the reduction in the tariff does not reduce the protection afforded on these agricultural implements, but any reduction in their cost will be due to the reduced freight rates. Another reduction in the tariff approaching the demand of the farmers' platform is that reducing the duty on cement from ten cents to eight cents per 100 pounds. This sums up the effort of Dominion government after long months of consideration to reduce the cost of living in Canada, and to remove the protective tariff burden from the agricultural industry.

From the standpoint of the farmers of Canada the tariff changes are a mere farce. The protectionist forces in and behind the government are absolutely in control. They are determined to retain the protective tariff and all its money-making benefits to the advantage of the protected interests of this country. They have literally snapped their fingers at the organized farmers and told them that they must keep on paying the protective tariff toll whether they like it or not. It is true that Sir Thomas, in making his speech, threw out a sop to the organized farmers in the way of a promise of a general tariff revision at the next session of parliament, but from past experience we know that the revision is just as likely to be upwards as downwards.

The huge advertising campaign, conducted by the Canadian Manufacturers' Association and the Canadian Reconstruction Association, came to an end very suddenly some weeks ago. Many people wondered why the campaign ceased. Those familiar with Canadian politics, however, knew that its purpose had been accomplished and that the protectionists had been assured that there will be no tariff reduction. The protectionist forces have always had the ear of the government which has always been denied to the organized farmers and the general public.

There need now be no further doubt as to where the Union government stands on economic questions. It is the mouthpiece of the big protected and financial interests, just the same as was the late liberal and conservative governments during the past 25 years. These big interests, with millions of money at their disposal, have always financed the political campaigns of both the old parties and in return have been granted tariff protection far more than enough to make up their campaign fund contributions. It is the same old game in the same old way. The big interests will donate endless money to return the Union government to power at the next election, and if they are successful the high protective tariff will remain in force and the people of Canada will pay toll on practically everything they buy. The big interests of Canada consider it their divine right to enjoy huge incomes and build up large fortunes regardless of the welfare of the people who actually produce the wealth of this country. The divine right of kings was ended when the great war was brought to a close, but the divine right of the moneyed interests has not yet been terminated. That is the big issue which is now to be fought out.

From all of this the organized farmers and the unorganized farmers must learn their lesson. They must get down to business and organize in real earnest. They must see that at the next election no member is elected from the prairie provinces, at least, unless he can be relied upon to support the cause of the organized farmers as set forth in the farmers' platform. It will be of no use to elect a Tory candidate, nor a Grit candidate, nor a Union candidate, no matter what their pledges or their promises may be. If they are elected as supporters of any of these parties they will stand by their party first, last and all the time. The new members from the prairie provinces must be supporters of the new order of things, and must be independent absolutely of the old line parties and the new Union party. The machinery is now being created throughout the prairie provinces at the political conventions being held, but the organization is not yet strong enough. There are thousands of farmers not yet numbered in the ranks of the farmers' organization. In self-defense they must be brought in so that when the time comes to cast the ballot the result will not be in doubt. The battle will only be concluded at the ballot box. It will be a peaceful revolution, and in full accord with the constitution of our country, but nevertheless, it must be carried on with the utmost vigor to ensure any hope of success.

Mr. Crerar's Resignation

The resignation of Hon T. A. Crerar, minister of agriculture, marks the beginning of a new epoch in the public affairs of Canada. For a cabinet minister in the Dominion government to resign his portfolio and retire from his high position upon a moral issue, is practically without precedent in Canada. On another page of this issue is given Mr. Crerar's letter of resignation and a summary of his address in the house of commons, explaining why he resigned.

Mr. Crerar entered the Union government nearly two years ago, at the request of Premier Borden. It was a war government, formed to prosecute the country to a successful conclusion. Until the war was closed Mr. Crerar regarded the war as the chief issue, superseding all domestic issues. With the war over and a permanent peace almost included, Mr. Crerar rightly considered it the duty of the government to deal with important domestic questions, and especially with those relating to the high cost of living. His low tariff views are well known, and he undoubtedly impressed them upon his colleagues in the government, but without avail. He well knows that the high cost of living is increased enormously by the burden which the protective tariff lays upon the people of Canada, for the benefit of the protected interests. He also knows that these protected interests do not require the protection they are now, and have been for many years, receiving from the tariff, which they are using to amass huge profits.

The finance minister, in presenting the budget, took the ground that the war was not over until the peace was actually signed and our soldiers all demobilized. Hon. J. A. Calder, in speaking on the budget, took the same ground. This is merely a case of quibbling. Any man, with eyes to see, must fully realize that the internal problems of Canada today are more serious than our immediate war problems. The chief of our internal problems is the high cost of living. The promise of the government to revise the tariff at the next session of parliament is merely an attempt to quiet the public and allow the protectionists to enjoy the full benefits of the tariff for another year. It may well be doubted if the government has any honest intention of lowering the tariff at the next session of parliament. The war and demobilization will not be an excuse a year from now, but the government can easily provide other excuses for delaying action.

Mr. Crerar's action in resigning from the government will undoubtedly be generally approved by the great body of farmers throughout the prairie provinces. It will be interesting to see what attitude the other western members will take towards the budget, which so completely ignores the demands of the organized farmers and the people of the West generally, as well as the welfare of the consuming public of Canada. Will they stand in with the protectionists and calmly submit to the robbery of their constituents? Or will they, like Mr. Crerar, stand up for a square deal?

The Sympathetic Strike

For the past month Winnipeg has been in the throes of the most serious strike that has ever occurred in any city on the continent. The strike originated with disputes between the employers and employees in three of the metal working shops. Only a few hundred men were affected. Arbitration was declined by the workers, and failing settlement the Trades and Labor Council put into effect for the first time on a large scale, what is known as the sympathetic strike. Practically every union worker in the whole city, men and women, was called from work on Thursday, May 15, and the few days following. It is estimated that about 35,000 quit work, and with minor exceptions they have remained on strike since that time. The people of the city were cut off from bread, milk, ice, fire protection, gasoline, street cars, laundries, newspapers and practically all necessities. The street sweepers and the garbage collectors were called out, the telephone and telegraph operators quit work, the post office was closed, the janitors and elevator men were called out of apartment and business blocks and even the grave diggers in the cemeteries were taken from their work. No more complete paralysis of a city could be imagined. The greater part of the necessary services have been partially restored by voluntary non-union citizens and but comparatively few union workers have returned to their regular employment.

The loss to the strikers and to the other citizens of Winnipeg already runs into the millions of dollars, and the end is still not in sight. The strike committee, comprising five members of the Trades and Labor Council, declares the purpose of the strike to be to ensure (1) collective bargaining; (2) the right to a living wage; and (3) the reinstatement of all strikers. Practically everyone is agreed upon the first principle, but there is a wide divergence in the definition of "collective bargaining" which creates the deadlock. The second demand cannot be disputed by any honest person. The Dominion, provincial and city governments have sharply challenged the right of their employees to go out on sympathetic strikes when they have no grievances of their own, and have, consequently, permanently discharged hundreds of their employees and replaced them with new men. All three governments have declared that they will not recede from their position against sympathetic strikes, and will not reinstate the employees they have discharged. It is evident that there can be no settlement upon this point of the strikers' demands. Neither can there ever be any agreement upon the principle that organized labor shall have the right to cut off the necessities of life from the citizens in order to settle a dispute in other trades in which comparatively few people are involved. Upon these two vital issues there is no likelihood of compromise.

In several other cities general strikes were called in sympathy with that of Winnipeg, but reports indicate that the big majority of the workers have gone back to work except in Winnipeg, where the strike continues with no more prospect of settlement than when it began.

Looking right to the heart of the problem the strike in Winnipeg has grown out of the general unrest which has not been confined to organized labor by any means. The rapidly rising cost of living which has outstripped incomes in its advance, the greedy war profiteering and accumulation of large fortunes by the few, have created a bitter feeling throughout Canada generally. The absolute failure of the Dominion government even to attempt to cope with these problems has served to accentuate the feeling of unrest. The general feeling is prevalent that the Dominion government listens more carefully to, and is more concerned about the welfare of the wealthy few than of the laboring masses of the city and country. No matter what may be the termination of the sympathetic strike in Winnipeg there can be no permanent industrial rest in Canada until the Dominion government grapples with these economic problems in a red blooded fashion. The right to a living return for labor—and not organized labor alone—must be established beyond the possibility of dispute.

It was the economic conditions, undoubtedly, which made it possible for the strike committee to call out 35,000 workers on sympathetic strike. The workers were led to believe that by paralyzing the city they would compel a complete and almost immediate submission to their demands. The object lesson from such a complete and sweeping victory was to be used to place organized labor in a dominant position everywhere. Firebrand orators painted rosy pictures of the wonderful improvement in conditions which would immediately follow the success of the strike, and the capitulation of what they termed the "bosses." Some of them preached openly the doctrines of Bolshevism and the establishment of the Russian Soviet system of government in Canada. They held up the prize of the homes of the wealthy to be given to the laborers, and prophesied the "Dictatorship of the Proletariat." In the early days of the strike this inflammatory talk, undoubtedly, had considerable influence, perhaps more particularly with the large Austrian and German element in the city. But as the opposition to the strike strengthened and the powers of constituted government were mobilized this appeal lost much of its virtue, and the intelligent, steady element realized they had been misled. The economic pressure upon those out of work, drawing no wages, has also had its steadying effect. A few unions have entirely returned to work and men and women are individually returning daily in small numbers.

On the other side of the question there is grave danger in the utter defeat of the legitimate aims of the strikers. If the ranks of honest trade unionism are broken there are unscrupulous employers only waiting to exploit them. All that has been secured for the improvement of wages and conditions among industrial workers has been secured through their organizations. If their organization is broken they will be exploited again as in the past, and more serious unrest must follow.

There are bitter extremists on both sides of the Winnipeg strike situation. It is impossible that either of them can accomplish their full purpose. Both sides are losing heavily financially, and the entire population is suffering severely. It is to be hoped that moderate counsels will prevail shortly and an equitable solution of the deadlock arrived at.

The Midsummer Campaign

Throughout the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan, farmers' political conventions are in full swing and similar conventions are to be held in Manitoba in July. These constituency conventions are the logical move in the progress of the organized farmers' movement. They provide for the first time in this country the machinery by which the organized farmers may express themselves at the ballot box. They furnish an opportunity for every farmer to have a voice in electing a truly representative candidate to the House of Commons at the next general election. Hitherto, the choice left to the farmer has usually been to vote for one of two candidates, neither of whom stood for the principles advocated by the organized farmers. That was the old hide-bound misrepresentative party machine system. The candidates of both parties were too frequently chosen by a committee and foisted upon the constituency. Too often they were merely good party men who could be relied upon to vote for their party whenever the whip cracked, and who had very little interest in the welfare of the people whom they were supposed to represent.

If the farmers' political conventions are properly and vigorously followed up they will result in ending for ever in these provinces the reign of the old line parties of misrepresentation. The greatest difficulty in perfecting the political machinery for the election of candidates on the Farmers' Platform will be the apathy of the farmers themselves. Too many of them will be inclined to look lightly upon the efforts being made in their behalf. Many of them also will think it better to wait until an election has been called. The wise ones will realize the absolute need of getting the machinery and the organization as near perfect as possible, and being ready for the election at any time.

The Union government at Ottawa has clearly thrown in its lot with the protectionist forces, and by so doing has practically declared that no relief will be granted to the farmers of Canada who are suffering from the heavy burdens imposed by the protective tariff. If the farmers take this snub quietly the next move will be to raise the tariff and increase the toll upon the farmers. But if the farmers mean business the one way to show it is at the ballot box. If the Farmers' Platform means anything to the farmers of this country then there must be no member elected at the next election who will not fight for that platform consistently. We have enough milk and water members in parliament. We need more men with backbone.

Reports received from the political conventions show a great enthusiasm and a unanimous demand for political action in support of the righteous demand of the farmers. Owing to abnormal conditions in the postal service only a few reports have yet been received, and none of them can be published in this issue. In the next issue of The Guide, however, the reports of conventions then to hand will be published.

The "Tariff Commission" Idea

The idea that a permanent committee of "experts" should be created to deal with the tariff is one that is being put forward with increasing frequency in the protectionist propaganda. It is always accompanied by solemn remarks about the desirability of "taking the tariff out of politics." It might as well be said that it is desirable to take self-government out of democracy.

The chief business of a Government is to collect and expend the public revenue. The chief business of Parliament, of which body the Government of the day is simply the executive committee, is to determine how the public revenue shall be collected and how expended. Parliament is the Great Council of the elected representatives of the people, and cannot shuffle off its responsibilities upon a tariff commission, or any other body not created by the people and not responsible to the people.

In Bacon's phrase, nothing "comes closer home to the business and the bosoms of the people" than the tariff. Customs taxation affects their food, their clothing, their housing, and their whole manner of living from morning until night of every day. For the people to consent to the responsibility for the shaping of the tariff being given over by Parliament to any other body whatsoever would be for the people to renounce self-government. Experts are all right as advisers. There is a tariff commission in the United States, but it is only an advisory body; Congress, elected by the people, holds and exercises the absolute power of shaping the United States tariff. It must always be so in every democracy.

Canada's Delegates in Europe

Article III.—The Paris Peace Conference—Canada's Place—The Council of Four—Issues at Stake—Germany's Economic Standpoint—By Norman Lambert

THE international situation as it has been developed on the broader basis of politics in Paris, naturally demands the consideration of anyone who may have had the privilege of being in the midst of the vast company of delegates and plenipotentiaries employed in the work of making peace during the past four months. Never has there been such an international foregathering of statesmen, diplomatists and specialists of various descriptions as that held in Paris since January 13. Thirty-two nations, including the overseas dominions of the British Empire, were represented there by one or more responsible ministers from each country. In the majority of instances, the responsible head of each nation is now, or has been present, and altogether, when the conference opened in January, there were 70 men, drawn from every continent on the globe, who were qualified to sit as official representatives at the peace table.

The greater number of those who have had official work to do at the peace conference, however, is made up of men and women from the secretarial and departmental staffs of the different governments represented in Paris. And these people are distributed amongst a half-dozen big hotels, where they work and live. With the exception of France, the largest body of delegates at the conference is from Great Britain and the overseas dominions, all of whom are classed as British. There are over 1,200 people engaged as British delegates at the peace conference. The British headquarters in Paris is the Hotel Majestic, which assumes the form of a residence for the principal delegates and their advisers. The Hotel Astoria is transformed into offices, which are occupied by the British Foreign Office staff. The working quarters of the overseas ministers are located in the Hotel Perouse, which also has been turned into an office building. These three hotels—the Majestic, Astoria, and Perouse—are within a stone's throw of each other, and constitute the main scene of the peace conference so far as the British delegates are concerned.

The delegates from the United States occupy the Hotel Crillon, which has been divided into two parts, one-half for living rooms, and one-half for offices. The Italians, the Japanese, the Belgians, the Greeks, and all the other foreign peoples represented in Paris, are scattered about in hotels with improvised offices where they, in common with the other allied officials, confer and work upon their respective problems. And the centre of this whole diplomatic community is the French Foreign Office, on the Quay d'Orsay, where daily sits the Council of Four, which until a few weeks ago was the Council of Ten.

Canada's Place in Paris

Canada, at the peace conference, while given the status of a distinct and separate nation, along with the other self-governing dominions of the British Empire, has been identified as one of the small powers. Our ministers accordingly have exercised their influence upon the questions which have been under consideration within the inner Council of Ten, indirectly through the conferences of the British Empire delegation. In these conferences the overseas ministers have been able to impress their views upon Mr. Lloyd George and Mr. Balfour, who have been most often the two British representatives on the inner, or executive council of the conference, so that any action taken by these two men has always expressed the attitude, not only of Great Britain, but of Canada, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa as well. Sir Robert Borden is regarded as the senior delegate from the overseas dominions in the British Empire conferences. In addition to his work in the councils of the British delegates at Paris, Sir Robert has served on a special commission appointed to decide upon the territorial claims of Greece, and he was also selected as a member of the proposed commission to deal with the Bolsheviki at Prinkipo. On one occasion, also, he was present, in an advisory capacity, at the table of the Council of Ten. Each morning, at ten o'clock, the Canadian prime minister in Paris meets his colleagues—Foster, Sifton and Doherty—and they discuss subjects of particular interest to Canada, arising out of the negotiations of the conference.

Hon. A. L. Sifton has had one of the most important assignments in connection with the peace conference, as chief British delegate on the commission which was appointed to deal with international ports, waterways and railways. His junior colleague on this commission is a very well-known Englishman, Sir Hubert Smith. Such contentious issues as the disposition of the ports of Danzig and Fiume come within the scope of this commission. Sir George Foster's time has been taken up largely in negotiations with the trade representatives of those countries with which the Canadian Trade Mission has been attempting to deal. His connection with the diplomatic affairs of the peace conference has been secondary. Hon C. J. Doherty spent the earlier portion of his time in Paris in studying the proposals for a league of nations. He was nominated in London as a member of the British sub-committee of the League of Nations' Commission, but, unfortunately, for some unexplained reason or other, he was never summoned to any meeting of the committee; and accordingly expressed the results of his thinking and study on the league of nations, in a statement which was issued from Paris through the columns of the New York Herald. Later, Mr. Doherty was engaged in drawing up trade agreements for the Canadian Trade Mission with France, Roumania and Greece.

President Wilson Listening to An Account of the Destruction of the Cathedral of Rheims Being Related to Him by Cardinal Luçon

The Inner Council

The main spring of the peace conference at Paris since its beginning, has been the Council of Ten, which was made up of the prime ministers and foreign secretaries of Great Britain, France, Italy and Japan, and president and secretary of state of the United States. Recently, in order to expedite negotiations, the Council of Ten became the Council of Four—Premiers Lloyd George, Clemenceau and Orlando, and President Wilson. At any rate, within the narrow and secret confines of this inner Council has been stored all the dynamic power of the peace conference. All else outside, such as commissions, committees and sub-committees, conferences and sub-conferences have been but so many wires and transmission stations, through which the current of diplomacy has flowed from the generating centre.

It became evident, as soon as President Wilson arrived in Europe, early in December, that the proceedings at the peace conference in Paris, in all probability, would not be characterized by complete harmony and unity. President Wilson, and those who accompanied him from the United States, contrary to generally preconceived ideas, found that their great welcome was to be experienced in Great Britain. Premier Clemenceau and President Wilson differed radically at the very beginning. The Italian prime minister, Orlando, also has been opposed to Wilsonian diplomacy. It has been largely due to the personal influence of Mr. Lloyd George that the business of the peace conference has progressed thus far as smoothly as it has.

Notwithstanding the fact that the allies agreed unanimously to a settlement of the war on the conditions set down by President Wilson in his 14 points, and that in the matter of territorial questions claims should be decided along the lines of nationality, equity and democracy, France, Italy and Japan came into the peace conference with determined demands, which were quite in violation of these principles. Their contentions, furthermore, were strengthened by claims of territorial aggrandizement of a similar character from such smaller powers as Poland, Roumania, Czecho-Slovakia, Arabia, and Australia. In so far as the arguments of France, Italy, Roumania, Japan and Arabia are concerned, the difficulty in resisting them has been all the harder for Great Britain and the United States because of certain secret treaties in which Great Britain herself has been involved. Under the pressure of war in 1915, Great Britain, with the supreme object of holding the allies together, made the pact of London, which provided that France not only would get Alsace and Lorraine, but also the left bank of the Rhine, including valuable coal areas in the valley of the Saar River, and that Italy should have the port of Trieste, and the Dalmatian coast. Britain also made a treaty with Japan regarding the South Pacific Islands and Kiau Chau; with Arabia concerning Damascus; and with Roumania in respect to the acquisition of a certain territory in Hungary, known as the Banat. At the time I was in Paris, these claims were being advanced for the first time before the Council of Ten; and Great Britain, through Mr. Lloyd George and Mr. Balfour, were supporting Mr. Wilson in the view that all secret treaties should be made null and void, and that these territorial questions should be left to the decision of a League of Nations.

Issues at Stake

It was at this time that criticisms were being directed against the five great powers who were in control at Paris, on the ground that the League of Nations should have been made the very foundation of the peace conference, rather than an object to be attained in the peace treaty. From the labor leaders this criticism was strongly expressed. Hon. Arthur Henderson, with whom I had a conversation one morning, referred to the situation in Paris in these words: "I do not believe there is enough humanitarianism in this peace conference. The spirit in which our people engaged in the war; the spirit in which my three boys, one of whom is now under the sod, took up arms, is not being justified here. The struggle for authority is dominating the deliberations of this conference, and the desire for territorial gain is an obvious motive force." That, in general, was the expressed attitude of all those representatives of labor, who, with Mr. Henderson, were on their way to the international conference at Berne, Switzerland.

Both France and Italy have been insistent upon the point that the London pact of 1915 should stand, and that their claims should not be waived in favor of a League of Nations. President Wilson seems equally determined that the peace shall not be made on the basis which France and Italy demand. The whole spirit of the idea of a League of Nations is involved in this issue, and it will be interesting during the next few weeks to observe the outcome.

What may seem the imperialistic inclinations of France and Italy at the present time are not born so much of a positive opposition to the spirit of the League of Nations, as of the condition of physical incapability in which these nations find themselves at the close of the war. This is particularly true of France, which has suffered, both physically and mentally, from the war in larger measure than any other country in the world. Italy's point of view, is more the result of the age-long hatreds and suspicions which have beset the politics of Europe. Premier Orlando also tends to magnify that point of view just now because he is facing the prospect of an election in Italy within the near future. Italy wants the port of Fiume and the Dal-

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Canadians in Attendance at the Paris Peace Conference
Sitting—Sir Geo. E. Foster, Sir Robert Borden, Hon. Arthur Sifton and Hon. C. J. Doherty
Standing—J. W. Dafoe and L. C. Christie

The Farm Flock Delivers Two Crops a Year. The Proceeds of the First Crop Come in Just When the Farm Exchequer is Usually Pretty Empty

The New Era in Great Britain

Rapid Progress Being Made in Industrial and Social Reform—By John A. Stevenson

BEFORE the war Great Britain was pregnant with a new birth, and the child is now being born in the shape of a new industrial and social world. During the last three decades there has been a general awakening to the fact that despite the great surface prosperity of the country, the civilization which the British people had evolved was far from creditable to their ideals and far from adequate to their high responsibilities. The process of Empire-building had been very satisfactory for the richer classes and the efficient members of society, but it had had deplorable results for the weaker elements and the poorer classes.

The most enterprising spirits among the working classes migrated to lands across the sea and left their fellows to struggle with the disabilities of a capitalist system manned and directed by able and ambitious men, often public spirited, but often also lacking in imagination and foresight.

The industrial revolution, which from 1780 onwards changed England from an agricultural to an industrial community, took place without any adequate realization of its consequences, and any careful preparation for its results. The law of supply and demand held full sway. The Manchester School, with its doctrines of free competition, attracted the political minds of the age. The working classes were comparatively uneducated and were sunk in a certain dull stupor. The result was that around the foundations of the great prosperity which enabled Great Britain to control the money markets of the world, maintain large armaments and develop the waste places of the earth, there grew up a welter of misery and squalor in the industrial districts which had by 1880 begun to eat as a canker at the heart of British life.

The Old Parties Not Progressive

All through the Victorian period there had been powerful voices pleading strenuously and unceasingly for social and domestic reforms. In that roll of honor may be counted, Thomas Carlyle, Lord Shaftesbury, John Fielden, Charles Kingsley, John Ruskin and George Holyoake—to name a few of the most illustrious figures.

But political power was monopolized in the hands of the two great parties, and of these the tories were interested in the maintenance of property and grandiose schemes of Imperial expansion, while the liberals concentrated their energies on political and constitutional reforms. Even so great an intellect as Gladstone, had no real conception of the terrible social problems which were being allowed to develop. His rival, Disraeli, had a much truer vision of what he called "the condition of England" problem; but when he attained office his force was spent, and he offered no remedies. The first awakening came when Joseph Chamberlain and Sir Charles Dilke tried to force a program of radical social reform upon the liberal party in the early eighties. They were foiled through circumstances which need not be recalled. Dilke lost his influence, and Chamberlain migrated to the tory ranks, where he suppressed his dreams of social reform. Later on he was, by his tariff reform campaign, destined to stir the waters afresh and provoke a wide-spread investigation of the conditions of the English working classes, which had results undreamed of by his conservative backers. But the driving force for change came from other quarters.

Advent of the Labor Party

In the nineties there began to creep into parliament a few stray labor members who were regarded more or less as harmless eccentrics. But the democratic upheaval of 1906 saw the labor party appear in the commons for the first time as an organized force; and since that date their influence has increased by steady progression. Part of the credit must go to the able band of Fabian intellectuals and propagandists like H. G. Wells and Bernard Shaw, who, contemptuous of office, have done more to change the structure of English life by their pens and voices than most politicians.

From 1906 to the Great War, politics largely pivoted around the labor party. It was the presence of the labor party as a compelling force that induced the liberals to pass such measures as the Old Age Pensions Act, the Insurance Act and the Lloyd George Budget of 1910, with other reformatory measures. By 1914 labor had worked itself into a strong strategic position, and was forcing the Asquith government to further radical courses. There was a general demand among the working classes for a better and fuller life, and it was found that the labor leaders were rather behind than in advance of their followers.

The Years of the War

Then came the war, and inevitably an interruption in the program of social reform which was in the air. Naturally during the war the attention of the nation was concentrated upon the problem of national safety, but time was found to pass some important measures like the Parliamentary Reform Act, which introduced adult and woman suffrage and Mr. Fisher's Educational Bill. The latter marked a most notable advance and was long overdue. The truth is that as the national and world responsibilities of the British people extended, the old governing classes showed little inclination to open out their ranks to include new classes. Good sense as well as sound statesmanship, would long ago, in view of the extension of national obligations, have forced a corresponding extension of the British educational system. The management of an ever-growing Empire could not for ever be handled successfully by the limited caste which the British public schools supplied. What was needed was to put higher education within the reach of every boy and girl in Great Britain, and thereby attain access for national and Imperial purposes to a wider range of ability than was before available. At a great crisis in their history the British had only available the old gang of politicians, administrators and commanders, military and naval. They had to improvise new methods and new leaders as the war went on; and they nearly came to disaster in consequence of the inadequacy of their domestic arrangements. Mr. Fisher's Educational Bill is far from perfect, but it is an immense step in the right direction, and will begin to give some measure of education to the coming generation for the responsibilities which await them.

Progress Since the War Ended

Since the war ended, however, the movement for reform has gone forward apace. The elections last December, resulted in the return of the enormous coalition majority of which the larger part were conservatives. In the conservative ranks, however, there is a very considerable element of progressive minds like Lord Henry Bentinck, Waldorf Astor and others, who are friends of every good cause and conservatives only by courtesy of title. The results of the election, however, were very unreal and scarcely reflected public opinion. It was impossible for the electorate to vote against the Premier who had brought the war to a successful conclusion. As a result, while the Asquith liberals were almost wiped out, the labor party failed to meet with the success which was anticipated for it, and only returned some 65 members; but its power does not lie in parliament so much as in the country, and as soon as the defeat of Germany was seen to be final, labor in England began to press for the reforms which it had been advocating for years and which Mr. Lloyd George and others had promised in their election addresses.

There is in existence in Britain today what is called the Triple Alliance, a combination of miners, railwaymen and transport workers which has worked together with great harmony and amazing success. Its leaders have come to rely less upon political than industrial action. Their program is outlined in the pamphlet, Labor and the New Social Order, which has been published in The Guide. The old governing class had their plans for reconstruction of the British social and economic fabric, but labor was ready with its counter proposals and had the means to force their careful consideration.

There have been threats and rumours of strikes, counter-threats by Mr. Bonar Law, and a great deal of unrest and confusion since the new year; but it is now obvious that ideas of real reform rather than tinkering changes have triumphed, and at least two items of the labor program are on the high road for consummation.

Sir Eric Geddes' Sweeping Bill

Last month, Sir Eric Geddes, the minister of communications, introduced a very far-reaching measure to consolidate the transportation system of Great Britain. It will bring under the unified charge of a state department, full control of railways, canals and highways. All the transportation arrangements will eventually be consolidated under this one management. In his speech the minister sounded the death-knell of private ownership of railways in Great Britain. He did not specifically mention nationalization, though Mr. Churchill had announced it to be the governmental policy in a speech at Dundee, but the steps which the bill provides for leave no doubt that nationalization is inevitable, and the vital question remaining is the amount of compensation to be paid to shareholders.

Sir Eric Geddes has been one of the discoveries of the war, in Britain, and his services have been very valuable to his country. He was, prior to 1914, the manager of an important English railway and his daring declaration that the old competitive system of private ownership could never be restored must be accepted as final evidence of its hopelessness. His speech deeply impressed the house, and its proposals reveal a breadth of vision and grasp of possibilities and problems which are in marked contrast with the shuffling platitudes and pretence of outraged virtue which are the chief stock-in-trade of the gentlemen now in charge of our Canadian railways. It may cost Great Britain some money, but in the end there will be great economies and a unified system of communications which will benefit the trading, manufacturing and agricultural communities will be worked out.

The Mining Industry

Simultaneously there came to a head the problems of the mining industry. Not only did the miners demand increased wages to meet the increased cost of living, but they asked for shorter hours, opportunities for a better life and the adoption of the principle of nationalization. The government appointed a commission presided over by Mr. Justice Sankey, which is still sitting. Besides the chairman, it consists of three representatives of the mine owners, three of the general public, three of the miners, and three economic experts. A great variety of evidence was heard and a preliminary report has now been signed. By it the miners receive two-thirds of the advance in wages which they asked for, their hours have been reduced to seven per day and will be further reduced to six per day in 1920, if the industry can stand it, and many other minor improvements in conditions are conceded.

But most important of all is the fact that ten out of the 13 commissioners are agreed that the old system of private ownership and control must not be resumed. At present the mining industry is under temporary state control, pre-war profits are guaranteed, and the old capitalist management has charge of the operation of the mines. But the permanent nationalization of the mines can now be taken for granted, and there remains the question of the future method.

Different Proposals

One proposal favors state socialism which may be described as direct administration under a bureaucracy, but the public in Great Britain is more or less disgusted with bureaucratic control during the war, and has no inclination for its extension. The mine-owners favor a sort of mining trust, composed of the existing proprietors in alliance with the Miners Federation, in short a combination of the employers and employed under the supervision of the

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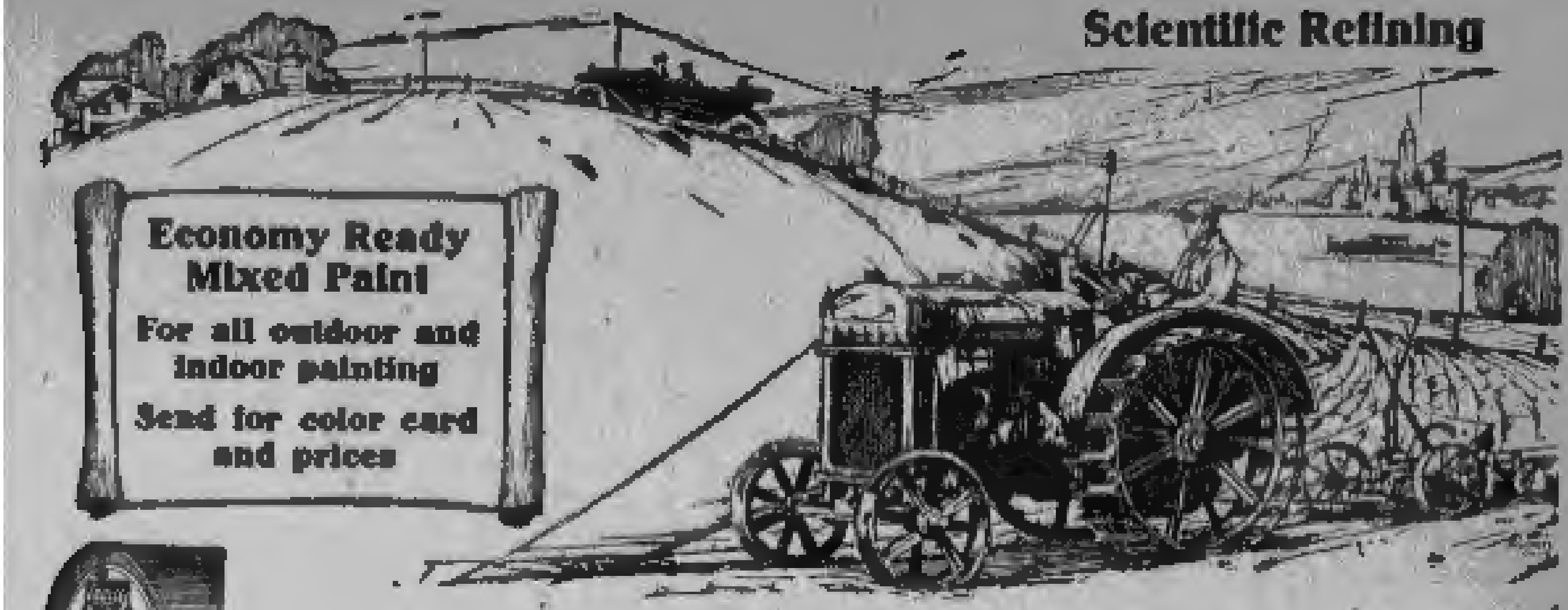

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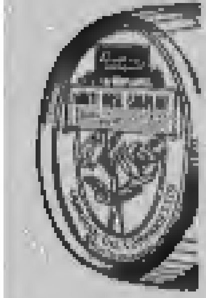

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The Budget Speech

Finance Minister Announces New Fiscal Plans of Government—Slight Reduction in Machinery Tariff—Income Tax Increase

OTTAWA, June 5.—Canada's debt, when expenditures authorized for the current year are made, will aggregate $1,900,000,000, or $220 per capita, Sir Thomas White, minister of finance, announced in a discussion of the Dominion budget in the house of commons today.

The interest burden would be $115,000,000 a year, he said, this expenditure being exclusive of pensions amounting from $35,000,000 to $45,000,000 annually.

A large increase in the income tax will be authorized as one of the measures to meet the Dominion's obligations.

Features of the new tariff proposals include free importations of wheat, wheat flour and potatoes from all countries extending a like courtesy to Canada, and a substantial reduction on the duties on agricultural implements.

A complete review of the financial position of the Dominion as a result of the war, with suggestions as to what Canada must do in order to negotiate successfully the next few difficult years, were the features of Sir Thos. White's annual financial statement. The minister's story of Canada's present position was listened to attentively by a crowded house and galleries.

Cost of the War

The cost of the war up to March 31, the close of the fiscal year, was $1,327,273,818. For the fiscal year it was $450,000,000 as compared with $60,750,475 for the first year of the war. During the war period $273,943,977 of the principal cost was paid out of revenue. With pensions and interest disbursements the amount paid out of revenue was $438,000,218.

The finance minister told the house that demobilization costs for the current fiscal year will be not less than $300,000,000; total expenditure, $621,000,000. Revenue, on the other hand, will not exceed $280,000,000, or about sufficient to cover ordinary expenditures. There would have to be at least one more loan to cover demobilization and capital expenditure.

For the past fiscal year, Sir Thomas White was able to announce that revenue had exceeded ordinary expenditures by $70,000,000, of which $18,000,000 had been devoted to war expenditure. In order to cope successfully with the financial situation, the finance minister said there must be agricultural and industrial development. We must adopt the motto: "Produce and save."

Minister's Address

Sir Thomas, in part, spoke as follows:

"I do not in the least desire to minimize the gravity of so great a debt as now confronts us on the threshold of the new era upon which we are entering. It will constitute a burden upon the people of Canada for generations to come. Fighting for the principles for which we stood, we could not, and did not, count the money cost, which is really the least part of our sacrifices in the war. The realization that at the greatest crisis in all history, when the fate of the world freedom was trembling in the scale of destiny, this gallant country of 8,000,000 people put its all to the hazard in the mightiest of conflicts for the cause of truth and justice will be the lofty inspiration to greater effort which will enable Canada to carry and ultimately extinguish the heavy obligation entailed by the war.

"What portion of this indebtedness and of the obligations we have incurred with respect to pensions and other services arising out of the war, we shall be able, under the peace settlement, to obtain, by way of indemnity from Germany and her allies, I am unable to say; but it would be imprudent to treat expectation in this regard as an asset upon which we may with certainty depend. It is better to face our debt and other war liabilities as they stand and assume that we must be prepared to bear their full burden by our own strength and from our own resources.

"From the national standpoint, a public debt, owed to a nation's own people, is not nearly so serious an obligation as if owed abroad. The interest paid upon it is disbursed at home and remains part of the national resources.

"In this respect, and bearing especially in mind the fact that before the war Canada's borrowing for federal, provincial, municipal and business purposes was principally in Britain and the United States and not in Canada, the situation as to our national debt may be regarded with satisfaction. In round figures the total outstanding securities of the Dominion government are held as follows: In Great Britain, $362,700,000; in the United States, $150,873,000; in Canada, $1,310,000,000.

"On account of this being, as represents expenditure, a war year, we shall have to float at least one further loan in Canada for purposes connected with the war and demobilization. Any necessary external financing to meet loans maturing outside of Canada will receive timely attention.

Advances to Britain

"As the aggregate of our war loans exceeds our net war expenditure, it is to be pointed out that during the war we were enabled to make advances to Great Britain for her purchases in Canada to a greater extent than we availed ourselves of, advances from the Imperial government to meet our war expenditure in England and on the continent. The result is that there is owing to us by the Imperial government a balance, after making the necessary set-offs, of about $230,000,000. This is subject to reduction by the unascertained amount which we shall pay in respect of increased charges for ammunition at the front since September 1, 1917. An enquiry is now being made for the purpose of adjusting this charge.

To Meet the Burden

"Having indicated the extent of the financial burden which the war has imposed upon us it seems advisable to pause to inquire how that burden is to be met. What are the resources upon which Canada must depend to carry this huge national debt and the annual charge for pensions and for other services which I have mentioned? We are, today, a prosperous community of high average productivity. I am not prepared to say that even without extraordinary effort we should not be able to merely carry along the extra financial burden imposed by the war. But its magnitude must not be minimized and it is for us to consider and put into effect such policies as may be appropriate to counteract the disadvantage under which we shall labor in this regard and to insure the continued prosperity of our people notwithstanding this great national handicap upon their exertions. In this connection we should, undoubtedly, have in mind the gradual extinction over a long course of years of the debt by a sinking fund provision to be put into effect as soon as possible after the conclusion of the present year. With this I do not intend to deal further for the present.

"What are our resources, actual and potential, from which we can carry the interest, pensions and other war charges, and gradually extinguish our indebtedness due to war?

Produce and Save

"Let us for a moment consider some of the policies which are essential for the realization of the development I have outlined. Our ability to meet and retire our war obligations will depend upon our power to increase our production of natural and manufactured commodities and to economize individually so as to bring about each year substantial increase in domestic wealth and savings, and a more favorable balance in our international trade. In other words, the motto for the future as it was for the war must be 'produce and save.'

"To greatly increase our production we need more population, and particularly that class which will engage in our basic industries. Our immigration policy is therefore of prime importance. We must fill up our vacant cultivable lands. In the past we have not been sufficiently selective in our immigration. We are so amending our

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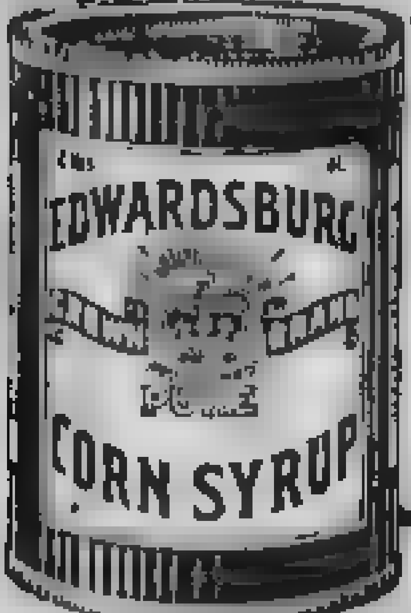

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Both are pure food products, nourishing, high in food value and are great helps to household economy.

Sold by Grocers everywhere—in 2, 5, 10 and 20 pound tins.

The Canada Starch Co. Limited - Montreal

Farming is a Business Proposition

[illegible]

THE
Manufacturers Life
[illegible]
HEAD OFFICE TORONTO CANADA

[illegible]

FOR THAT PIC-NIC

The whole family will like the delicious flavor of

SQUIRREL BRAND PEANUT BUTTER

The very thing for outdoor spreads. [illegible]

CANADA NUT COMPANY LIMITED, VANCOUVER

Is Your Family Sufficiently Protected?

THE income on $10,000 invested at six per cent. amounts to $1.64 per day. The man who carries that amount of insurance realizes that he is not by any means providing, by means of insurance, too much income for his family in the event of his death.

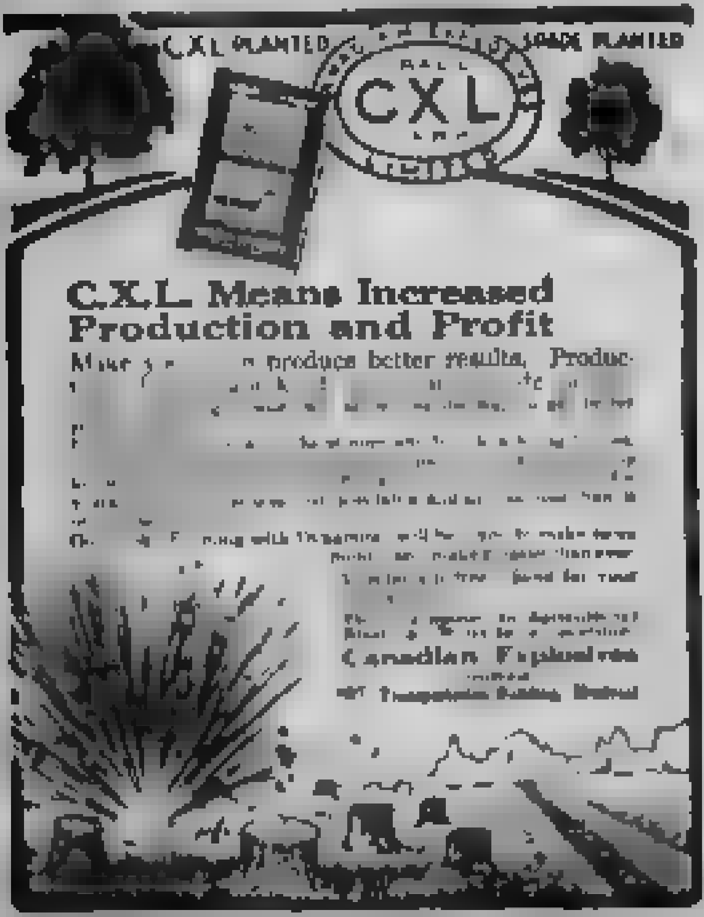
What of those who have no protection at all? What of those who have but a nominal amount?

[illegible]

[illegible] particulars of Mutual Policies

The Mutual Life
Assurance Company of Canada
Waterloo, Ontario

576



C.X.L. Means Increased Production and Profit

Make your [illegible] produce better results. Produc- [illegible]

[illegible] Farming with [illegible] make farms [illegible]

Canadian Explosives
Limited
Transportation Building, Montreal

Crerar Quits Government

Minister of Agriculture Disappointed Because Government Refuses to Lower Protective Tariff—Cannot Support Government any Longer

[illegible]

Hon. T. A. Crerar

[illegible]

Mr. Crerar's Letter

[illegible]

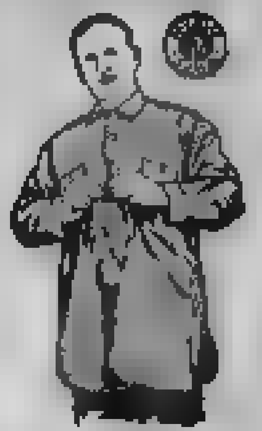
Why Crerar Resigned

[illegible]

The Premier's Reply

[illegible]

KITCHEN'S
Railroad Signal
WORK SHIRTS



Open front—cut and off like a coat. Handiest work shirt [illegible] made [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] double-stitched [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Ask your dealer for "Kitchen's" or write us.

Made in Canada [illegible]
The Kitchen Overall and Shirt Company Limited
Brantford, Ontario

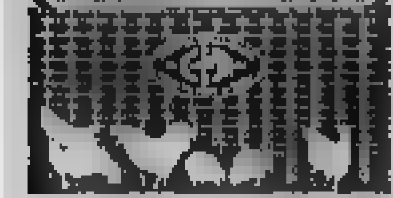
SARNIA POULTRY FENCE

[illegible]

We Save You Money

[illegible]

THE SARNIA FENCE CO. Limited



PEACE *and* Prosperity

Help the work of Reconstruction
Buy War Savings Stamps

(Used by Permission of the National War-Savings Committee)

Food Production

Of all industries, the production of food is the least affected by the return to Peace conditions.

The market for Food is still unlimited. Nations are crying out for the products of the farms. It is said that Bread is the only effective weapon against the spread of Bolshevism.

True, there is the labour problem, but there is every reason to expect that the return of hundreds of thousands of men from France will solve that.

So that, as one of Canada's food producers, your income is assured, and there is really no reason why you should deny yourself the pleasure of owning a Gillette Safety Razor. Be able to say 20 years hence, "I bought this Gillette just about the time the Peace Treaty was signed, and it has given me the right start to every day's work since then."

Sold by Hardware Dealers, Jewelers, and Druggists at $5.00. There is a set to suit you!

MADE IN CANADA
Gillette
KNOWN THE WORLD OVER

NO STROPPING—NO HONING

The Dominion Bank

Established 1871

Paid-Up Capital and Reserve $13,000,000
Total Assets ... $[illegible]

Farmers' applications for loans for farming requirements and cattle purchases given special attention. Enquiries invited.

Consult the Manager of any of our Branches

F. L. Patton Superintendent of Western Branches **Winnipeg**

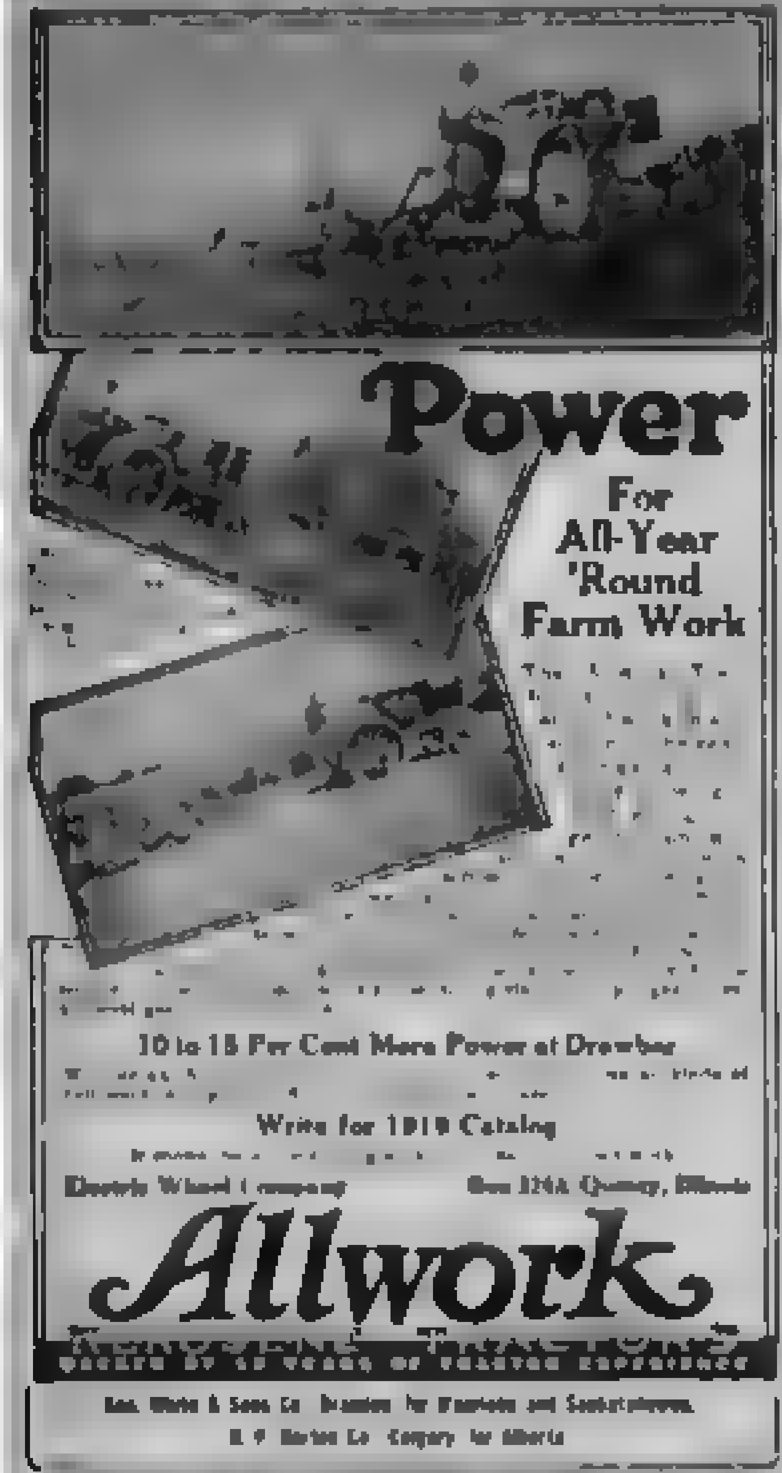
CROWN LIFE

A Crown Life Policy may be easily within your reach [illegible]. [illegible] to you may be considerable. [illegible] is the [illegible] of safety.

The Crown Ordinary Life Policy with Profits is low-priced and [illegible] equally interesting. Let us send you particulars today.

CROWN LIFE INSURANCE CO., TORONTO

Agents wanted in unrepresented districts



Power

For All-Year 'Round Farm Work

10 to 15 Per Cent More Power at Drawbar

Write for 1919 Catalog

Electric Wheel Company Box 224A Quincy, Illinois

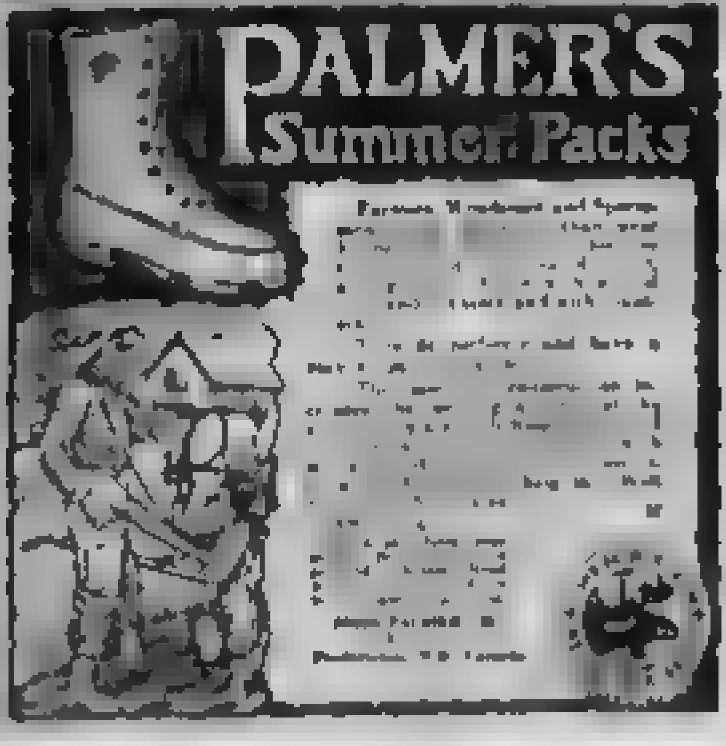
Allwork

KEROSENE TRACTORS

BACKED BY [illegible] YEARS OF TRACTOR EXPERIENCE

Geo. White & Sons Co. Brandon for Manitoba and Saskatchewan.

[illegible] Co. Calgary for Alberta



PALMER'S Summer Packs

Farmers, Woodsmen and Sportsmen

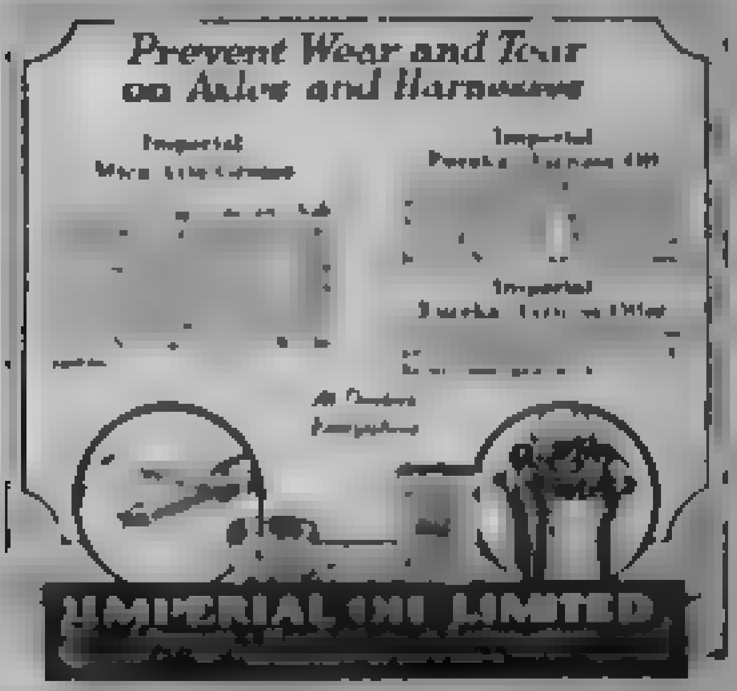
John Palmer Co. Ltd.

Fredericton, N.B. Canada

Winnipeg Strike

T [illegible]

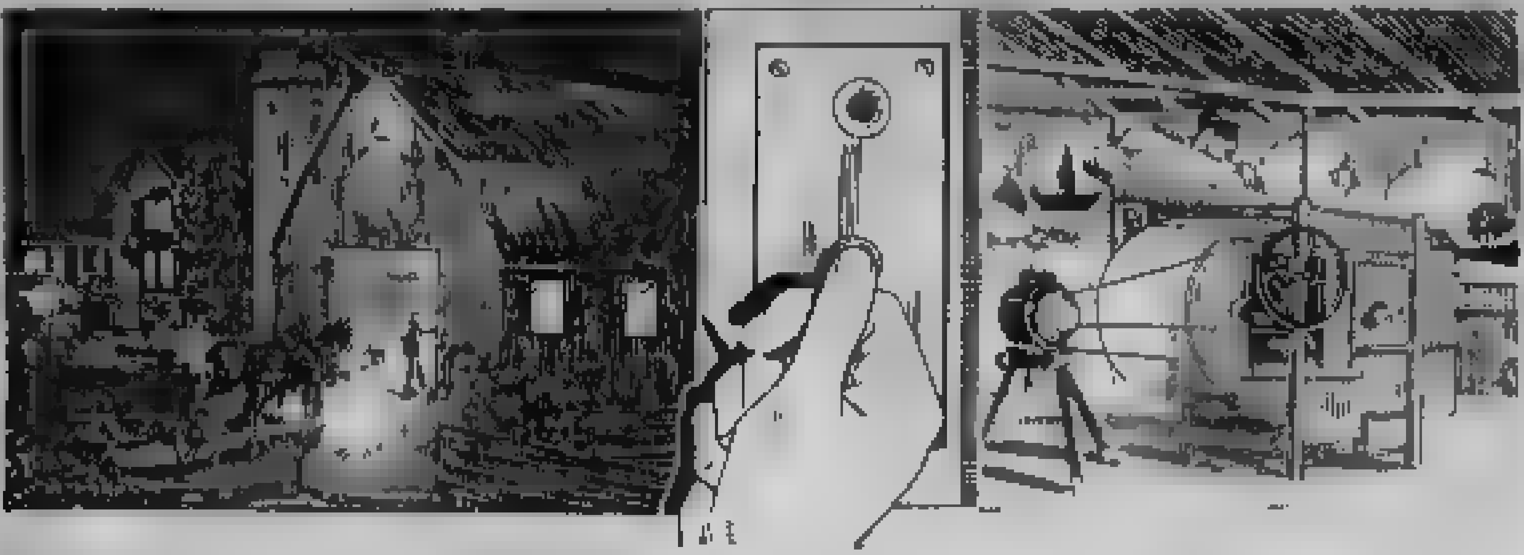
Haying Time
Don't Envy Your Fellow Dairyman
Follow His Lead
Install Now
Canada's Standard Milker
The HINMAN
H. F. BAILEY & SON
GALT ONTARIO


Prevent Wear and Tear on Axles and Harnesses
Imperial Mica Axle Grease
Imperial Eureka Harness Oil
Imperial Eureka [illegible] Oil
At Dealers Everywhere
IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED

Osler, Hammond & Nanton

[illegible]

Nanton Bldg., Winnipeg



Farm Life is the Best Life— With Delco-Light

FARM life *should* be the best life, the broadest, the happiest, the healthiest. It has advantages city life can never have. But farms need *electricity*. They need it to ease the burden of farm work. They need it to make more money. They need it to make farm work pleasant.

These things Delco-Light does on the farm.

And over 60,000 farms are better places to live; over 60,000 farmers make more money; over 60,000 farm families are healthier and happier because of Delco-Light.

Delco-Light gives you the clean, bright, trouble-free, *safe* electric light of the city wherever you want it.

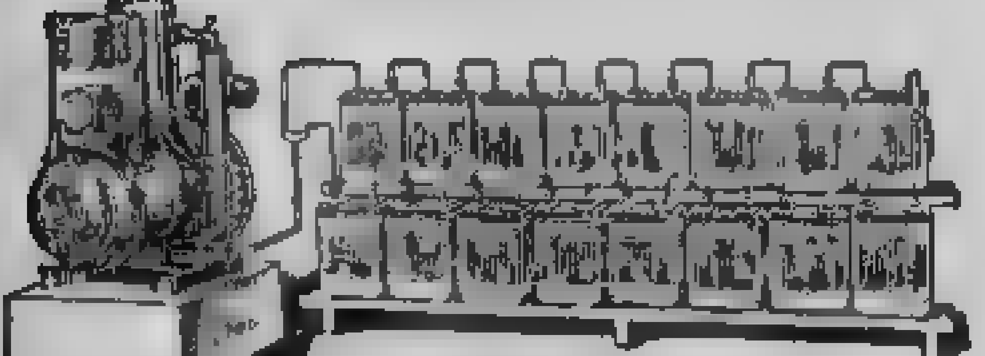
Delco-Light supplies power to do the irksome, time-wasting chores that were formerly done by hand.

Delco-Light lightens housework, attracts farm labor; keeps the young folks at home.

You should know *all* about Delco-Light. The nearest Delco-Light distributor has the whole story, ready printed for you. Illustrated with pictures that show what Delco-Light is and what it does.

Send for these free booklets.

The Domestic Engineering Co.
Dayton, Ohio.



The complete electric light and power plant for farms and country homes.

Distributors.

Bruce L. Robinson
Calgary, Alta.

Breen Motor Co.
Winnipeg, Man.

DELCO-LIGHT

[illegible]

Nitro Cultures for Alfalfa

[illegible]

Real Reasons For General Use

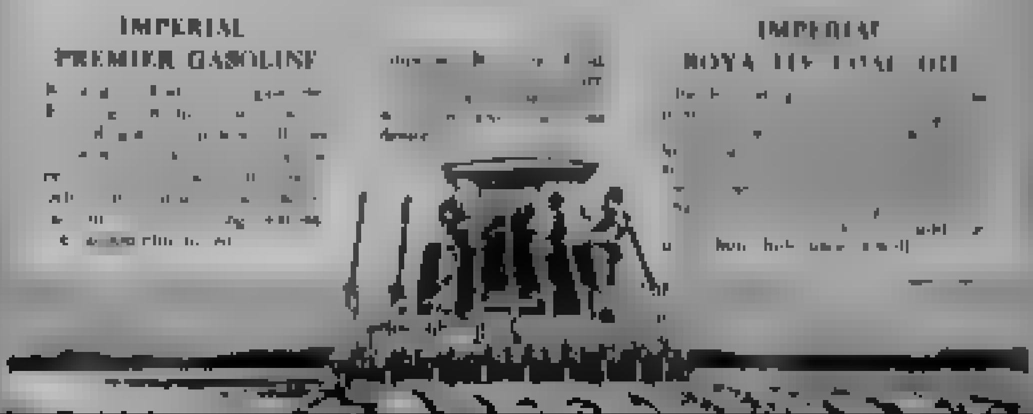
[illegible]

IMPERIAL PREMIER GASOLINE

[illegible]

IMPERIAL ROYALITE COAL OIL

[illegible]



IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED

Power - Heat - Light - Lubrication

Branches in all Cities

You Save Your Springs, Engines and Tires. You Get Easy Comfort in Riding—when you equip your Ford with

H & D KITCHANGER **SHOCK ABSORBERS**

Make Rough Roads Smooth

[illegible]

Single Arm Style [illegible]

$10

Twin Arm Style [illegible]

$12

Make your Ford ride like a [illegible] [illegible] Money back if you are not satisfied.

Richards-Wilcox Canadian Co.

[illegible]

Here's a Real Phonograph

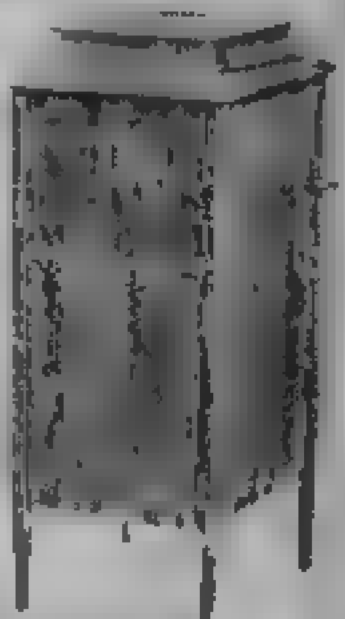
Mail Order Bargain

The equal in appearance and performance of a [illegible] on easy payment terms for

$95.00

20 Columbia Record Selections with Each

[illegible]



Plays All Records

[illegible]

$15.00 Cash

Balance December 1st

[illegible]

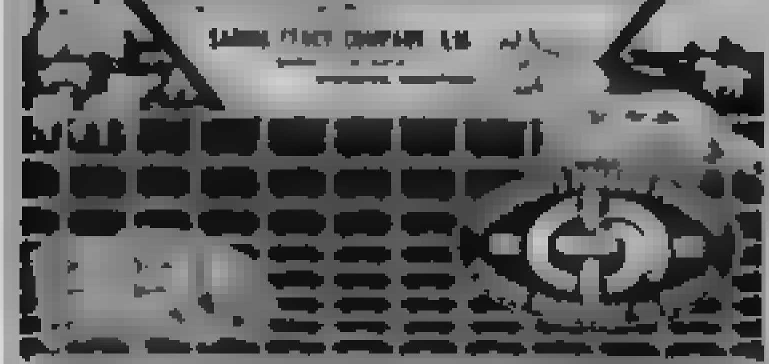
Scores of other styles at prices from [illegible] to [illegible]. Catalogues and full particulars mailed free on request.

WINNIPEG PIANO CO. LTD. 333 PORTAGE AVE.

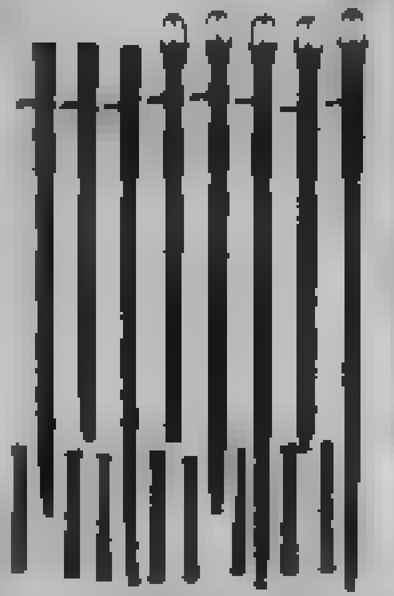
[illegible]

It Pays to Buy the Best

[illegible]



PUMPS



[illegible]

Manitoba Engines Limited

J. W. DURNO, Livestock Auctioneer

[illegible]

No More Blackleg

[illegible]

O.M. Franklin's

BLACKLEG AGGRESSIN

90% SAVES 100%

[illegible]

The Kansas Blackleg Serum Co. Dept. V

[illegible]

Newsboy to Hereford Breeder

Starting with Nothing but Ambition, Frank Collicutt became the Owner of Canada's Largest Hereford Herd

A [illegible]

Frank Collicutt

[illegible]

Calf Enemies

WHITE SCOURS
BLACKLEG

[illegible]

The Cutter Laboratory

[illegible]

Know Where the Horses Are

[illegible]

Nearly [illegible] Pounds Butter a Week

[illegible]

Currie Gopher Killer

[illegible]

Not Poison

Manufactured Exclusively by
Great West Fireworks Co.
BRANDON MAN.

Wear Like Iron

[illegible]

KITCHEN'S "Railroad Signal" OVERALLS

George Lane's Bar U and Namaka Farm Percherons

The Largest Percheron Breeding Establishment in the World

Over 600 Head of Registered Percherons
80 Two, Three and Four year old Stallions for Sale

[illegible]

Vanstone & Rogers

NORTH BATTLEFORD, SASK.

Importers of Percherons, Clydesdales and Belgians

Canada's Largest Percheron Importers. Canada's Largest Clydesdale Dealers. Canada's Largest Belgian Importers

At the recent Calgary Exhibition our Percheron Stallion BONTACTO won first in AGED PERCHERON CLASS

Our Belgian Stallion LEONARD won first in AGED BELGIAN CLASS and the BELGIAN CHAMPIONSHIP

And BARON BOERELLE sold by us won first in the AGED CLYDESDALE CLASS and both OPEN and CANADIAN CHAMPIONSHIPS

[illegible]

Clydesdale colts rising two and three years, bred of excellent breeding—many of them [illegible] and size, and they will be sold for [illegible]

[illegible]

VANSTONE & ROGERS

NORTH BATTLEFORD SASK

Maple Valley Stock Farm

PURE BRED PERCHERONS OF THE RIGHT KIND

[illegible]

J. H. CROWE GILBERT PLAINS, MAN.

MACE'S HEREFORDS

[illegible]

R. No. 1 HIGH RIVER ALTA.

HEREFORDS FOR SALE

[illegible]

Heney Harness

[illegible]

HENEY CARRIAGE AND HARNESS CO. LTD.

Under Management of

CARRIAGE FACTORIES LIMITED - TORONTO

Western Branch, 180 Princess St. Winnipeg

FAIRVIEW SHORTHORNS

[illegible]

JOHN G. BARRON - CARBERRY, MAN

SHORTHORNS AND CLYDESDALES

[illegible]

Special Offering of Holsteins and Percherons

[illegible]

Registered Aberdeen-Angus

[illegible]

SUNNY SLOPE SHORTHORNS

[illegible]

NORMAN HARRISON [illegible], Alta.

BREEDING STOCK FOR SALE

[illegible]

[illegible] Calgary, Alta.

FENCE POSTS

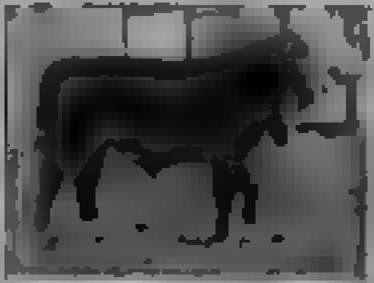
We carry the Largest Stock of [illegible] in Saskatchewan

Write for Prices

THE PRINCE ALBERT FUEL CO. LTD. Prince Albert, Sask.

In Livestock Circles

[illegible]



[illegible] Champions at Calgary [illegible]

THE BEST LINIMENT

Gombault's

Caustic Balsam

IT HAS NO EQUAL

For the Human Body

[illegible]

Sore Throat

Chest Cold

Backache

Neuralgia

Sprains

Strains

Lumbago

Diphtheria

Sore Lungs

Rheumatism

and all Stiff Joints

[illegible]

"JOINTINE"

[illegible]

Northern Star Ranch

[illegible]

Sheep and Horses For Sale

[illegible]

Big Type Poland China Pigs

[illegible]

C. J. L. Field & Sons

[illegible] FARM

[illegible]

DON'T CUT OUT

A Shoe Boil, Capped Hock or Bursitis

FOR

ABSORBINE

[illegible]

Dr. BELL'S [illegible]

Build to last

[illegible]

Ventilators.

Silo Roofs, etc.

Metallic Roofing Co. Limited

"Metallic"

BERKSHIRE AND BIG TYPE POLAND CHINA PIGS

[illegible]

Sunnybrook Farm

[illegible]

EGGS

SHIPPED TO US SECURE

Top Market Prices

DATE SHIPMENT DELIVERED

PROMPT CASH RETURNS

Swift Canadian Co.
LIMITED
Winnipeg Moose Jaw

WHEN WRITING TO ADVERTISERS PLEASE MENTION THE GUIDE

William Penn MOTOR OIL

A body for every make and type of motor car and tractor—

Extra Heavy, Heavy, Medium Light, Cold Test

made of Pennsylvania stocks—admittedly the best in the world—to specifications determined by years of experience catering to Western Canadian needs

Continental Oil Company LIMITED

At what age do Farmers Retire?

A farmer retires when ill health compels him to do so, or when he has enough money to keep him for the rest of his days.

Farmers are much like other men. [illegible] the money upon which [illegible]

[illegible] farmer [illegible] does not leave the matter of his independence in old age to chance. By investing a few dollars each year in an Endowment Insurance he builds up a fund to keep him in comfort when he is old or to care for his family should death claim him early.

[illegible]

THE IMPERIAL LIFE
Assurance Company of Canada
HEAD OFFICE · TORONTO

Branches and Agents in all important centres

PEERLESS PERFECTION

MALTESE CROSS TIRES

Your Next Tire

[illegible]

Gutta Percha & Rubber
Limited
Offices and Factory Toronto

[illegible]

Manufactured
LUMBER

The Cushing Motto of Service and Quality has built the largest sash and door house in the West. You are wanting something in the timber line and you want the best—make sure it is Cushings. They stand behind all their lines. Every inquiry given personal supervision.

SERVICE

Manufacturers, Importers and Jobbers

Doors, Blinds, Glazed Sash, Plate and Window Glass, Leaded Art Glass, Church Windows, Hardwood Doors, Colonial Columns, Porch Work, Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Lime, Cement, Building Papers, Grilles, Stairs, and Hardwood Floors

CUSHING BROS. LTD.
Head Office
EDMONTON CALGARY REGINA SASKATOON

[illegible]

The Saskatchewan Co-operative Creameries
LIMITED
Head Office Regina, Sask.

Cream

[illegible]

Eggs

[illegible]

Produce Stored

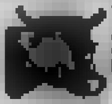
[illegible]
REGINA SASKATOON
NORTH BATTLEFORD

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS APPLY TO

The Saskatchewan Co-operative Creameries
LIMITED
REGINA SASK.

Easier Shearing

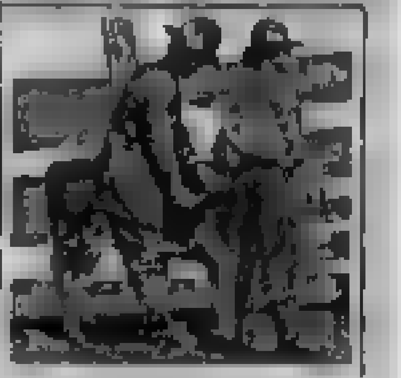
[illegible]



Cattle Labels

[illegible]

A. B. CAIL, [illegible] Winnipeg


PREVENT BLACKLEG
by using
Blackleg Vaccine
(Blacklegoids)

The reliable blackleg vaccine in pill form.

25 Million Successful Vaccinations.

ACCURATE. EASY TO USE. EFFICIENT

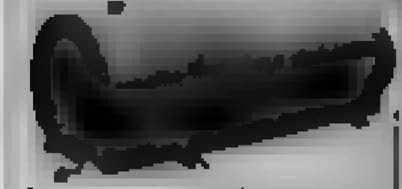
BLACKLEG AGGRESSIN
(Germ-Free Blackleg Vaccine)

A natural aggressin.

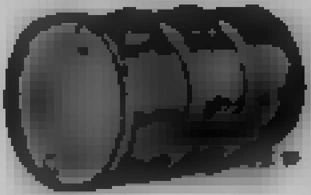
Write for free booklet describing blackleg and its prevention.

Animal Industry Department of
PARKE, DAVIS & CO.
WALKERVILLE, ONT.

MAX
Oil Wagon Tanks

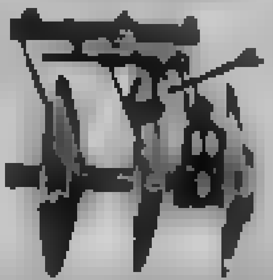


and
Oil Barrels



Winnipeg Ceiling & Roofing Co. Ltd

CLAMP THIS WAGNER
Disc Grinder



Cushman Motor Works

TENTS
Extra $17.50 Special

WHEN WRITING TO ADVERTISERS
PLEASE MENTION THE GUIDE

MASTER MECHANIC
OVERALLS
Excel the ordinary
kind as a registered
horse excels a
"scrub"

MASTER MECHANICS are pedigreed stock sturdy, well shaped and possessing every fine point known to

Western King Manufacturing
Company, Limited
Winnipeg

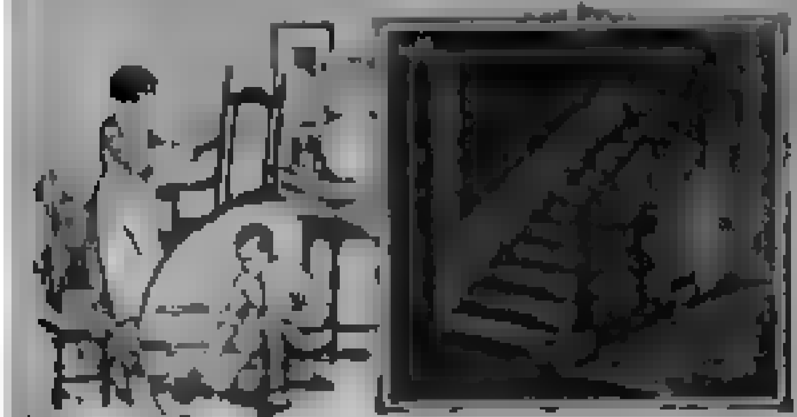
Master
Mechanic

HAIL INSURANCE

Eagle Star
British Dominions Insurance Co. Limited
OF LONDON ENGLAND

Palmer's
Summer Packs

For farm and field work, in the camp, and for all outside work where



VERNICOL

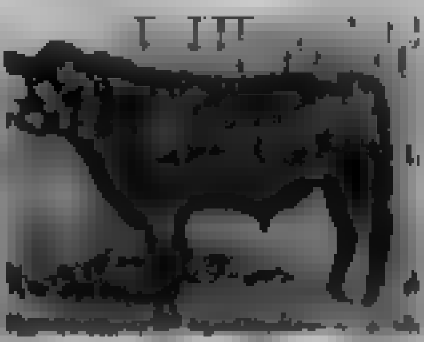
For Old Floors—Woodwork—Furniture

[illegible]

Lowe Brothers Limited
TORONTO

C G E
Automobile Accessories
and Farm Appliances

Canadian General Electric Co. Limited



SAVE MONEY
ON
PLOW SHARES

[illegible]

Threshing Outfit for Sale

[illegible]

NOTICE

[illegible]

[illegible] Stock Farm Holsteins

ROOFING
AT FACTORY PRICES

Got Gophers?
Kill-Em-Quick

KILL - EM - QUICK

$ Egg Money $

Pratts Poultry Regulator

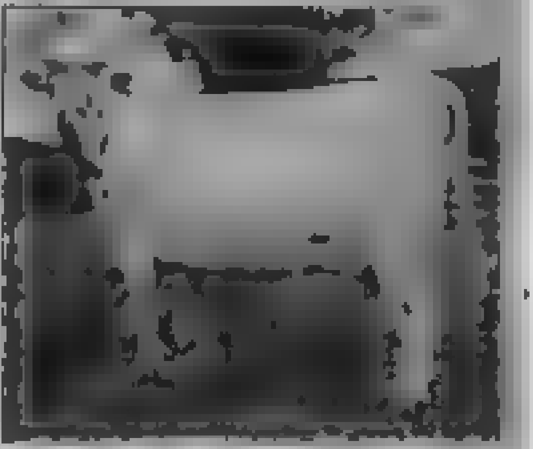
Pratts

Ayrshires in Canada

The Pioneer Cows of Quebec and Montreal---Later Importations to Ontario and the Steady Growth Westward of this Hardy and Productive Breed---By Gilbert McMillan

I [illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

A Line-up of the Ayrshire Queens of Canada at the Canadian National Exhibition, at Toronto, in 19[illegible] [illegible] is second

Saskatchewan Grain Growers

Conducted Officially for the Saskatchewan Grain Growers' Association by the Secretary
J. B. Musselman, Regina, Sask.

Enthusiastic Workers

[illegible]

Demand More Publicity

[illegible]

Local Happenings

[illegible]

... a very pleasant gath... Hall recently ... After ... members of ... [illegible]

Religion and Democracy

[illegible]

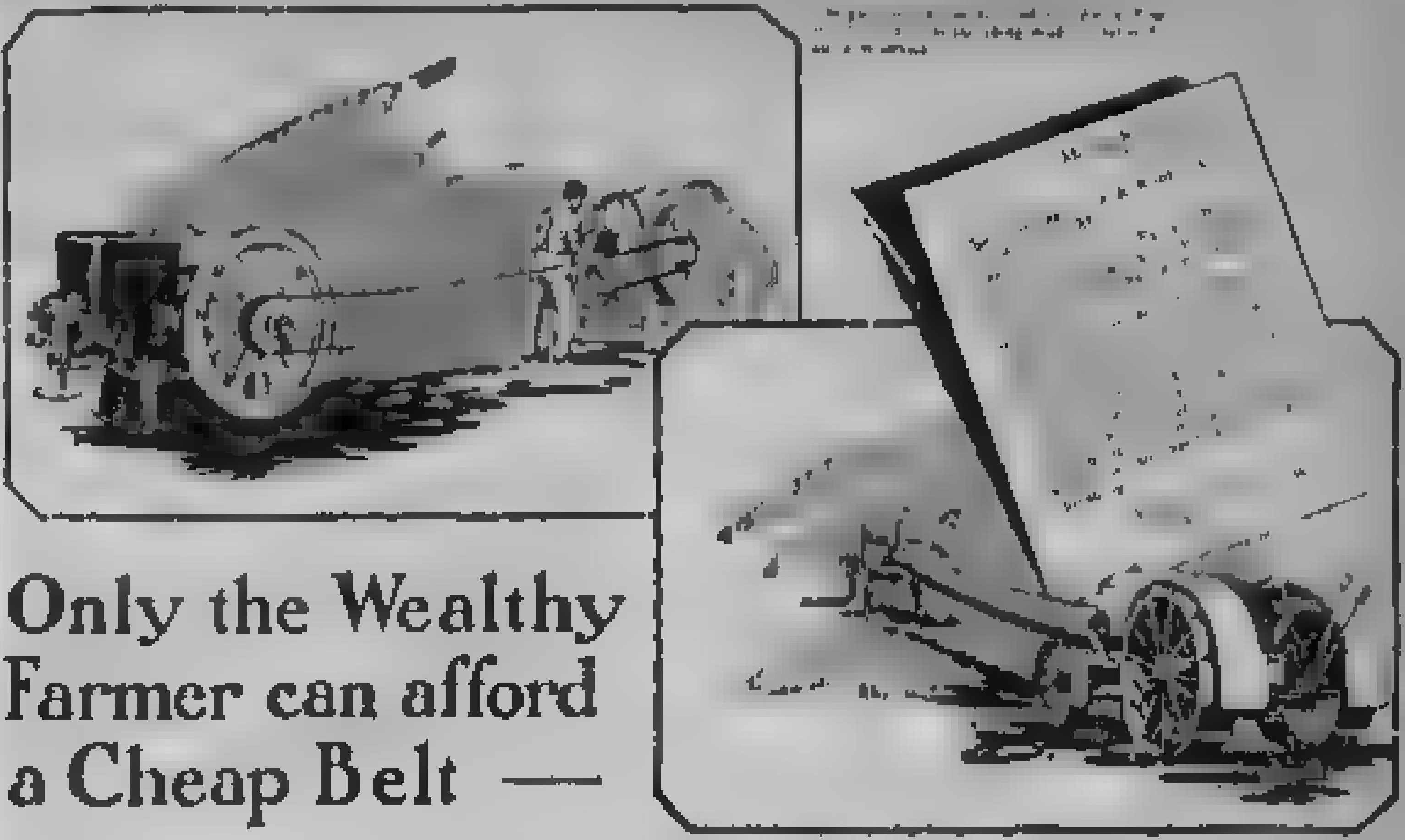
Rural Telephone Company's Convention

By J. B. Musselman

[illegible]

... passed on as a ... great advantage ... the interest you have taken ... ter. I am, yours truly. Alex ... [illegible]

[illegible]



Only the Wealthy Farmer can afford a Cheap Belt —

You can't afford to take chances in belting at any time. [illegible]

[illegible]

The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. of Canada, Limited

Toronto

GOODYEAR
MADE IN CANADA

EXTRA POWER BELTING

United Farmers of Alberta

[illegible]

by the Secretary

H. Higginbotham, Calgary, Alta.

How We Grew

[illegible]

U.F.A. Briefs

[illegible]

U.F.A. Sunday, June 15

Have You Got Your Speaker?

[illegible]

L. F. Williams, secretary of Douglas local, Douglas, Alta., has resigned, owing to pressure of work, in favor of L. F. [illegible]

[illegible]

Canadian Candy and Chocolate

IN recent years, it has been demonstrated to the world that in most lines of manufacture the Canadian product is equal to, and in many, superior to foreign-made goods.

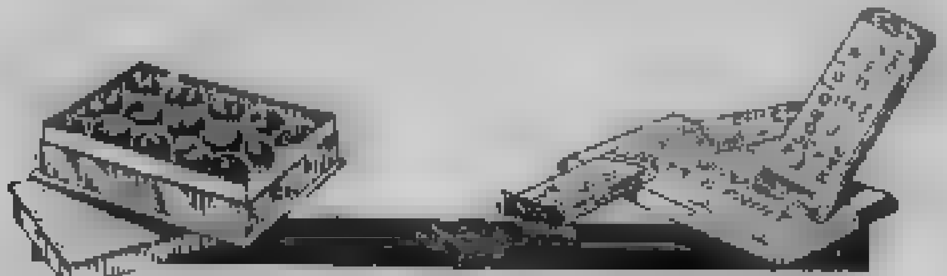
In the manufacture of candy and chocolate, Canada is at the top. The Pure Food Laws guarantee a wholesome product, while skill in manufacture has produced a quality and deliciousness unequalled in any country.

Within the last few months a tremendous demand for Canadian candy and chocolate has grown up in England and Europe.

The large supplies sent to our men overseas during the war gave to many Europeans their first opportunity of appreciating the high qualities which the Canadian product possesses. European merchants and candy lovers are now clamouring for Canadian candies.

There may be some Canadians who do not realize that the most wholesome and delicious candy and chocolate are made here at home—but this is true.

You can eat Canadian-made candy and chocolate with assurance of their high quality and wholesomeness.



Candy and Chocolate Made in Canada.

The Best

They are Splendid Food

[illegible] CANADA

Seed Oats, Barley and Potatoes

[illegible]

BARLEY [illegible]

We can supply you with **SPRING RYE** [illegible]

POTATOES [illegible]

SEED PEAS [illegible]

[illegible]

J. J. MURRAY & CO., [illegible] **Edmonton, Alta.**

Hail Insurance

[illegible] MONTH TO SECURE **Protection**

[illegible]

The Excess Insurance Co. Ltd. of London, England

The Fidelity Phenix Fire Insurance Company of New York

The Middle West Insurance Company Ltd. of Moose Jaw, Sask.

Combined Security for Policyholders over $34,400,000.00

We are the pioneer Hail Insurance firm in Canada. There is a local agent in your town. See him or write.

Anderson & Sheppard

GENERAL AGENTS

Box 36 Winnipeg Box 1090 Moose Jaw Box 1829 Calgary

Manitoba Grain Growers

Conducted Officially for the Manitoba Grain Growers' Association by the Secretary, W. R. Wood, 306 Bank of Hamilton Bldg., Winnipeg

A Hint to Local Boards

T [illegible]

Thoughts for Citizenship Sunday May 25

[illegible]

vention, set about poverty they were [illegible] within the [illegible] Today [illegible] [illegible] lands [illegible] wide rovers.

[illegible]

flattery of the lure of the easier path, she will come again to be what she [illegible]

Secretaries' Conference Winnipeg June 3, 4

[illegible]

To the Last Letter

[illegible]

The Big Jam Dates

[illegible]

equipped [illegible]

The Primary Economic Factor

[illegible]

Incorporation

[illegible]

[illegible]

Field Crops

First Year With Alfalfa

A [illegible]

Breaking Prairie Sod

[illegible]

Is Backsetting Necessary?

[illegible]

Enemy
Our Farmer
PROTECT HIM

to help you
"Go for the Gopher"

Almost every farmer in Canada has good [illegible]

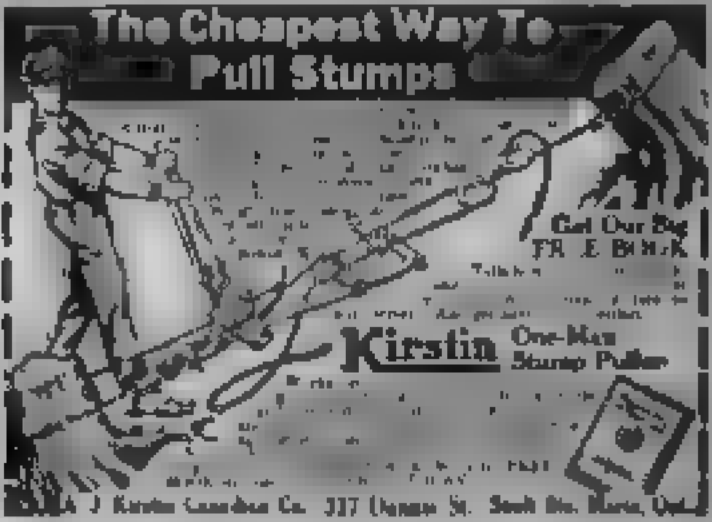
The Acorn
Gopher Poisoner

[illegible]

Acorn Screw joint Galvanized Well Casing

[illegible]

The Metal Shingle & Siding Co. Limited
[illegible] Ave. W. CALGARY, ALTA.
Cor. Ave. G and 22nd St. SASKATOON, SASK.
[illegible] Dennis Ave. WINNIPEG, MAN.


The Cheapest Way To Pull Stumps
Get Our Big FREE BOOK
Kirstin One-Man Stump Puller

A. J. Kirstin Canadian Co. 337 Dennis St. Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.

Pays 100% Every Year

the man who is farming for profit

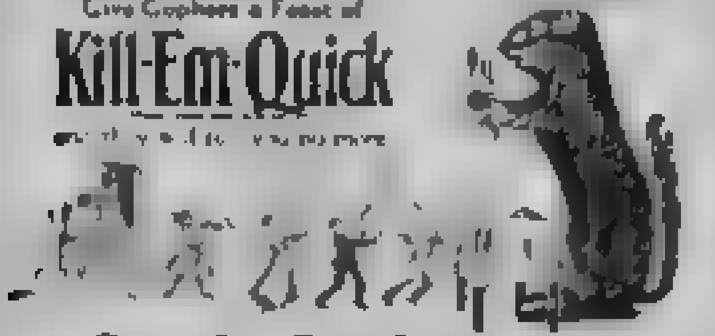
NISCO

NEW IDEA SPREADER CO.

THE FAMOUS "101 RANCH" ENDORSES THE NISCO

Give Gophers a Feast of

Kill-Em-Quick



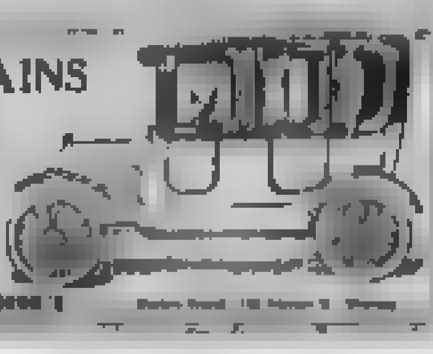
See the Big Increase

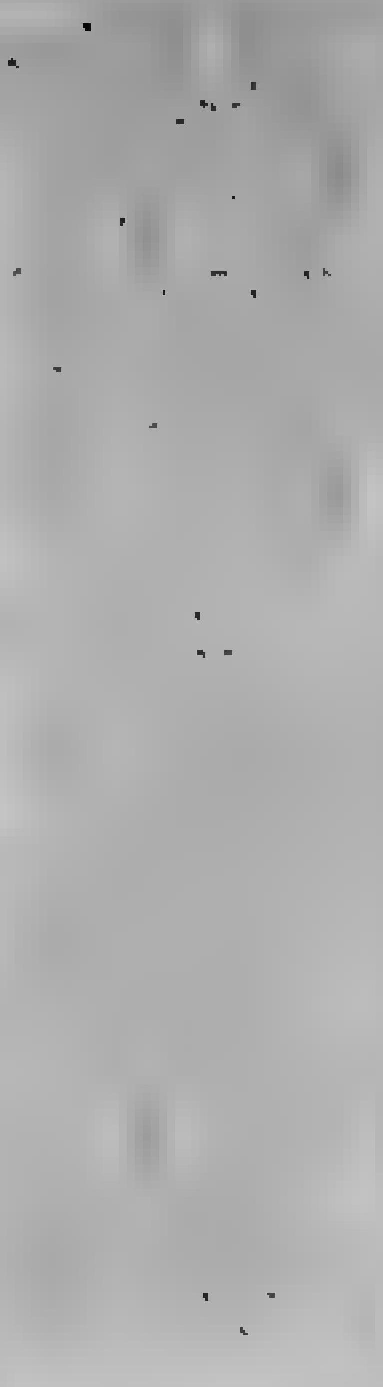
Kill-Em-Quick Co. Ltd.

WHEN IT RAINS

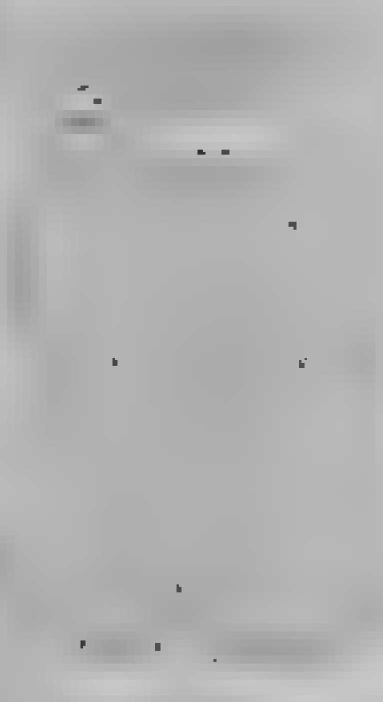
All weather Tops

CARRIAGE FACTORIES LTD. TORONTO





Breaking Scrub Land



Plowing the Fallow

Beats Out the Grain

RED RIVER SPECIAL

Nichols & Shepard Co.

LUMBER

Save from $150 to $250

Facts to Consider

REMEMBER

Nor' West Farmers Co-Operative Lumber Co., Ltd.

[illegible]

Nitro-Culture for Alfalfa

[illegible]

Real Reasons For General Use

Imperial Royalite Coal Oil and Imperial Premier Gasoline have been [illegible] crudes and excellent distributing facilities are some of them.

IMPERIAL PREMIER GASOLINE

[illegible]

IMPERIAL ROYALITE COAL OIL

[illegible]

IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED
Power • Heat • Light • Lubrication
Branches in all Cities

You Save Your Springs, Engines and Tires You Get Easy Comfort in Riding—when you equip your Ford with

H&D
AITCHANDEE
SHOCK ABSORBERS
Make Rough Roads Smooth

[illegible] and freedom from jolts, jars and side sway.

Single Arm [illegible]

$10

Twin Arm [illegible]

$12

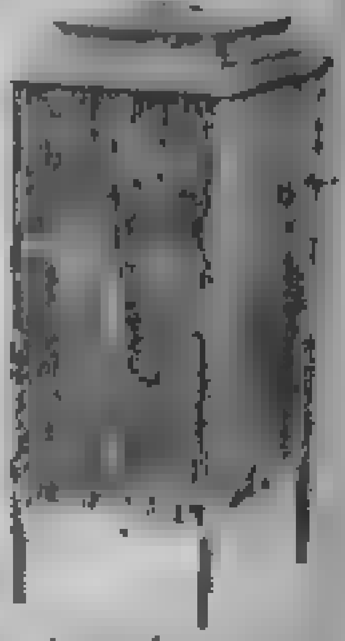
Make your Ford [illegible] Money back if you are not satisfied.

Richards-Wilcox Canadian Co.
Limited
[illegible] Street
LONDON ONTARIO

Here's a Real Phonograph
Mail Order Bargain

The equal in appearance and performance of almost any $1[illegible] [illegible]

$95.00



20 Columbia Record Selections with Each

[illegible]

Plays All Records

[illegible]

$15.00 Cash
Balance December 1st

[illegible]

Scores of other styles at prices from $[illegible] to $400. Catalogues and full particulars mailed free on request.

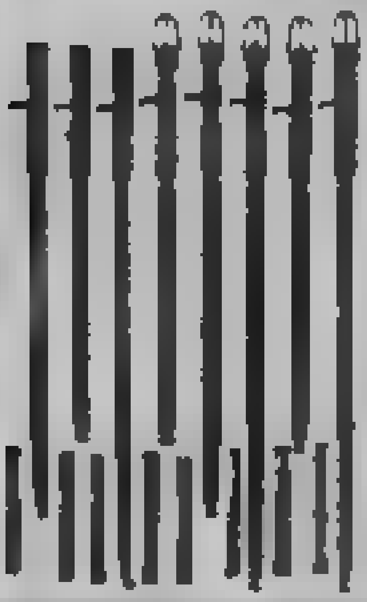
WINNIPEG PIANO CO. LTD
333 PORTAGE AVE.

[illegible]

It Pays to Buy the Best

[illegible]

[illegible] FENCE COMPANY, LTD.



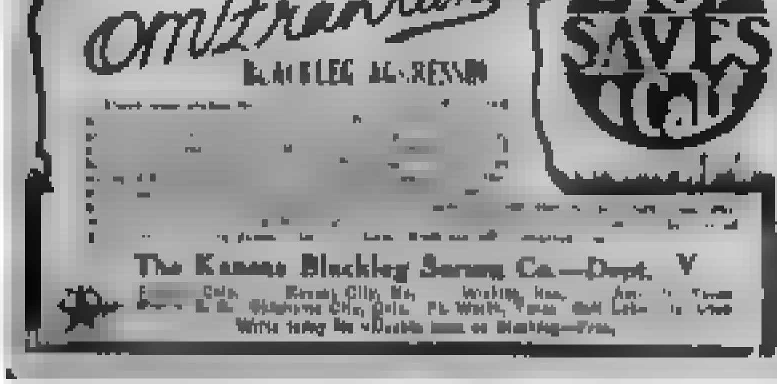
PUMPS

[illegible]

Manitoba Engines Limited
BRANDON MANITOBA

J. W. DURNO, Livestock Auctioneer

[illegible]



No More Blackleg

[illegible]

O.M. Franklin's
BLACKLEG AGGRESSIN

[illegible]

The Kansas Blackleg Serum Co.—Dept. V
[illegible] Kansas City, Mo., Wichita, Kan., [illegible] Oklahoma City, Okla., Ft. Worth, Texas, [illegible]
Write today for valuable book on Blackleg—Free.

Newsboy to Hereford Breeder

Starting with Nothing but Ambition, Frank Collicut became the Owner of Canada's Largest Hereford Herd

A LIFE sketch of self-[illegible] men proves [illegible] ling interest. The humble beginnings [illegible] cess, which many [illegible]

Frank Collicut

[illegible]

Boyhood Ambitions

[illegible]

Value of Good Bulls

[illegible]

[illegible] There is [illegible] where [illegible] abundance [illegible]

Let Us Hope Not

[illegible]

Calf Enemies

WHITE SCOURS
BLACKLEG

[illegible]

The Cutter Laboratory

[illegible]

Reason Why [illegible] Horses Are

[illegible]

Nearly 10 Pounds Butter a Week

[illegible]

Currie Gopher Killer

[illegible]

Not Poison

[illegible]

Great West Fireworks Co.
BRANDON MAN.

Wear Like Iron

[illegible]

KITCHEN'S
"Railroad Signal"
OVERALLS

George Lane's Bar U and Namaka Farm Percherons

The Largest Percheron Breeding Establishment in the World

Over 400 Head of Registered Percherons

[illegible]

[illegible]

Vanstone & Rogers

NORTH BATTLEFORD, SASK.

Importers of Percherons, Clydesdales and Belgians

Canada's Largest Percheron Importers. Canada's Largest Clydesdale Dealers. Canada's Largest Belgian Importers

At the recent Calgary Exhibition our Percheron Stallion BONTACTO won first in AGED PERCHERON CLASS. Our Belgian Stallion LEONARD [illegible] BELGIAN CLASS and the BELGIAN CHAMPIONSHIP. And BARON [illegible] AGED CLYDESDALE CLASS and both OPEN and CANADIAN CHAMPIONSHIPS.

[illegible] over [illegible]

[illegible]

VANSTONE & ROGERS

NORTH BATTLEFORD, SASK.

Maple Valley Stock Farm

PURE BRED PERCHERONS OF THE RIGHT KIND

[illegible]

[illegible]

MACE'S HEREFORDS

[illegible]

HEREFORDS FOR SALE

[illegible]

Heney Harness

Examine a set of Heney Harness. Look at every detail, every inch of stitching, every inch of leather. [illegible] and you will see the [illegible] of design in which every [illegible] of workmanship is finished. Such an examination will [illegible] proof of the superiority of the Heney Harness and will explain why [illegible] harness buyers for the last half century have preferred Heney Crown Brand Harness. See that your dealer shows you the Heney Brand, the brand that guarantees a perfect set of harness.

[illegible]

HENEY CARRIAGE AND HARNESS CO. LTD.

Under Management of

CARRIAGE FACTORIES, LIMITED - TORONTO

Western Branch, 130 Princess St., Winnipeg

FAIRVIEW SHORTHORNS

[illegible]

JOHN G. BARRON - CARBERRY, MAN.

SHORTHORNS AND CLYDESDALES

[illegible]

Special Offering of Holsteins and Percherons

[illegible]

Registered Aberdeen-Angus

[illegible]

SUNNY SLOPE SHORTHORNS

[illegible]

NORMAN HARRISON Priddis, Alta.

BREEDING STOCK FOR SALE

HEIFERS, COWS, SHEEP

[illegible]

Wade & Jack [illegible] **Calgary, Alta.**

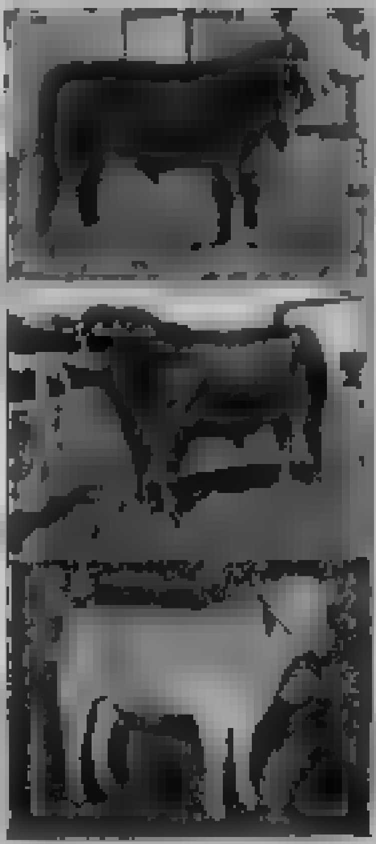
FENCE POSTS

We carry the Largest Stock of Tamarac Fence Posts in Saskatchewan

Write for Prices

THE PRINCE ALBERT FUEL CO. LTD. Prince Albert, Sask.

[illegible]



[illegible] Champions at [illegible] Bull Sale

[illegible]

THE BEST LINIMENT

Gombault's

Caustic Balsam

IT HAS NO EQUAL

Sore Throat
Chest Cold
Backache
Neuralgia
Sprains
Strains
Lumbago
Diphtheria
Sore Lungs
Rheumatism
and
all Stiff Joints

[illegible]

"JOINTINE"

[illegible]

Northern Star Ranch

[illegible]

Sheep and Horses For Sale

[illegible]

For Sale

Big Type Poland China Pigs

[illegible]

C. J. L. Field & Sons

[illegible]

DON'T CUT OUT

A Shoe Boil, Capped Hock or Bursitis

FOR

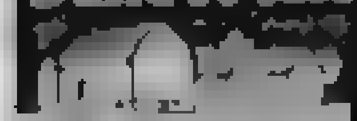
ABSORBINE

will tire them and leave no blemishes. Stops lameness promptly. Does not blister or remove the hair, and horse can be worked. $2 a bottle delivered. [illegible]

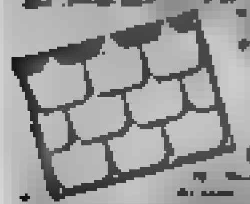
[illegible]

Dr. BELL'S [illegible]

Build to last



"Eastlake" ...
"Metallic"



Sunnybrook Farm

EGGS

SHIPPED TO US
SECURE

Top Market
Prices

DATE SHIPMENT
DELIVERED

PROMPT CASH
RETURNS

Swift Canadian Co.
LIMITED
Winnipeg Moose Jaw

William Penn
MOTOR OIL

A body for every make and type of motor car and tractor

Extra Heavy Heavy Medium
Light Cold Test

Continental Oil Company
LIMITED

At what age do Farmers Retire?

A farmer retires when ill health compels him to do so, or when he has enough money to keep him for the rest of his days.

... an Endowment Insurance ... fund to keep him in comfort when he is old or to care for his family should death claim him early.

THE IMPERIAL LIFE
Assurance Company of Canada
HEAD OFFICE · TORONTO

Branches and Agents in all important centres

PEERLESS PERFECTION

MALTESE CROSS TIRES

Your Next Tire

Gutta Percha & Rubber
Limited
Offices and Factory Toronto

Manufactured
LUMBER

The Cushing Motto of Service and Quality has built the largest sash and door house in the West. You are wanting something in the [illegible] line and you want the best, make sure it is Cushing's. They stand behind all their own. Every inquiry given personal supervision.

SERVICE

Manufacturers, Importers and Jobbers

Hardwood Finish

CUSHING BROS. LTD.
Head Office
EDMONTON CALGARY REGINA SASKATOON

The Saskatchewan Co-operative Creameries
Limited
Head Office Regina, Sask.

Cream

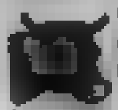
Eggs

Produce Stored

The Saskatchewan Co-operative Creameries
Limited
REGINA SASK.

Easier Shearing

Cattle Labels



Main St. Winnipeg

PREVENT BLACKLEG
by using
Blackleg Vaccine
(Blacklegoids)

25 Million Successful Vaccinations

BLACKLEG AGGRESSIN
Germ-Free Blackleg Vaccine
A natural aggressin.

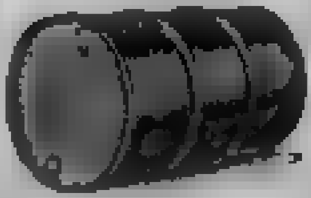
Animal Industry Department of
PARKE, DAVIS & CO.
WALKERVILLE, ONT.

MAX

Oil Wagon Tanks

and

Oil Barrels



BUILT TO GIVE SATISFACTORY [illegible] AND SELL AT REASONABLE PRICES

WRITE TODAY FOR FULL PARTICULARS

Winnipeg Ceiling & Roofing Co. Ltd.

[illegible]

WINNIPEG CALGARY EDMONTON

[illegible]

Record Price for [illegible] Horse

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Record [illegible] Farm [illegible]

[illegible]

What is the Worst?

[illegible]

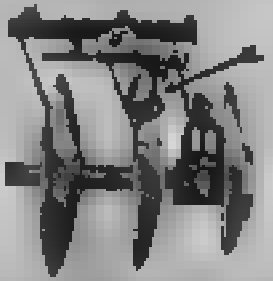
[illegible]

[illegible]

CLAMP THIS WAGNER

Disc Grinder

To your Harrow you will do a much better job



[illegible]

GET FULL PARTICULARS

Cushman Motor Works

OF CANADA, LTD

Builders of the Famous Light-Weight Cushman Engines

Dept. [illegible] Whyte Ave. and Vine Street

WINNIPEG

[illegible]

[illegible] ARMY [illegible] DUCK

TENTS

[illegible] In A1 condition

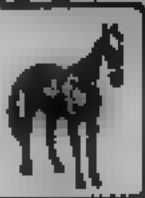
Extra $17.50 Special

[illegible] & Metal Co

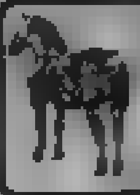
[illegible] WINNIPEG

WHEN WRITING TO ADVERTISERS PLEASE MENTION THE GUIDE

MASTER MECHANIC OVERALLS



Excel the ordinary kind as a registered horse excels a "scrub"



[illegible] are pedigreed stock, sturdy [illegible] fine point known to [illegible] money back.

[illegible] are made of good heavy cloth, blue and [illegible] and light and dark blue [illegible]

[illegible]

Look for this label on all our goods

Western King Manufacturing Company, Limited

Winnipeg

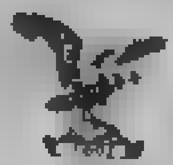
Master Mechanic

[illegible]

HAIL INSURANCE

Absolute Security

Service Unexcelled



Assets Exceed $[illegible],000,000

Eagle Star and British Dominions Insurance Co. Limited

OF LONDON ENGLAND

[illegible]

[illegible] Beveridge Bldg CALGARY

[illegible] Canada Life Bldg REGINA

[illegible] Union Trust Bldg WINNIPEG

Palmer's Summer Packs

[illegible]

JOHN PALMER COMPANY LIMITED

FREDERICTON N.B. CANADA

VERNICOL

For Old Floors—Woodwork—Furniture

For VERNICOL [illegible]

At all Lowe Brothers' dealers. Ask for color card or Write for Further Information

Lowe Brothers Limited
TORONTO

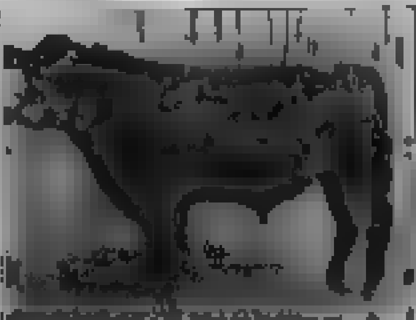
Dayton, Boston, New York, Chicago, Kansas City, Minneapolis

CGE
Automobile Accessories
and Farm Appliances

Canadian General Electric Co. Limited
HEAD OFFICE TORONTO
Branch Offices

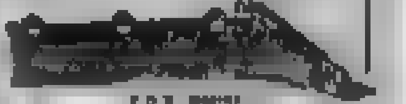
WHEN WRITING TO ADVERTISERS PLEASE MENTION THE GUIDE

How to Judge on Hy [illegible]



Top of the [illegible]

SAVE MONEY
ON
PLOW SHARES



OUR SHARES ARE GUARANTEED

ORDER TODAY. DO NOT DELAY

The Western Implement Supply Co.

Threshing Outfit for Sale

NOTICE

LAND COMMISSIONER
Winnipeg

Sunnyside Stock Farm Holsteins

ROOFING
AT FACTORY PRICES

HALLIDAY COMPANY, HAMILTON
FACTORY DISTRIBUTORS CANADA

Got Gophers?
Kill-Em-Quick

KILL - EM - QUICK

$ Egg Money $

depends upon proper feeding. Give your birds
Pratts Poultry Regulator
with the feed.

Pratt Food Co. of Canada, Limited,
[illegible] Carlaw Ave., Toronto

Pratts

WHEN WRITING TO ADVERTISERS PLEASE MENTION THE GUIDE

Ayrshires in Canada

[illegible]

[illegible] of the Ontario [illegible] ... [illegible] ... the names of [illegible] ... Wm. [illegible] and W. W. Ogilvie, Montreal.

[illegible] of New Herds

[illegible] ... B. & Storey [illegible] three herds [illegible] largely.

[illegible] ... R. R. Ness [illegible] ... history the [illegible] ... Canadian Ayrshire [illegible] ...

[illegible] ...

[illegible] ... the honors at the St. Louis fair.

Value of Certified Records

[illegible] ... [illegible] ...

The Breed in Western Canada

[illegible] ...

The cream of cream separator prosperity goes to De Laval users

There was never greater need than right now for the best separator, skimming cleanest, having greatest capacity, turning easiest, requiring least care, and producing the most perfect product. In all these respects the De Laval has no equal. Take nothing for granted, simply let it be demonstrated to you. See the local De Laval agent or address the nearest general office.

THE DE LAVAL COMPANY, Limited
LARGEST MANUFACTURERS OF DAIRY SUPPLIES IN CANADA
MONTREAL PETERBORO WINNIPEG VANCOUVER

SOW FLAX ON IT —

Write For Samples

That [illegible] ... High prices [illegible] ... We have perfectly cleaned seed. Will ship subject your approval [illegible]

HARRIS McFAYDEN SEED CO. LTD.
Farm Seed Specialists WINNIPEG

FISH NETS
WE SELL NETS AND NETTING OF ALL KINDS
WRITE FOR PRICES
GUNS TRAPS SPORTING GOODS
JOHN HALLAM, Limited
5 Hallam Building TORONTO

WHEN WRITING TO ADVERTISERS PLEASE MENTION THE [illegible]

ESTABLISHED 1872

BANK OF HAMILTON

IN making payment for produce or goods purchased at a distance, use the service offered you by the Bank of Hamilton and its branch offices. Transactions of every kind incidental to your business will thus be taken care of in the right way

F. E. KILVERT
Manager
Winnipeg, Man.

Main St.
Cor. McDermot
Ave.

Save from $10 to $30
ON EACH TIRE

BUY BY MAIL

[illegible]

Security Tire Sales Co.

Better Butter and More of it

[illegible]

Renfrew

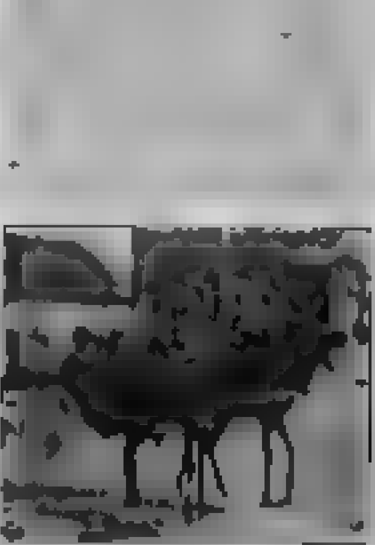
[illegible]

Cockshutt Plow Co., Limited
Winnipeg, Calgary, Regina, Saskatoon

MADE IN CANADA

Cutting Up a Belt

[illegible]



Get The
LOUDEN
Bird-Proof
Barn Door
Hanger

[illegible]

ASK FOR LOUDEN LINE

[illegible]

EVERYTHING FOR THE BARN

[illegible]

Made in Canada for a Generation

LOUDEN MACHINERY CO. OF CANADA, LTD.

[illegible]

Send for this FREE
Tractor Buyer's Guide

[illegible]

Rural Credits in Manitoba

T [illegible]

The immediate [illegible] which have, almost realized the great advanta[illegible] [illegible] are in [illegible] strengthen[illegible]

[illegible] putting in and taking off crop is [illegible] seed grain, summerfallowing [illegible] twine, harvesting, threshing, etc.

The following figures show the credits granted by societies now in operation for the year of [illegible] up to April 30:—

[illegible]

Announcement

The Western Tractor Co.

Limited, Regina, Sask., have bought the factory of the Plowman Tractor--- the Interstate Tractor Company, of Waterloo, Iowa.

The Western Tractor Co. Ltd. [illegible]

The Western Tractor Co. Ltd. [illegible]

[illegible]

SPECIAL TERMS WILL BE GIVEN TO RETURNED SOLDIERS

The Western Tractor Co.

LIMITED

REGINA - SASK.

UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD.

The Organized Farmer in Business

British Columbia Lands

In Bulkley Valley

Along line of Grand Trunk Pacific Railway

United Grain Growers Securities Company Limited is acting as agent for sale of a very large tract of mixed farming land in British Columbia. The object is to furnish prairie farmers who are interested in British Columbia with reliable information and to give new settlers in that Province the benefit of the Farmers' Business Organization from the start.

New information is now available and will be furnished on request. A party of officers of this Company has just returned from a visit of inspection and a report on their trip will be shortly published.

Following is a brief description of the Bulkley Valley:

SOIL. A chocolate loam, very deep. Rich in native vegetation, chiefly pea vine and vetch, nutritious for stock.

CONFORMATION. Rolling to level plateaus. A country of bush, open prairie, lakes and streams.

CLEARING. The country is lightly wooded with very little heavy timber. There are large patches of open prairie, while fire and decay have made the wooded portions easy to clear.

AGRICULTURE. Suitable to mixed farming and especially to grazing.

CROPS. Timothy Hay is the great product at present; next are oats and barley. Wheat can be grown to advantage.

CLIMATE. Not as hot in summer or as cold in winter as on prairies. High winds do not prevail.

ROADS. There is a well developed system of provincial roads suitable for automobile travel.

If you are interested in British Columbia be sure you mail your inquiries about that province through the farmers' own agency.

LAND DEPARTMENT

UNITED GRAIN GROWERS SECURITIES COMPANY LTD.

The Organized Farmer in Business

CALGARY EDMONTON REGINA WINNIPEG

HAIL INSURANCE

Manitoba Agents:

Here is a list of the agents in Manitoba who have been appointed to represent the Organized Farmer in the Hail Insurance business. These men can give you a policy in the

Car and General Insurance Corporation

OF LONDON, ENGLAND

No Agent Who Cannot is Working for the Organized Farmer

ANGUSVILLE, W. Hall
ARDEN, A. M. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
BINSCARTH, W. Johnson
[illegible] A. Barkley
BIRNIE, W. Holmes
BOISSEVAIN, Jas. A. Patterson
BRANDON, [illegible] & Bower
[illegible] W. Bone
[illegible]
CARBERRY, J. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
CLANWILLIAM, D. McMillan
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] Simpson
[illegible]
[illegible] Robinson
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[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] Young
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[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] Morton
GRANDVIEW, [illegible] Anderson
GRISWOLD, R. E. [illegible]
[illegible]
HARGRAVE, A. [illegible]
HARTNEY, W. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
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LETELLIER, [illegible]
[illegible] Winnipeg
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[illegible]
[illegible]
MINNEDOSA, R. [illegible]
[illegible]
MOORE PARK, J. [illegible]
MORDEN, W. M. [illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
PIPESTONE, [illegible] McLaren
[illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible]
SWAN RIVER, [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] McKitrell
TREHERNE, [illegible]
VIRDEN, D. M. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
WINNIPEG, [illegible]
[illegible]

Saskatchewan and Alberta lists of Agents will be published separately. In the meantime, for the name of your local agent, write to either Saskatoon or Calgary

UNITED GRAIN GROWERS SECURITIES COMPANY LTD.

The Organized Farmer in Business

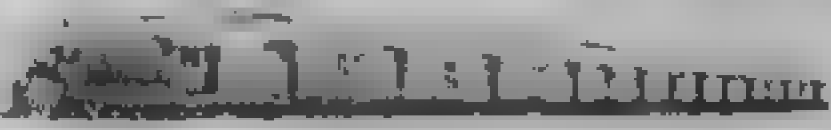
CALGARY SASKATOON WINNIPEG

What Happens to Your Car of Grain?

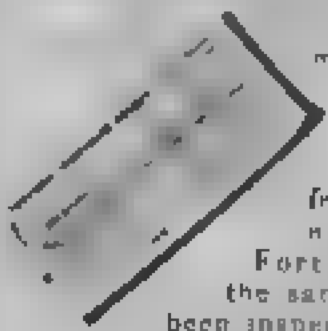
There is a Paper Car Besides the Actual Grain. How to Make Your Money Keep on Working For You.

WHAT happens to your [illegible] consign[illegible] to the Farmers Company to be [illegible] grain.

First, the grai[illegible] itself. The car is moved to Fort William or Port Arthur halting for a few hours in Winnipeg while the [illegible]



[illegible] spection. While the car is on its way from Winnipeg to Fort William the sample has been inspected and graded and by the time [illegible] William the report has arrived there by mail.



Now for the "paper car." First this is the bill of lading, which is the railway's receipt for the grain [illegible] the first step in han[illegible] bill of lading reads [illegible] to the [illegible] Grain Growers Limited so that Company [illegible] sell it for you. As soon as the bill of lading reaches the company's office it starts the machinery of the company that works in your interest. It remains there but a short time until it is [illegible]

grain if a certain grade had been put [illegible] company will re-deliver it on surrender of the receipt properly endorsed. [illegible]

demand delivery of the quan[illegible] [illegible]

When your bill of lading is received in the office a [illegible] is begun on which every [illegible] connected with your car is entered, and a complete history kept up from day to day. If your car is slow in moving the Traffic Department at once commence to trace it and to work to get it moving. The same Department checks up [illegible] against [illegible]

The Claims [illegible] out for discrepancies in weights and makes claims against the railway where necessary. The Sample Department checks the [illegible]

[illegible] Treasurer's Department settles your [illegible] the Grain Exchange two men are [illegible]

kept busy on the se[illegible] car as soon as your instructions are received. The staff is [illegible] organization co[illegible] Farmer[illegible] have already [illegible] organization and [illegible]

[illegible] an too much profit for some individual or [illegible]

You can say whether your money shall go on working for you after you have paid it, or if it shall go on working for someone else.

FARMERS' FINANCIAL DIRECTORY

ESTABLISHED 1875

IMPERIAL BANK
OF CANADA

CAPITAL PAID UP, [illegible] RESERVE FUND, [illegible]

Financial Reserves

BUILD up a Savings Account as a reserve against [illegible] Every branch of this bank has a savings department. Interest allowed at current rate.

52 Branches 57 Branches in Western Canada

The Farmer-Banker Alliance

You go to your lawyer for legal advice; to the doctor for medical advice; why not to The Merchants Bank for financial advice?

If you want a loan to buy cattle, hogs or equipment—if you want information as to [illegible] are in a position to give you sound and impartial advice.

THE MERCHANTS BANK
OF CANADA

Head Office Montreal [illegible]

[illegible]

Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation

MONEY TO LOAN
Repayable in Equal Yearly Payments
Over a Long Term of Years

[illegible]

For further information apply to

GEO. F. R. HARRIS, Manager
Manitoba Branch, Winnipeg, Man.

[illegible] Manager
[illegible]
REGINA, SASK.

[illegible] Mgr.
[illegible]
[illegible] ALTA.

To Farmers

We are now issuing to Farmers a new Special Accident and Sickness Policy at very attractive rates

The Dominion of Canada Guarantee and Accident Insurance Co.

See our Local Agent, or write to—

[illegible] Mgr. [illegible] Winnipeg

[illegible] Mgr. [illegible] Building [illegible]

[illegible] Mgr. [illegible] Building [illegible]

Business and Finance

Farmers' Insurance Company

T[illegible]

A Farmers' Milk Trust

[illegible]

The Mounting Price of Silver

[illegible]

What Will Be the Result

[illegible]

THE
ROYAL BANK
OF CANADA
Incorporated [illegible]
HEAD OFFICE MONTREAL
Capital Authorized [illegible]
Capital Paid Up [illegible]
Reserve Funds [illegible]
Total Assets over [illegible]
President [illegible]
[illegible]
General Manager [illegible]
[illegible]
BOARD OF DIRECTORS
[illegible]
[illegible] Branches Throughout the West

Farmers! Your Crop Should Be Protected
[illegible] Policy in the
Great North Insurance Company
[illegible]
Empire Financiers Limited
[illegible]

Victory Bonds
BOUGHT AND SOLD
[illegible]
[illegible] Company Ltd.
SASKATOON [illegible] SASK.

The Weyburn Security Bank
Chartered by Act of the Dominion Parliament
Head Office Weyburn, Sask.
[illegible]
[illegible] General Manager

Balancing Debts
By Life Insurance
Do you ever think of Life Insurance as a means of [illegible] balancing [illegible] debt
[illegible]
the Balance.
THE GREAT WEST
LIFE ASSURANCE CO.
[illegible]
HEAD OFFICE WINNIPEG

[illegible]

Insurance Figures

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Get-Rich-Quick Wallingfords

[illegible]

[illegible] Get-Rich-Quick Wallingfords [illegible] develop wonderful cunning [illegible]

5½%—
[illegible] period of from three to [illegible] years
[illegible]
National Trust Company
Limited
Capital Paid-up [illegible] Reserve [illegible]
[illegible]
323 Main Street, Winnipeg
[illegible] [illegible]
Assistant Manager Manager

Government and Municipal Bonds
[illegible]
[illegible] to invest
Ask for Our Latest List
Wood, Gundy & Company
Canadian Pacific Railway Building
Toronto Saskatoon New York
Montreal

HAIL INSURANCE
THE
BRITISH CROWN
HAIL UNDERWRITERS LIMITED
[illegible]
Agents in every town [illegible]
[illegible] Canada Life Building [illegible] Beveridge Building
Regina Calgary

DOMINION OF CANADA
VICTORY BONDS
5½%
All maturities bought and sold. Full particulars and quotations on request
OSLER HAMMOND & NANTON
WINNIPEG

[illegible]
The Shoal Lake Vulcanizer, SHOAL LAKE, MAN. C.P.R.
OLD TIRES MADE NEW [illegible]
[illegible]

Grain Growers of Saskatchewan

Protect your Crops from Hail and your Farm Buildings, Stock and Produce from Fire in the

FARMERS' MUTUAL HAIL INSURANCE COMPANY

AND THE

FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Two distinct companies under one management—both licensed in Saskatchewan

Hail Rates

Cash Rate—$4.00 per $100 Insurance, $40 per $1,000
Note Rate—$5.00 per $100 Insurance, $50 per $1,000

[illegible]

[illegible]

Fire Rates

[illegible]

For other rates apply to local agent.

Our Policies Will Protect You. *Our Rates Will Save You Money*

Farmers' Mutual Insurance Companies

Head Office: McCALLUM-HILL BLDG. REGINA, SASK.

NOTE [illegible] **ACTIVE AGENTS WANTED IN ALL UNREPRESENTED DISTRICTS**

Beyond reach of fire

PENNILESS, homeless, with his family almost stripped of clothing, thrown upon the charity of the community for their immediate needs, forced to start all over again. All in one night!

He had gone to bed satisfied with his security and with the gratification of having a home of his own and a tidy little sum tucked away. Truly a man who was making his way in the world.

But as in one flash all went. The ravaging flames of a fire had swept it all away. The savings and work of a lifetime gone.

It is the tragic story of the man who does not believe in banking his savings. "It is safer where I can keep my eye on it," he is apt to remark, but when the big blow falls he realizes his folly, too late.

In the Bank of Toronto money is absolutely safe. There it earns a fair rate of interest; there it is protected by all the resources of a strong national institution.

THE BANK OF TORONTO

Get into the habit of reading advertisements. It Pays

Ideas About Land and Money

By [illegible]

[illegible]

His Land and Industrious Money

[illegible]

C.M.A. Campaign False

J. B. Musselman, Secretary Saskatchewan Grain Growers' Association, Shows [illegible]

T[illegible] a letter [illegible]. They ask the Dominion government [illegible] impose the following taxes, [illegible] direct tax on unimproved land [illegible]

Don't Miss the Opportunity

We have not had so favorable a season for planting for many years. Never a more favorable time to plant [illegible] all late starting trees.

FOR IMMEDIATE SHIPMENT ORDER TODAY

[illegible]

Seed Corn, Fodder and Grasses

Any of the following by Mail

[illegible]

New Everbearing Strawberry

[illegible]

The Patmore Nursery Co.

BRANDON, MAN. [illegible] SASKATOON, SASK.

Real Remington UMC Sport

Playing it Rough on the Gophers and Saving the Wheat

[illegible] manly sport—every boyish [illegible] good [illegible] Remington UMC Rifle. Why not get [illegible] line up at the targets. Good fun [illegible]

These Remington UMC .22's all are Important

Remington UMC Repeater

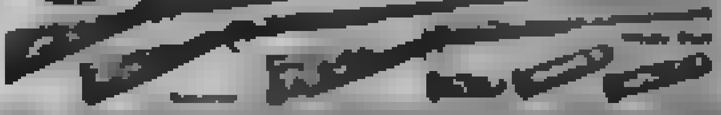
[illegible]

Remington UMC Autoloader

[illegible]

Remington UMC

[illegible]



Where is the Best Place to Test Your Tractor Lubrication —on Your Farm or in a Laboratory?

[illegible]

[illegible] Gargoyle Mobiloils [illegible] her tractor lubricating oils [illegible]

[illegible] without interfering with your [illegible]

GARGOYLE
Mobiloils
[illegible]

[illegible] marked [illegible]

FOR PASSENGER CARS

The passenger [illegible]

[illegible]

In buying Gargoyle Mobiloils [illegible]

IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED

Manufacturers and Marketers of Imperial Motor Oils and Licensee Marketers of Gargoyle Mobiloils in Canada

BRANCHES THROUGHOUT CANADA

CORRECT TRACTOR LUBRICATION

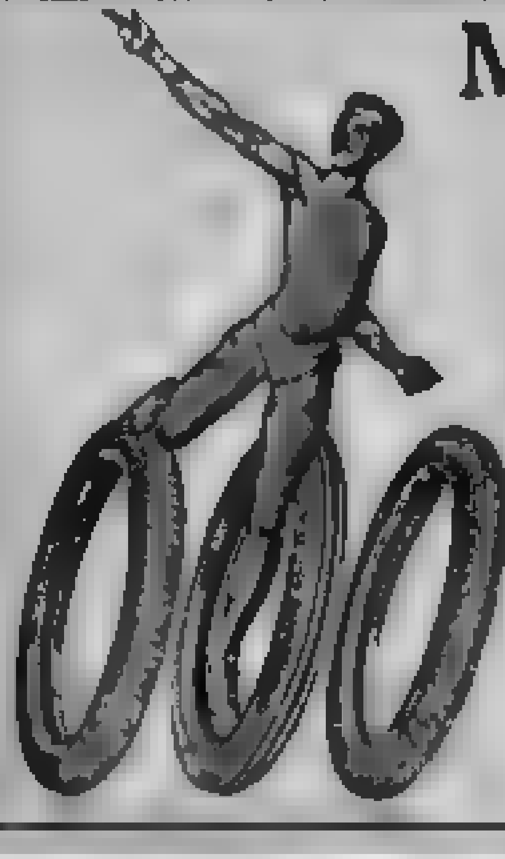
[illegible]

Canada's Delegates in Europe

[illegible]

Purity of Domestic Forest

[illegible]



MARATHON
TIRES AND TUBES

"Marathon" Tires are manufactured from the finest [illegible] and are offered to the public in three designs, each one especially adapted to a particular purpose.

The "Angle" tread, the finest product of the "Marathon" factory, is of particularly fine appearance and is built to give service under all road conditions.

The "Runner" tread is of medium price, and, because of its parallel ribs, is most suitable to front wheel use.

The "Bine" a special non-skid tire sold at the price of the [illegible] has proven itself [illegible] on slippery pavements [illegible]

The "Angle" tread basis of adjustment is on a guarantee of 5,000 miles. The "Runner" tread and "Bine" tread are on the basis of 3,500 miles.

The Marathon Tire & Rubber Co., Ltd.
ST. CATHARINES, ONT.
American Plant, Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio

WOOD VALLANCE LIMITED
Wholesale Hardware Merchants
Distributors for Manitoba and Saskatchewan

MAPLE LEAF
M-L
PAINT

The Old-time Painter says:

[illegible]

Maple Leaf Paint

[illegible]

MAPLE LEAF [illegible]

Imperial Varnish & Color Co.
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

No More Dread
OF THE DENTIST CHAIR

[illegible]

[illegible]	$10.00
[illegible]	15.00
[illegible]	7.00
[illegible]	7.00
[illegible]	7.00
[illegible]	7.00

[illegible]

DR. ROBINSON
Dentist and Associates
Birks Bldg. Smith and Portage
WINNIPEG CANADA

Germany's Strategic Position

[illegible]

Farm Working Hours in Scotland

[illegible]

Public Ownership

[illegible]

HOLEPROOF
HOSIERY

As Thrift and Fashion See It

If you look at Holeproof through the eyes of Fashion you will [illegible]

[illegible]

Men's [illegible] and up
Women's [illegible] and up

Ask for the genuine Holeproof Hosiery when you go to buy [illegible]

Holeproof Hosiery Company of Canada, Limited
London, Ont.

BLUE RIBBON TEA

Most grocers sell
BLUE RIBBON TEA
and most people drink it. Do you have it in your home?

Oats and Barley For Sale

[illegible]

The N. Bawlf Grain Company Limited
CALGARY, ALBERTA

If you do not see what you want advertised in this issue, write and let us know, and we will put you in touch with the makers.

EATONS

Will Draw the Plans for

Your House or Barn

PLANS

[illegible] a complete set [illegible] drawings for your [illegible] **Plan Book,** [illegible]

CONTRACT PRICE

We will quote you a contract price delivered at your station for lumber and millwork to erect any of your buildings [illegible] **Plan Book** [illegible] material [illegible] of your own [illegible] **EATON** Guarantee applies to lumber as well as to any other merchandise.

PLAN BOOK

Our **Plan Book** [illegible] Write today for your copy. Study carefully. You will, no doubt, find a building to suit your requirements.

LUMBER BILLS

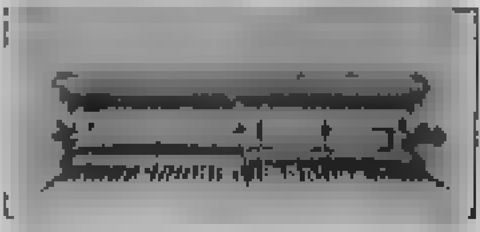
If you have your own lumber bill, send it to us to be priced. We will attend to this promptly and give you a price delivered at your station.

T. EATON C° LIMITED
WINNIPEG CANADA

An Australian Harvester

It Cuts and Threshes in One Operation—Wheat Must Be Thoroughly [illegible]

I[illegible]



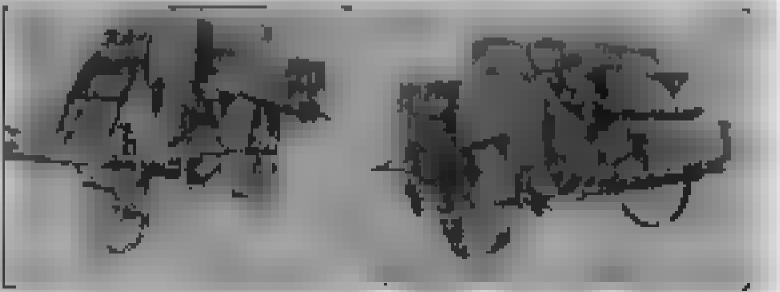
[illegible]

Amount Harvested Per Day

[illegible]

Used in Argentine and South Africa

[illegible] grain grower independent [illegible] One man unaided can [illegible] over 50 acres per day. [illegible]



[illegible] and Rear View of a Combined Harvester and Thresher

[illegible]

[illegible]

The Partisan vs. the Patriot

[illegible]

[illegible]

Paint Preserves Protects Your Property

[illegible]

Stephens'

HOUSE PAINT

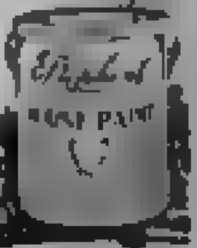
[illegible]

[illegible]

G. F. Stephens & Co. Ltd.

[illegible]

WINNIPEG — CANADA



R. S. ROBINSON

RAW FURS

WANTED IMMEDIATELY

$2.50 1.50 1.00 $2.00 12.00 22.00 20.00

[illegible]

Head Office 157 RUPERT ST. WINNIPEG [illegible]

Final Telephone Efficiency

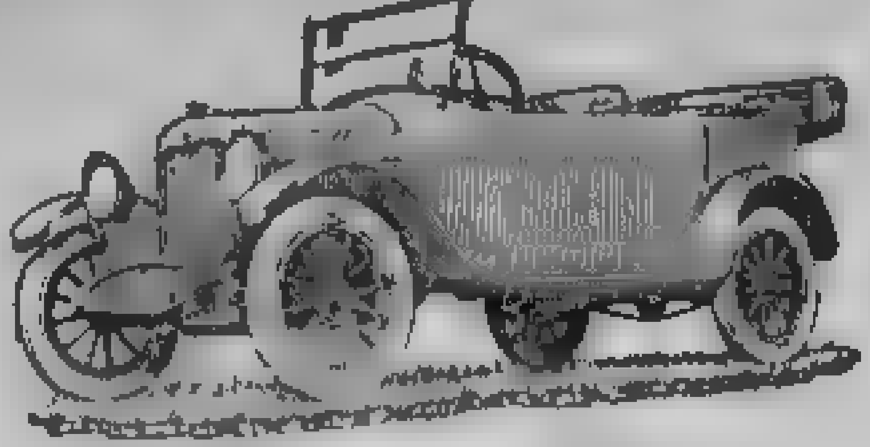
[illegible]

KELLOGG TELEPHONES

[illegible]

CANADA WEST ELECTRIC Ltd.

[illegible]



The Maxwell is a sensible buy for farmers—Why?

FARMERS more than any other class buy the Maxwell. They buy it for many reasons. But all these reasons come down to the one fact—the Maxwell fits the farmers' needs better than any other car.

It is a big, roomy, comfortable car. A family car. It is light enough to give the utmost economy in tires and gasoline. It is strong enough to stand country road driving. It is powerful enough for any rough going.

And it is completely equipped. No "extras" to buy.

But, above all, the Maxwell is a dependable car. Five years ago the chassis was designed—for rugged simplicity. Then Maxwell after Maxwell was built on this original plan—over 300,000 of them.

This chassis has been perfected, of course, but not changed. It was *right* five years ago. It is *right* to-day. Over 1000 refinements have been made. To-day's Maxwell is the best car our engineers *could* produce for farm service.

And this dependable chassis has been robed in new beauty. 24 refinements in appearance in this year's model make it a car you'll be proud to own. Beautifully upholstered. Distinctive in style.

Not the least of the sensible reasons for buying the Maxwell, for getting Maxwell value, is Maxwell Service. There's a Maxwell dealer near you—anywhere in Canada.

$1275 f.o.b. Windsor, Ont.

[illegible]

MAXWELL MOTOR CO. OF CANADA, Limited, WINDSOR, Ont.

K.W.
High Tension
Magnetos in Stock
[illegible]
ACME MAGNETO WORKS [illegible]

RAMSAY'S
Waggon and Implements
PAINTS
Will protect your waggons and implements from summer rain and heat or winter storms
A. RAMSAY & SON COMPANY
Makers of Paints and Varnish since 1842
Toronto Montreal Vancouver

The New Era in Great Britain

[illegible]

For a National [illegible] Council

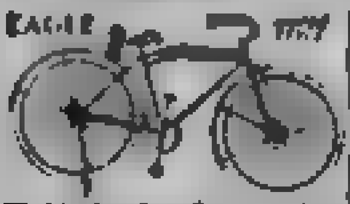
[illegible]

the conference, because they did not wish to compromise their position during

STOPS ________!
At The Leaks

RADIATOR
NEVERLEAK

[illegible]



Write to-day for our big
FREE CATALOGUE
[illegible]

MOTOR CYCLES
MOTOR ATTACHMENTS
[illegible]
T. W. BOYD & SON
[illegible]

"GOOD LUCK"
[illegible]
E. H. ERICKSON
[illegible]

Sleep
Comfort

[illegible]

Sold by all good dealers

ALASKA

The New Tire

[illegible]

Tightening Discs on Drill

[illegible]

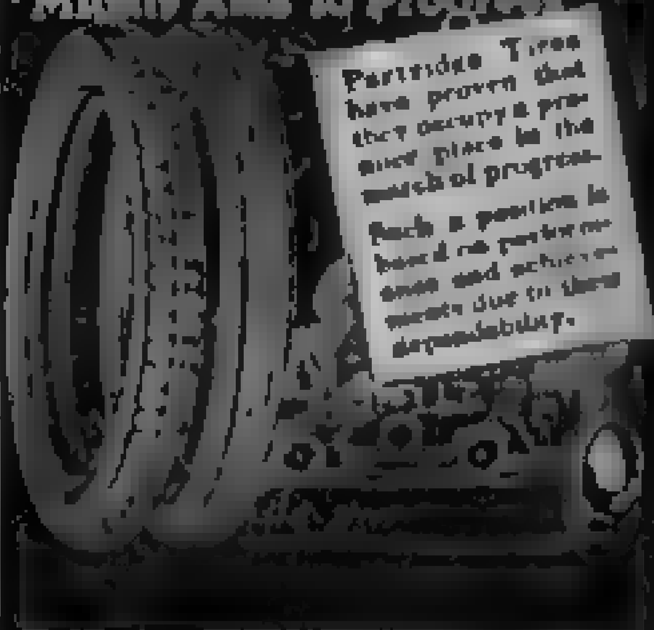
WALTHAM
THE WORLD'S WATCH OVER TIME

WALTHAM
Accuracy

The [illegible]

[illegible]

Waltham Watch Company, Limited, Montreal
[illegible]



Partridge Tires
Mighty Aids To Progress

Partridge Tires have proven that they occupy a premier place in the march of progress.

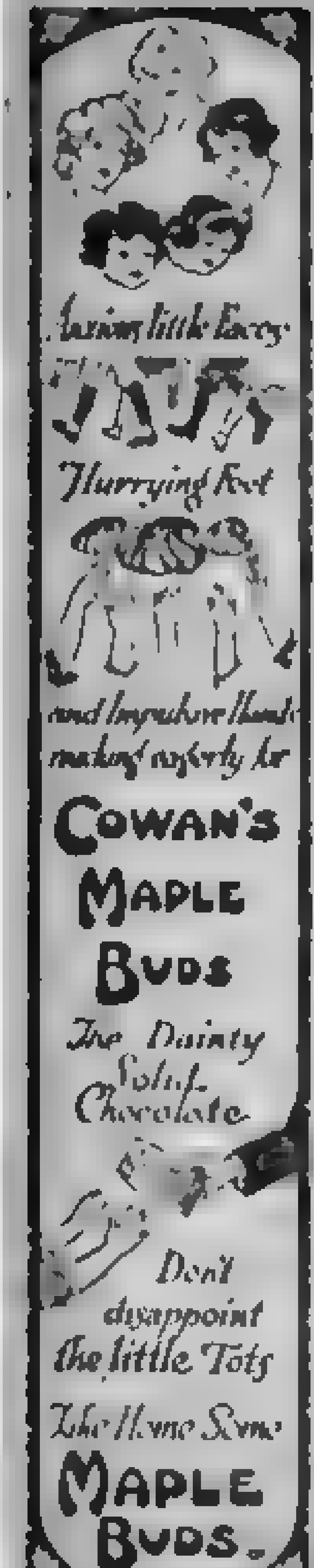
Such a position is based on performance and achievements due to their dependability.

Made by [illegible]

The Deeper Life

[illegible]

[illegible]


Anxious little Faces
Hurrying Feet
and Impulsive Hands
reaching eagerly for
COWAN'S
MAPLE
BUDS
The Dainty Solid Chocolate
Don't disappoint the little Tots
Give them Some
MAPLE
BUDS

Cauliflower Plants

[illegible]

Buy Victor Records By Mail

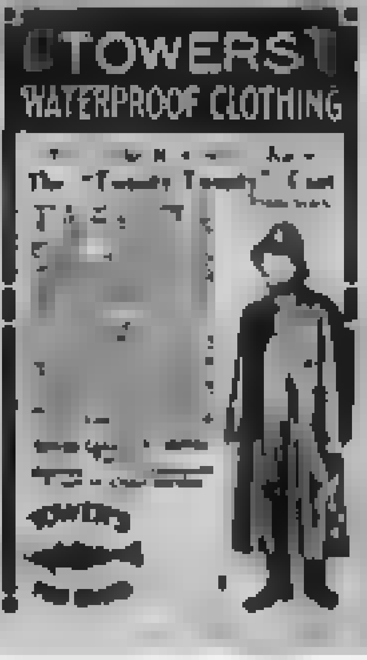
[illegible]

Mason & Risch Limited

[illegible]

MUSIC Taught in Your Home **FREE**

[illegible]


TOWER'S
WATERPROOF CLOTHING
The "Twenty Twenty" Coat
TOWER'S

Columbia Records

The Wonders of Violin Music

Kathleen Parlow

Toscha Seidel

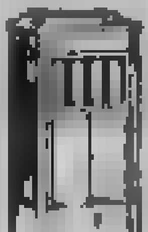
[illegible]

These Columbia Records have limitless artistry.

[illegible]

Your Dealer will gladly play these marvellous Records for you

Columbia Grafonolas

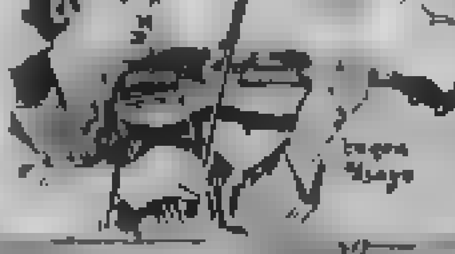


[illegible]

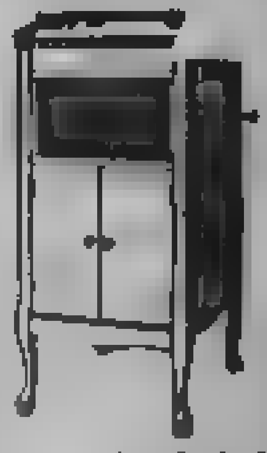
New Columbia Records out the 20th of the month

[illegible]

Pablo Casals


Eugene Ysaye

BUY YOUR Grafonola and Records on the Easy Payment Plan


Grafonola—Style X

$120.75

ONE-FIFTH [illegible]

Balance December 1st

We have the best Selection of Phonographs and the Largest Stock of Records in Western Canada

Write for further particulars and Illustrated Catalogue

WINNIPEG PIANO CO LTD

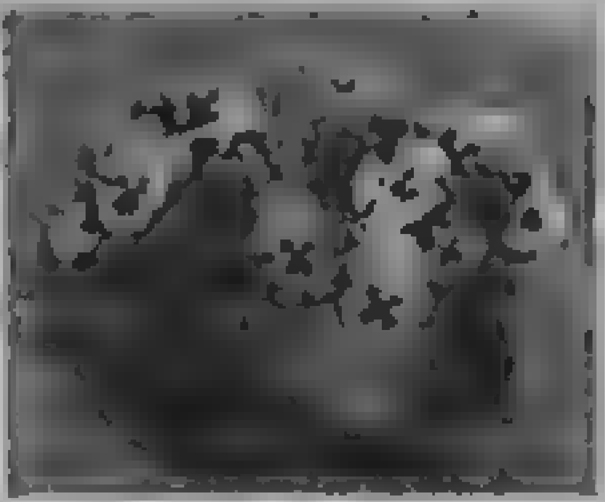
333 PORTAGE AVE.

The Countrywoman

[illegible] and Branches

"O [illegible]

[illegible] average for demonstration is helpful to farm [illegible] women's [illegible] greater part of this year for [illegible]



[illegible]

much [illegible] [illegible] with [illegible] tariff of the seven- war tax kinds that of [illegible] [illegible] are [illegible] city to manufa [illegible] were a little [illegible]

materials as the finished created [illegible] business. What has [illegible]

Our Correspondence

portunity to register in order to be able to municipal election [illegible]

Minimum Wage Board

[illegible]

Conference Program

[illegible]

National Council Meeting

[illegible]

New Departure in Fair

[illegible]

Industrial District Report

[illegible]

Cold and Frozen Puddings

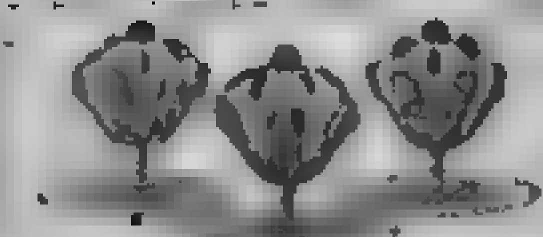
E[illegible]

Chocolate Custard

[illegible]

Plain Custard

[illegible]



[illegible]

Frozen Cocoa Pudding

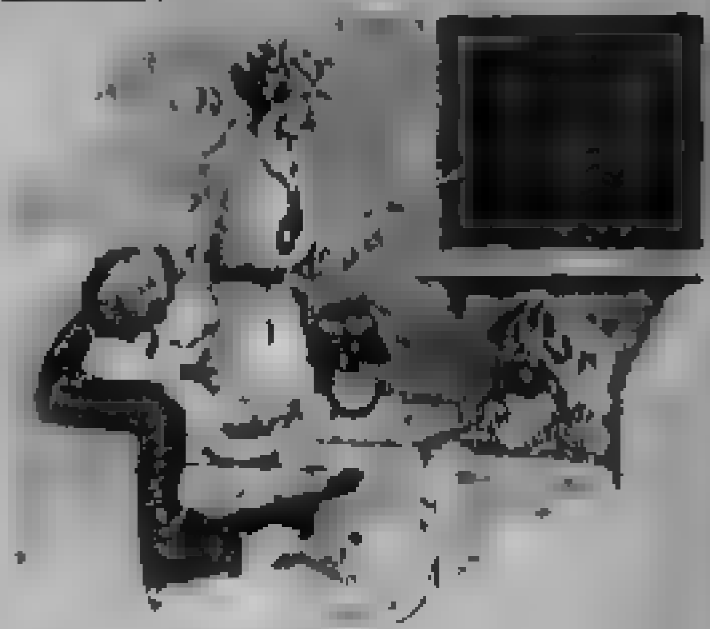
[illegible]

Baked Custard

[illegible] eggs are more plentiful than [illegible] for some fine custards [illegible]

Maple Custard

Substitute half a cup of maple [illegible] for the sugar in the recipe for [illegible]



Youngsters Love Chiclets

ADAMS
Chiclets
CANDY COATED GUM

Let the youngsters have gum in its daintiest, most appealing form — Chiclets, coated in peppermint candy; flavor and goodness sealed in waiting to satisfy young appetites and keep young tempers smooth.

Undoubtedly the chewing [illegible] gum is beneficial. [illegible] authorities endorse the practice. You'll find it comforting, too, if the table has been a little too tempting.

Adams Chiclets are sold everywhere. You can buy the box containing 20 packets, because the candy-coating seals in the flavor and goodness.

Ten Chiclets in each packet.

MADE IN CANADA

—an Adams product, particularly prepared.

[illegible]

ADAMS
Chiclets
CANDY COATED GUM

Greasy sputterings and drippings!

Try Gold Dust—if you would keep your Kitchen Range greaseless. For Gold Dust leaves only spotless freshness.

Gold Dust takes care of cut glass and silver. But Gold Dust likes humble tasks, too.

You know there is *only one* Gold Dust. So, if you want Gold Dust's "soapy," helpful cleansing, be sure it *is* Gold Dust you buy.

THE N.K. FAIRBANK COMPANY

GOLD DUST

The Busy Cleaner

MADE IN CANADA

Full weight of tea in every package

RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"

Sold only in sealed packages

EGGS WANTED

Strictly Newlaid Eggs wanted in any Quantity

Also Good DAIRY BUTTER

SHIP TO US!

Our Guarantee

We guarantee to pay the highest market price and to send your returns immediately

WRITE US TODAY FOR PRICES

Reference: [illegible]

Matthews Blackwell Ltd.

[illegible]

WINNIPEG [illegible]

A STANDARD OF QUALITY

—that takes one hundred years to attain cannot be explained in a thousand words. But one single taste is sufficient to show why world-wide preference is given to

LEA & PERRINS

THE ORIGINAL WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE

By taste we made our reputation. By taste we retain it.

sheet. When cold cut with a sharp knife in narrow strips about four inches long [illegible]

Orange Water Ice

[illegible]

Snow Pudding

[illegible]

Chocolate Sauce

[illegible] This sauce is also good served with bread pudding.

Mock Maple Mousse

[illegible] and chill.

Pineapple Cream

[illegible] with cherries or strawberries and serve.

Lemon Tapioca

[illegible]

Strawberry Mousse

[illegible]

Coffee Souffle

[illegible]

[illegible] Serve with whipped cream.

The Cooking Book.

Free Cook Books

[illegible]

FRUIT

Buy Direct from The Grower

Delicious Tree-Ripened

Fruit

Grown at Penticton in the Sunny Okanagan

Send now for Descriptive Price List

Penticton Co-operative Growers

PENTICTON, B.C.

[illegible]

GRAHAM WAFERS

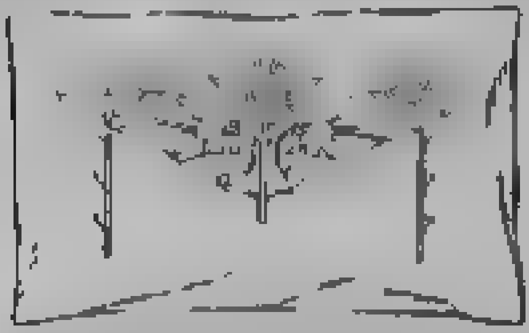
Crisp, Golden-Brown Squares of Nourishment

Suitable for everyday use and especially good for the children

In striped Packages only.

NORTH WEST BISCUIT CO., LIMITED

Embroideries for the *Living-Room and Ourselves*



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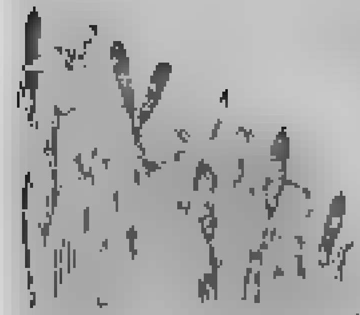
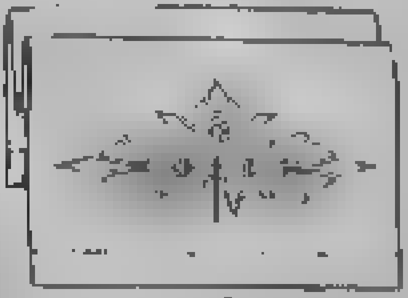


[illegible] design [illegible] pillow



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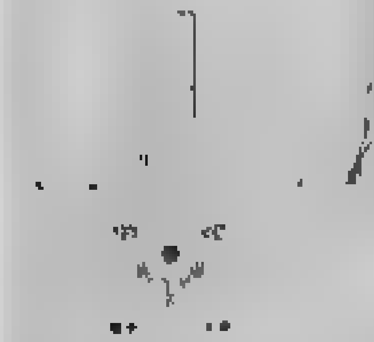

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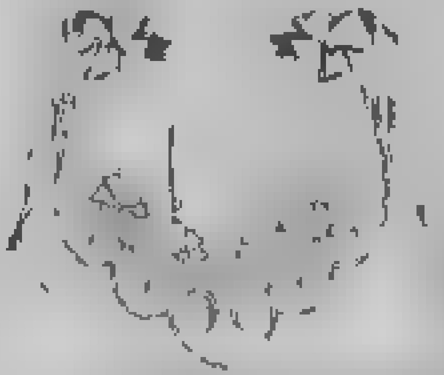
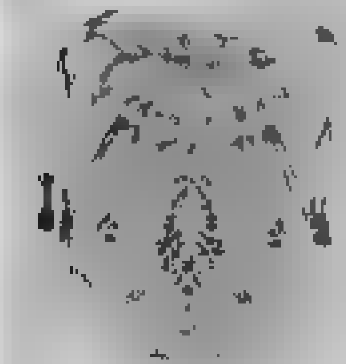
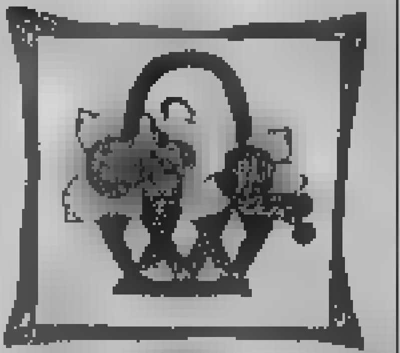


[illegible]





[illegible] pillow [illegible] inches

[illegible]

Cremonaphone

Talking Machine

the machine that plays all records equally well

FREE

[illegible]

With Records For One Year

[illegible]

Write for Particulars of Our Big Free Offer

[illegible]

Dept. W

Dept. W. AMHERST PIANOS, LTD. [illegible]

Send me [illegible] of your FREE Offer [illegible] Talking Machine

NAME

ADDRESS

Amherst Pianos, Limited, Amherst, N.S.

HORROCKSES, CREWDSON AND COMPANY LIMITED

Cotton Spinners and Manufacturers

PRESTON, BOLTON, LONDON, MANCHESTER, ENGLAND.

Longcloths, Calicoes, Flannelettes, Nainsooks, Madapolams, Pillow Cottons, Sheetings, Ducks, Drills, Aeroplane Cloths, etc.

We owe it to our Canadian and American [illegible] to say [illegible] we have [illegible] spinning mills [illegible]

Out of a total of [illegible] looms [illegible] engaged upon the manufacture of [illegible] flannels [illegible] aeroplane cloths, khaki [illegible] of the soldiers of the British and Allied nations.

Should we be unable to fill your orders [illegible] first of all.

Number of Looms, [illegible]
Number of Spindles, 300,000
Consumption of Cotton [illegible] bales weekly
Operatives employed upwards of [illegible]

BRANCHES IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD

Farm Women's Clubs

For Alberta Secretaries

[illegible]

[illegible] Programming

[illegible]

[illegible] Buttons

[illegible]

[illegible] Organized

[illegible]

[illegible] Section Organized

[illegible]

Alberta Juniors' Conference

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

New Manitoba Sections

[illegible]

[illegible] Tour

[illegible]

Planning Rural Hall

[illegible]

Young People's Conference

[illegible]

[illegible]

Good Program

[illegible]

Club Briefs

[illegible]

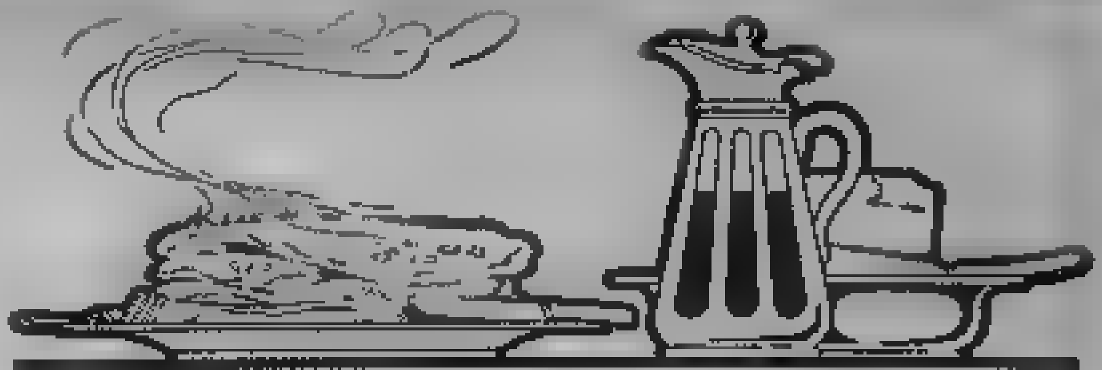
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



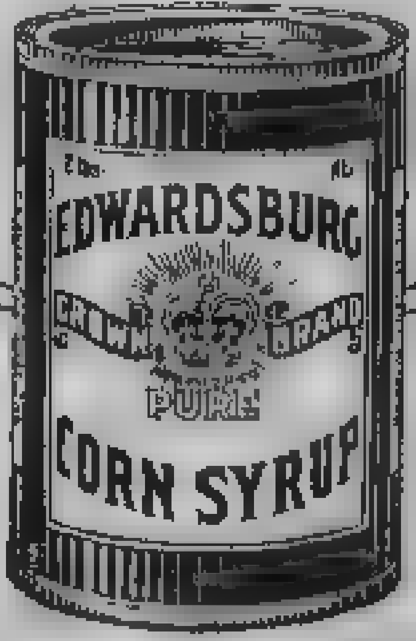
HOT PANCAKES!

Yes, But-- What are pancakes worth without syrup? It is the syrup that gives the flavour, and there is no other syrup that tastes just as good as

CROWN BRAND
CORN SYRUP

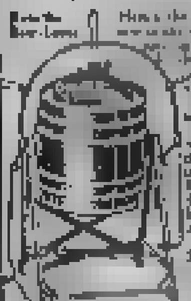
For hot pancakes, hot biscuits and muffins, and a dozen other Table and Kitchen uses, housewives with the widest experience use Crown Brand, every time—the golden syrup with the cane flavor.

For Marmalade and other preserves, we recommend our LILY WHITE Corn Syrup.



Sold by Grocers everywhere in 2, 5, 10 and 20 pound tins.

The Canada Starch Co. Limited - Montreal

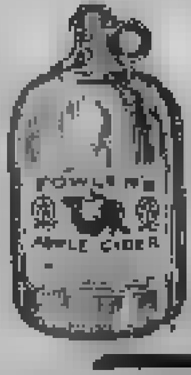


Maxwell
Favorite Churn

[illegible]

MAXWELLS LIMITED
St. Marys Ont.

[illegible]



FOWLER'S ELECTROPURE
CIDERS are Better

Apple Loganberry Grape

Buy them by the Drink, Bottle or Gallon

SOLD BY DEALERS EVERYWHERE

R. L. FOWLER & Co. Ltd., Mfrs.
CALGARY SASKATOON REGINA

Young Canada Club

[illegible]

Meeting Old Friends

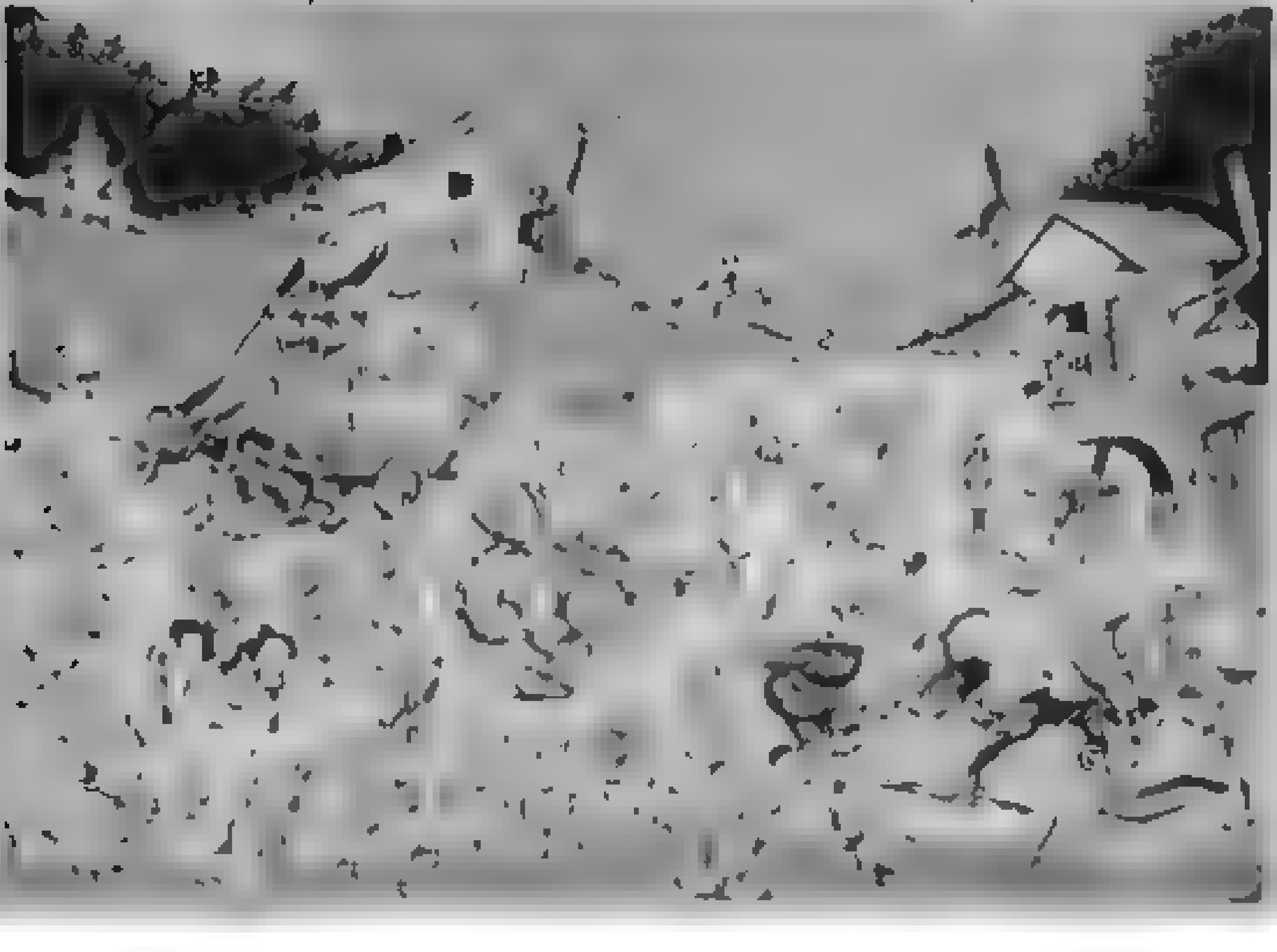
A Visit to Fairyland

A Winter Adventure

A [illegible] Way Better Than [illegible]

A Story of Spring Time

[illegible]



[illegible]

and ... Cresiman, Sask.

C.M.A. Campaign False

J. B. Musselman, Secretary Saskatchewan Grain Growers' Association, Shows False Statements in Manufacturers' Advertisements

T [illegible]

Don't Miss the Opportunity

We have not had as favorable a season [illegible] for many years. Never a more favorable time [illegible] [illegible] as Cottonwood ... Strawberry Plants and all late starting trees.

FOR IMMEDIATE SHIPMENT ORDER TODAY

[illegible]

Seed Corn, Fodder and Grasses

Any of the following by Mail

[illegible]

New Everbearing Strawberry

[illegible]

The Patmore Nursery Co.

BRANDON, MAN. ... SASKATOON, SASK.

Real Remington UMC Sport

Playing it Rough on the Gophers and Saving the Wheat

[illegible] line up of the targets [illegible]

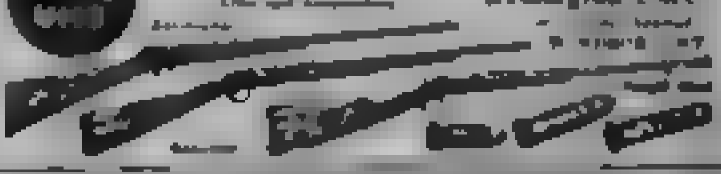
Three Remington UMC .22's [illegible]

Remington UMC [illegible]

Remington UMC Autoloading

[illegible]

Remington UMC



Where is the Best Place to Test Your Tractor Lubrication —on Your Farm or in a Laboratory?

test on your farm will tell [illegible] about an oil than any [illegible]

2 Pick out 20 acres of ground of uniform character and condition. [illegible]

GARGOYLE

Mobiloils

[illegible]

Mobiloils Chart of Recommendations for all tractors, Motorboat and Motorcycle engines [illegible] a complete discussion of Automobile problems

[illegible]

IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED

Manufacturers and Marketers of Polarine Motor Oils and Greases Marketers of Gargoyle Mobiloils in Canada

[illegible]

[illegible]

MARATHON

TIRES AND TUBES

Marathon Tires are manufactured from the finest [illegible] and are [illegible] to the [illegible] especially adapted [illegible]

The [illegible] tread [illegible] the finest product of the Marathon [illegible]

The "Runner" tread is of medium price, and, be[illegible] of its parallel [illegible]

[illegible]

The Marathon Tire & Rubber Co., Ltd.

ST. CATHARINES, ONT.

American Plant, Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio

[illegible]

The Old time Painter says:

"Believe me, there is this much about paint

¶ It costs more not to paint than it does to paint with good paint like

Maple Leaf Paint

Makes Good Because It's Made Good.

¶ [illegible] MAPLE LEAF PAINT [illegible]

¶ [illegible]

¶ [illegible] MAPLE LEAF [illegible] your house.

¶ And you'd hustle down to the hardware dealer with the M. L. sign around his store [illegible]

THE MAPLE LEAF [illegible] DEALER [illegible]

Imperial Varnish & Color Co.
[illegible] Toronto [illegible]

No More Dread
OF THE DENTIST CHAIR

[illegible]

[illegible]	10.00
[illegible]	15.00
[illegible]	7.00
[illegible]	7.00
[illegible]	7.00
[illegible]	7.00

[illegible]

DR. ROBINSON
Dentist and Associates
Birks Bldg. Smith and Portage
WINNIPEG CANADA

[illegible]

Germany's Economic Position

[illegible]

Farm Working Hours in Scotland

[illegible]

Public Ownership

[illegible]

Holeproof Hosiery

As Thrift and Fashion See It

If you look at Holeproof through the eye of Fashion you will admire its smooth fitting shapeliness, silky sheen and beauty. If you look through the eye of Thrift you will see a saving of many pairs of hose per year. And the [illegible] woman's eye will see [illegible] of hours of mending.

[illegible] Holeproofs are made of [illegible]

Men's [illegible] and up
Women's [illegible] and up

Ask for the genuine Holeproof Hosiery when you go to buy it.

Holeproof Hosiery Company of Canada, Limited
London, Ont.

BLUE RIBBON TEA

Most grocers sell
BLUE RIBBON TEA
and most people drink
it. Do you have it in
your home?

Oats and Barley For Sale

[illegible]

The N. Bawlf Grain Company Limited
CALGARY ALBERTA

IF you do not see what you want advertised in this issue, write and let us know and we will put you in touch with the makers.

EATONS

Will Draw the Plans for

Your House or Barn

PLANS

Are you going to build this summer? We are prepared to draw for you, without charge, a complete set of working drawings for your House or Barn, from your own sketch, or will supply without charge a set of blue prints, and specification of any building illustrated in our **Plan Book**, provided you place the order for lumber with us.

CONTRACT PRICE

We will quote you a contract price delivered at your station for lumber and millwork to erect any of your buildings [illegible] **Plan Book**. We [illegible] ply sufficient material to erect the building to our construction [illegible] **EATON** [illegible]

PLAN BOOK

Our **Plan Book** of fifty pages is yours for the asking. This book contains a splendid selection of farm buildings as well as houses for the city. Write today for your copy. [illegible]

LUMBER BILLS

If you have your own lumber bill send it to us to be priced. We will attend to this promptly and give you a price delivered at your station.

Send for our Plan Book. It [illegible] is mailed free of charge.

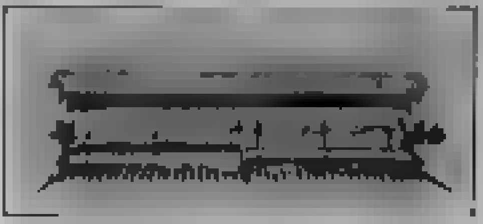
Send for our Plan Book. It [illegible] is mailed free of charge.

T. EATON C°. LIMITED
WINNIPEG CANADA

An Australian Harvester

[illegible]

[illegible]



The Comb and Beaters on the Sunshine Harvester

[illegible]

Used in Argentina and North Africa

[illegible]

Average Harvested Per Day

[illegible]

Front and Rear View of a Complete Harvester and [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] days over a hot stove [illegible] his small army of [illegible] chamber [illegible]

The Partisan *vs.* the Patriot

The Nation's Hope Lies in the Growing Body of Her Free Electors. By Rev. F. W. Patterson

I [illegible]

[illegible]

Partisanship the Negation of Progress

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Paint Preserves Protects Your Property

[illegible]

Stephens' HOUSE PAINT

[illegible]

G. F. Stephens & Co. Ltd.

[illegible]

R. S. ROBINSON

RAW FURS

[illegible]

2.50 1.50 1.00 20.00 2.00 12.00 22.00

[illegible] 157 RUPERT ST. WINNIPEG [illegible]

Final Telephone Efficiency

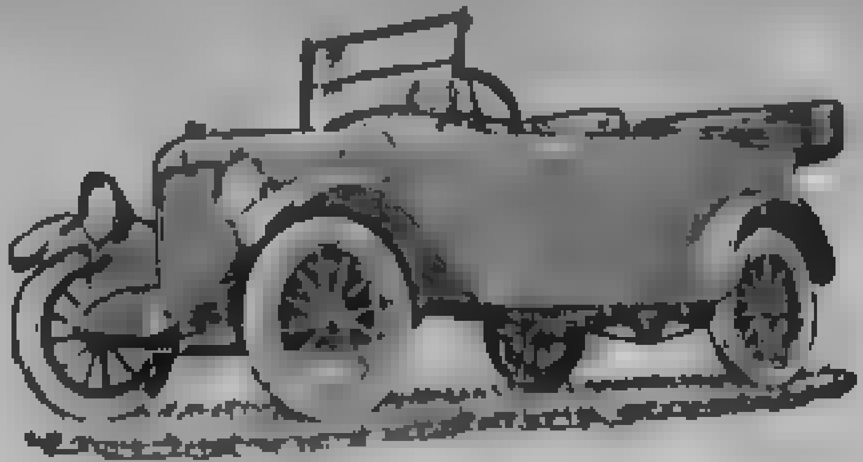
[illegible]

KELLOGG TELEPHONES

[illegible]

CANADA WEST ELECTRIC Ltd.

[illegible]



The Maxwell is a sensible buy for farmers—Why?

FARMERS more than any other class buy the Maxwell. They buy it for many reasons. But all these reasons come down to the one fact—the Maxwell fits the farmers' needs better than any other car.

It is a big, roomy, comfortable car. A family car. It is light enough to give the utmost economy in tires and gasoline. It is strong enough to stand country road driving. It is powerful enough for any rough going.

And it is completely equipped. No "extras" to buy.

But, above all, the Maxwell is a dependable car. Five years ago the chassis was designed for rugged simplicity. Then Maxwell after Maxwell was built on this original plan—over 300,000 of them.

This chassis has been perfected of course, but not changed. It was *right* five years ago. It is *right* to-day. Over [illegible] refinements have been made. To-day's Maxwell is the best car our engineers *could* produce for farm service.

And this dependable chassis has been robed in new beauty. 24 refinements in appearance in this year's model make it a car you'll be proud to own. Beautifully upholstered. Distinctive in style.

Not the least of the sensible reasons for buying the Maxwell, for getting Maxwell value, is Maxwell Service. There's a Maxwell dealer near you—anywhere in Canada.

$1275 f.o.b. Windsor Ont.

MAXWELL MOTOR CO OF CANADA, Limited, WINDSOR, Ont.

K.W.
High Tension
Magnetos in Stock

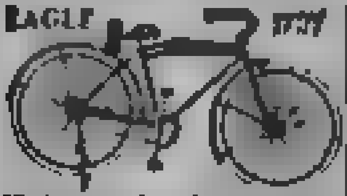
RAMSAY'S
Waggon and Implements
PAINTS

A. RAMSAY & SON COMPANY
Toronto MONTREAL Vancouver

The New Era in Great Britain

STOPS
All The Leaks

RADIATOR
NEVERLEAK



EAGLE

Write to-day for our big
FREE CATALOGUE

MOTOR CYCLES
MOTOR ATTACHMENTS

T. W. BOYD & SON

"GOOD LUCK

C. H. ERICKSON

Sleep
Comfort

Sold by all good dealers

Tightening Discs on Drill

WALTHAM
THE WORLD'S WATCH OVER TIME

WALTHAM
Accuracy

The Vanguard

Waltham Watch Company, Limited, Montreal

Partridge Tires
Mighty Aids To Progress

Partridge Tires have proven that they occupy a premier place in the march of progress.

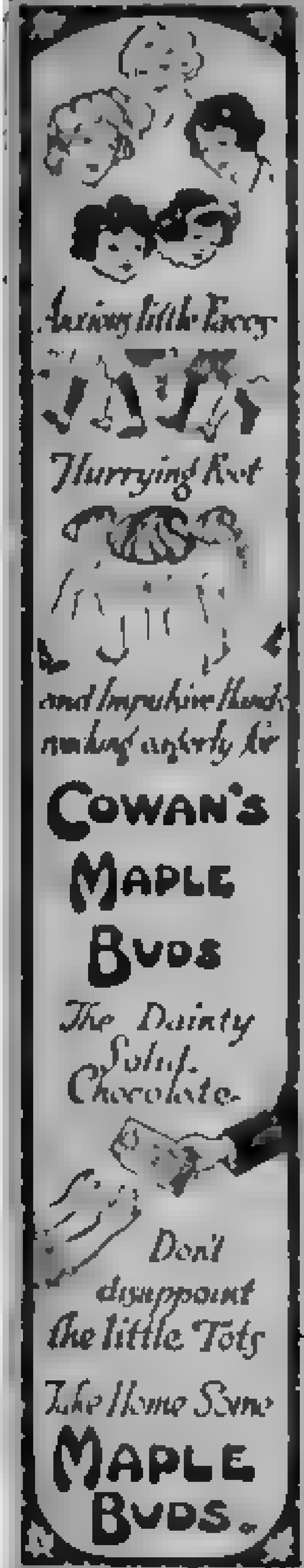
Such a position is based on performance and achievements due to their dependability.

The Deeper Life

By S. G. Bland, D.D.

I [illegible]

[illegible]



Anxious little Faces
Hurrying Feet
and Impulsive Hands
reaching eagerly for
COWAN'S
MAPLE
BUDS
The Dainty
Solid
Chocolate
Don't
disappoint
the little Tots
Take Home Some
MAPLE
BUDS

Cauliflower Plants

[illegible]

Buy Victor Records
By Mail
Mason & Risch Limited

MUSIC Taught in Your Home **FREE**

[illegible]

TOWER'S
WATERPROOF CLOTHING
The "Twenty-Twenty" Coat
TOWER'S
FISH BRAND

Kyanize Products

Father Will Enjoy Doing His Bit with these Fine Varnishes and Enamels

Just Dip the Brush!

IT'S such an easy, pleasant recreation. A few strokes over your worn floor, furniture or woodwork and it's all done. It will be dry tomorrow with a beautiful, durable gloss that's scratch and blister proof.

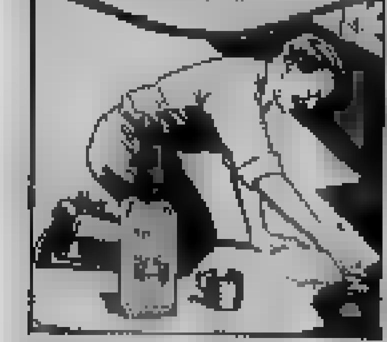
Write for booklet "The Inviting Home." Illustrated in color.

Boston Varnish Company
Everett Station, Boston U.S.A.

EASTERN CANADA
[illegible] Ltd.
Toronto Canada

WESTERN CANADA
[illegible]
Winnipeg [illegible] Saskatoon

BRITISH COLUMBIA
[illegible] Ltd.
Vancouver



Repairing of Watches and Jewelry

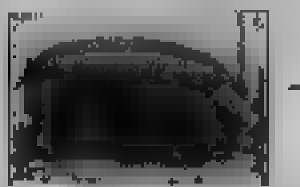
Established in 1900

Is a specialty with us. Mail orders promptly attended to. Reasonable prices are fully guaranteed.

JACKSON

Retail Manufacturing Jewelers
Watchmakers, Opticians, Engravers
9962 JASPER AVENUE
Phone 1747 Edmonton, Alberta
MARRIAGE LICENSES ISSUED

Wiencke's Big Type Poland-Chinas



MAC'S PRIDE [illegible]

[illegible]

F. W. WIENCKE & SON [illegible], Manitoba

Make Big Money Boring Wells

Have water on your own farm

[illegible]

Complete Outfit for Getting Water Quickly Anywhere

[illegible]

USE RAMSAY'S Automobile Enamels

If you haven't an auto use them on your carriage

A. RAMSAY & SON COMPANY
(Makers of Paints and Varnish since 1842)
Toronto MONTREAL Vancouver

Death Cancels Mortgage

We have a Million Dollars to loan on Improved Farm Lands and City Property.

Formerly death often meant foreclosure—with us death wipes out your mortgage indebtedness and leaves your property clear.

Write us NOW giving your requirements—this money won't last long on these terms.

THE
NORTHWESTERN LIFE
ASSURANCE COMPANY

J. F. C. Menlove, President — H. R. S. McCabe, Managing Director — F. O. Maber, Secretary

204 PORTAGE AVE. WINNIPEG

Its ASSAM quality gives it that rich flavor

RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"

Sold only in sealed packages

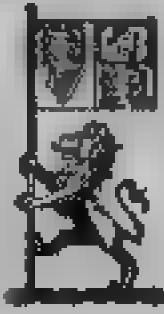
NORTHERN

Shirts and Overalls

[illegible]

The Northern Shirt Co. Limited
WINNIPEG

THE
STANDARD BANK
OF CANADA



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Money to Loan

on improved farm property

Lowest Current Rates

Apply through our representative in your district or direct to our nearest office.

National Trust Company Limited

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TORONTO MONTREAL
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It Has Stood the Test of Time

Many years back in the [illegible]

Red River Special

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It Saves the Farmers' Thresh Bill

Write for Free Catalog

Nichols & Shepard Co.

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Battle Creek Michigan

HEREFORDS

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PYM BROTHERS, [illegible], ALBERTA

"Save the surface and you save all" Paint & Varnish

Roofing a House with Money

MANY a house-holder has [illegible]

[illegible]

Save the Surface and you save all

[illegible]

"SAVE THE SURFACE AND YOU SAVE ALL" Paint & Varnish

[illegible]

Use Power in the House as well as in the Barn

[illegible]

Maxwell Power Bench Washer

[illegible]

NOTICE

[illegible]

Bright Prospects

[illegible]

[illegible] SHORTHORN BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION

[illegible]

ShorthornS

LIVESTOCK FOR SALE

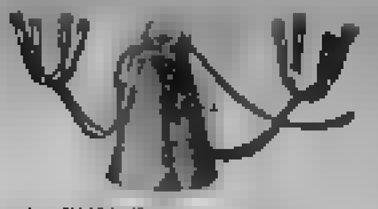
[illegible]

The H[illegible] Stor[illegible]

[illegible]

Paper [illegible] for Amusement

[illegible]



An EMPIRE Milking Machine in your [illegible] pay for itself several times over, in the saving in wages alone

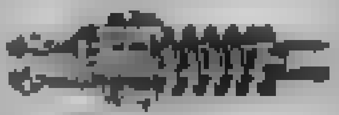
[illegible] other benefits by writing [illegible]

[illegible] Company

EMPIRE
MILKING MACHINES

RONALD SMITH
CULTIVATOR

[illegible] FOR OUR CIRCULAR



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[illegible]

Buy B.C. Fruit
DIRECT FROM THE GROWERS

Co-operative Farmers of B.C. Ltd.

Your Part of
250,000,000 Bushels
of Wheat

[illegible] a cash gain to farmers of several millions of dollars.

Grain-Saving Stacker

[illegible] Grain-Saving Stacker [illegible]

Mutual Fire Insurance Is
Written at Cost

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Manitoba Farmers Write these Companies

[illegible]

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Insurance Association

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Fresh, rich milk on the prairie

YOU don't need to keep a cow to have fresh rich milk. The grocer or general storekeeper has become the prairie farmer's [illegible] man. Carnation Milk is the only milk supply you need.

Carnation Milk [illegible]

Carnation [illegible] for whipping.

Add water and you have fresh milk [illegible] for drinking, for cooking—for every milk use—because Carnation Milk is *whole* milk with all [illegible] value left in.

Of course [illegible] several [illegible] when opened.

Order [illegible] Carnation [illegible]

[illegible] Carnation Milk [illegible] 100 [illegible]

Carnation Milk Products Company, Limited
Aylmer, Ont. [illegible]

[illegible]

Carnation Milk

"from Contented Cows" MADE IN CANADA

Heney Harness

Farmers and teamsters all over [illegible]

Farm Harness, Team Harness, Extra Heavy Work Harness, Buggy Harness, Delivery Harness

Ask your nearest dealer [illegible]

[illegible]

HENEY CARRIAGE AND HARNESS CO., LTD.
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BOB LONG
UNION MADE
OVERALLS
SHIRTS & GLOVES
Known from Coast to Coast
R. G. LONG & CO. LIMITED

Make Your [illegible]

Letterheads Designed [illegible] Approved

[illegible]

The Popular Horse

[illegible]

G. de W. GREEN
[illegible]
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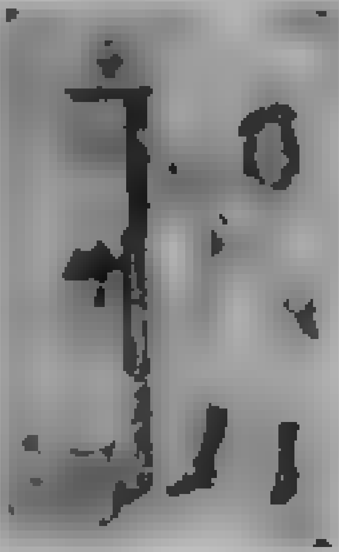
CATER'S
WOOD PUMPS



[illegible]

H. CATER [illegible]

One Man Harvests 40 Acres a Day with this Outfit

MOLINE 10 FOOT

MOLINE
UNIVERSAL TRACTOR
and the new
Moline 10 Foot Grain Binder

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[illegible]

MANITOBA CREAMERY CO. LTD. [illegible]

Second Hand Threshers

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[illegible]

Shorthorns and Shropshires

[illegible]
Imported and Home-bred Rams and Ewes [illegible]

JNO. MILLER - ASHBURN, ONTARIO

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The N. Bawlf Grain Company Limited [illegible]

Your Piano should be a

Mason & Risch

Few are equal — none excel the famous instrument

T[illegible] an investment of a life time. See that you get the best. We sell at "Factory to Home" prices through our great chain of factory-owned stores.

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Mailed to Any Address

Special Bargains

Pianos, Organs and Player Pianos at [illegible]

Mason & Risch Limited

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Also at [illegible] Lethbridge [illegible]

PEERLESS LAWN FENCE

Shinn-Flat Protects Property

Worry No More About Lightning.

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SHINN MANUFACTURING CO. OF CANADA, Limited

Lightning Can't Strike If Shinn Gets There First

safety.

Ministers Arrive From Ottawa

As the days passed, reports arrived of

FROST FENCE FIRST

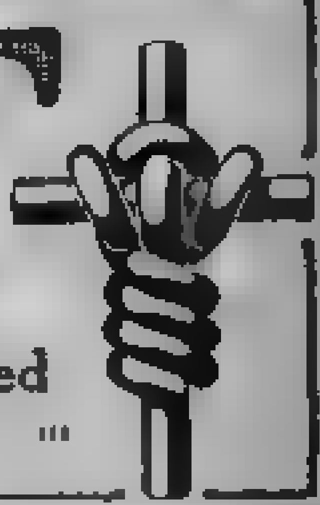
Another maker may claim he puts as strong a lock on his fence as the **Frost Tight Lock**. Examine [illegible]. Another maker may claim [illegible] a wave equal to the Frost wave. Examine [illegible] Still another may say [illegible] is as good as a [illegible]. Compare.

One thing he cannot claim. And that is to make his own wire, temper it and galvanize it as we do [illegible] Frost Fence. Ordinary commercial wire is not considered good enough for Frost Fence.

We advise you to think of buying Frost Fence now. There has been an under-production of fencing during the past two years and such enormous quantities of steel and iron will be required for rails, bridges, buildings and other reconstruction work overseas that there is a likelihood of there not being enough raw materials available for producing sufficient fence to supply the demand this season.

Our advice is to buy Frost Fence NOW.

Gates of all kinds, Bale Ties, Fence Supplies, Fancy Fences.



Frost Steel and Wire Company, Limited

HAMILTON, CANADA

118

How a New Heney Harness Will Save You Money

[illegible]

Heney Harness

Ask your dealer when buying harness to show you the Heney line. Compare it with other makes and remember it is **Money Saved** to buy the best—the Heney.

[illegible] HENEY CARRIAGE AND HARNESS CO. Limited [illegible]

Under the Management of

CANADA [illegible] FACTORIES Limited

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BLACKLEG AGGRESSIN

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The Kansas Blackleg Serum Co.

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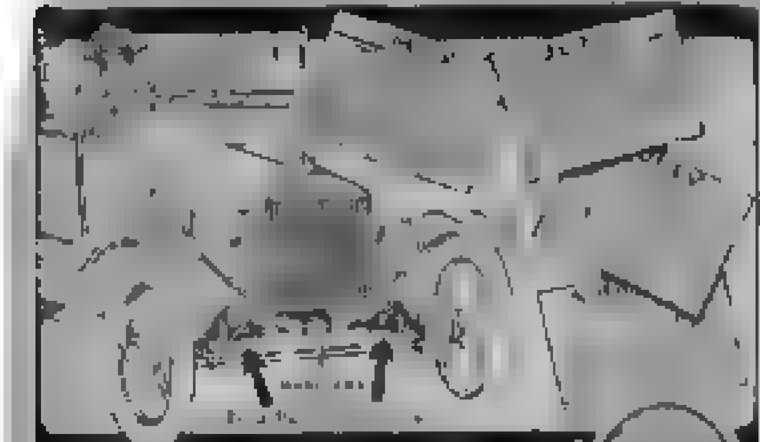

4 months free driving!

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HASSLER

Shock Absorber

[illegible]

An Implement Every Farm Requires

As Necessary to Your Success as a Seeder

Be Independent of Dry Weather

Western Pulverizer PACKER AND MULCHER

[illegible]

MADE IN ALL SIZES

DOUBLE SECTION — PLOW PACKER — THREE SECTION

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STRONGLY BUILT — SAVES LABOR — MAKES A PERFECT SEED BED

Write for our Descriptive Catalogue and Prices

Cushman Motor Works of Canada Ltd.

Builders of the Famous Light-Weight Cushman Farm Engines

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A Treat for You

You'll enjoy Chiclets—the candy-coated gum which is "Really Delightful." The kiddies all enjoy them. And everybody will be happier and healthier if Chiclets are always handy.

Adams Chiclets will benefit your health. They promote mouth hygiene—help to keep the teeth bright and sound. They overcome the effects of a too generous meal. You'll find yourself in better trim for work or play if you make chewing a Chiclet a regular habit.

You can always have Chiclets handy. The candy coating seals in the goodness and flavor. Buy the box containing 20 packets. Each packet holds ten dainty Chiclets. Sold everywhere.

MADE IN CANADA

—an Adams product, particularly prepared

Adams
Chiclets
Candy Coated Gum

ADAMS Chiclets CANDY COATED GUM

Canadian Chewing Gum Co. Limited, Toronto, Winnipeg, Vancouver

What They Left Him

[illegible] garm[illegible] [illegible] Shepherd [illegible] [illegible] Kimm[illegible] [illegible]

Pianos

The Lure of Special Prices

[illegible]

Write for Catalogue

McLean

[illegible]

"It's nice to get up in the Morning, but it's nicer to lie in bed."

Especially on a [illegible] Health Brand Mattress. [illegible]

Sold by all good dealers

Guaranteed Alaska Bedding

LAUREL BRAND

[illegible]

Wilbur J. O. Ede

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[illegible]

H. [illegible]

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By [illegible]

I [illegible] Toronto [illegible]

[illegible]

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Great Pedalmobile Racing
And A Guaranteed Watch

HERE IS THE GRANDEST PROPOSITION EVER MADE

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THE REGAL MANUFACTURING CO., Limited, Dept. [illegible] [illegible]

COLGATE'S RIBBON DENTAL CREAM
DELICIOUS ANTISEPTIC ECONOMICAL

—it's safe to use every day

[illegible] Ribbon Dental Cream [illegible]

[illegible]

COLGATE & CO.

Established [illegible]

W. G. M. SHEPHERD,

Montreal

Sole Agent for Canada

[illegible] Him To It

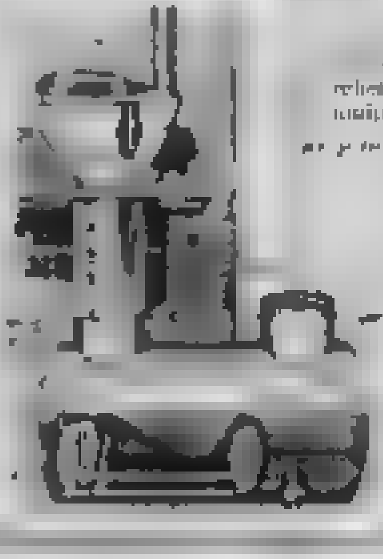
The stranger [illegible] walking [illegible]

[illegible]

Waterbury SEAMLESS PIPELESS Furnace

[illegible]

We are able to [illegible] every furnace guaranteed



WATERBURY SANITARY CAUSTIC CLOSET

[illegible] ater are not available the Waterbury will give you perfect satisfaction. Country [illegible], stores, summer houses, rest rooms, schools, factories, and especially farm houses, should be equipped

[illegible] is what the Waterbury Sanitary Caustic Closet brings

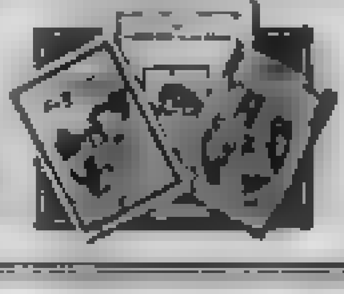
Guaranteed Odorless

SPECIAL

[illegible]

Waterman-Waterbury Mfg. Co. Ltd.

[illegible]



Censorship Announcements

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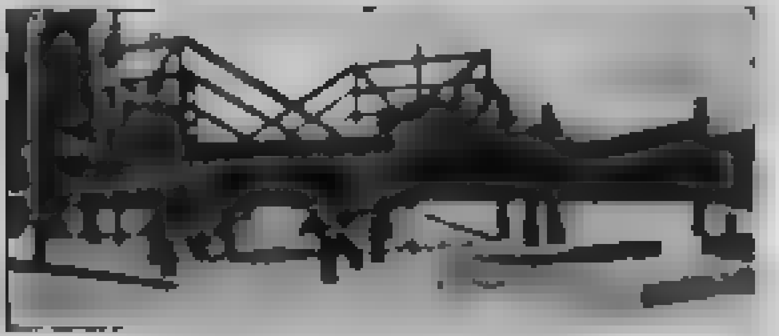
A Reported Egg Swindler

[illegible]

Handy Rock Lifter

[illegible]



[illegible]

Arrangement with Farmers

[illegible]

A Warning from the Bank

[illegible]

Appointed to Indian Head

[illegible]

imperial and circulated
long as copies of each is

The Farmers' Market

The Livestock Market

Haying Waits For No Man

Deering and McCormick Mowers, Rakes and Tedders and International Side Delivery Rakes and Loaders

International Harvester Company of Canada, Limited

Hollow Building Tile

VITRIFIED CLAY WELL CURBING

Drain Tile

FACE AND COMMON BRICK FLUE LINING

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Build fireproof and save insurance. Saves heating and saves worry.

Drain Tile will aerate your soil and make your land more productive.

Vitrified clay well curbing will line your well with sanitary material that will not make your water taste and will never rot.

The Manufacturers will give you particulars and prices.

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Seven Cents Per Word Per Week

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THE GUIDE SELLS PIGS

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THE GRAIN GROWERS GUIDE WINNIPEG MAN

HONEY

[illegible]

OTTES

WHITE WYANDOTTES, SPECIAL PEN, ALL A1 Regal-Dorcas birds, direct, [illegible] gold medal to Dorcas cockerels. 240-egg strain. Settings guaranteed, $5.00. Thomas, Member National White Wyandotte Club, Wawanesa, Man. 18-7

WHITE WYANDOTTE EGGS FOR HATCHING. Pen number one, specially selected birds, $2.50 per setting; pen number two, [illegible], $1.50 per setting. G. Custer, 1512 [illegible], Saskatoon, Sask. 19-2

REDUCED PRICES—INTERNATIONAL LAY- ing contest, winning-strain White Wyandottes, $2.00 and $3.00 per setting. John Watson, Cloverdale Poultry Yards, Edmonton, Alta. 20-2

WHITE WYANDOTTE EGGS, FROM LARGE winter-laying birds, $2.50 per 15, $4.00 per 30, delivered. Mrs. Wiseman, Churchbridge, Sask. 17-6

WHITE WYANDOTTE EGGS, MARTIN'S Regal winter-laying strain, prize-winning stock, $1.50-$2.00 per 15. Satisfaction guaranteed. M. Evans, [illegible], Man. 19-3

WHITE WYANDOTTES, FARM RANGE, EGGS 15 $1.25, 100 $6.50. E. Walker, Carnegie, Man. 12-11

PURE-BRED PARTRIDGE WYANDOTTE eggs, $2.50 per 15. R. Stiles, Oak Lake, Man. 17-4

WHITE WYANDOTTE EGGS, MARTIN strain, $1.50 for 15, $6.00 per 100. Mrs. Wm. Dixon, Oak Lake, Man. 17-5

BRED-TO-LAY WHITE WYANDOTTE HATCH- ing eggs, $2.00 per 15, $10 per 100. Layed all winter. H. L. Gray, Whitla, Alta.

PURE-BRED WHITE WYANDOTTES, HEAVY laying strain. Eggs, $1.50 per setting of 15. W. F. Best, Box 207, Holland, Man. 20-3

S. L. WYANDOTTE EGGS, $2.50 PER 15. MRS. H. Boyle, [illegible], Sask.

BUFF ORPINGTON EGGS FOR HATCHING. Wm. McArthur's prize-winning strain, bred mated with Clark's prize-cocks. For balance of season, $3.00 for 15 and $15 per 100. Wm. Coleman, Vanguard, Sask.

PLYMOUTH ROCKS

BARRED PLYMOUTH ROCKS, BRED-TO-LAY. 24 pullets produced 527 eggs in January. Pens headed by vigorous well-barred males, bred for years for egg production. Eggs, per setting of 15, $2.50. U. W. [illegible], Delburne, Alta. 19-3

PURE-BRED BARRED ROCK EGGS, THE blue ringlet kind, from imported stock, and Single Comb White Leghorns, $3.00 per 15, two settings $5.00. C. F. Brown, Box 246, Dauphin, Man. 18-4

BARRED ROCKS—PURE SINCE 1903; EGG yield doubled since 1914. Double yours too. Eggs, $2.00 setting. [illegible] Farms, [illegible], Sask. 18-4

BARRED PLYMOUTH ROCKS, PURE-BRED. Won 24 prizes, 4 silver cups, at Regina and Brandon. Excellent layers. Eggs, $3.00, $5.00 per 15. Maple Leaf Poultry Yards, Regina.

ORDERS TAKEN FOR EGGS, BARRED PLY- mouth Rocks. Champion cockerel at the Winnipeg Show, 1919. $3.00 and $2.00 for setting 15. W. C. Davis, [illegible], Sask.

EGGS FOR HATCHING—"RINGLET" BARRED Rocks, cockerel [illegible] $10. Imported cock heading pen, $5.00 per 15. Mrs. H. W. Wheeler, [illegible], Sask. 21-2

HATCHING EGGS—LIMITED NUMBER OF settings from prize-winning Barred Rocks, light and dark, $3.00 per 15. R. D. Carruthers, 1137 Redland Ave., Moose Jaw, Sask. 19-3

[illegible] FARM BARRED ROCK EGGS, FROM good-laying stock, all year layers, not just March starters, $2.00 per 15, $3.50 per 30, $5.00 per 45. W. R. Barker, Deloraine, Man. 18-3

BARRED ROCKS EXCLUSIVELY, FOUR IM- ported strains, absolutely guaranteed, splendid layers. Eggs, $2.00, $3.50 and $5.00 setting. Mating list free. Bert W. Bell, [illegible], Sask.

BUY "B" BARRED ROCK EGGS, 15 $2.00, 30 $3.50; best exhibition, 15 $5.00. Mrs. A. Cooper, Treesbank, Man. 14-7

SELLING—PURE-BRED BARRED ROCK EGGS for hatching, $1.50 per setting of 15. Wm. Myers, [illegible], Sask. 17-8

BARRED ROCK EGGS, GUILD'S FAMOUS bred-to-lay strain, $2.00 and $5.00 setting 15. [illegible] Poultry Yards, [illegible], Man. 13-12

PURE-BRED BARRED ROCKS, BRED-TO-LAY. Eggs for hatching, $2.00 per setting. Mrs. J. F. McGuffin, [illegible], Alta. 18-4

PURE BARRED ROCK EGGS, 15, $2.00; 45, $5.00; 100, $9.00. Prize winners. Mrs. McMeekin, [illegible], Man. 19-4

PURE-BRED BARRED ROCK EGGS, $2.00 per 15, $9.00 100. Mrs. Geo. Hume, Box 272, Vanguard, Sask. 19-4

BARRED ROCK EGGS, HEAVY-LAYING strain, $2.00 per 15. H. H. Thomson, [illegible], Sask. 19-3

PURE-BRED WHITE ROCKS. EGGS, $2.00 per 15, $5.00 per 45, $9.00 per 100. C. H. Spencer, [illegible], Sask. 20-2

ORPINGTONS

FOR SALE—PURE-BRED BUFF ORPINGTON eggs for hatching, $2.00 per setting; turkey eggs $2.50 for eight. Mrs. Gwyn, Viscount, Sask. 20-2

PURE-BRED BUFF ORPINGTON EGGS, $1.75 per 15, $8.00 100. T. E. Dixon, Melita, Man. 20-2

BUFF ORPINGTON EGGS, FROM CHOICE farm raised stock, 15, $1.50; 100, $6.00. Arthur Woodward, Minnedosa, Man. 17-8

SELLING—BUFF ORPINGTON EGGS FOR hatching—cocks from pedigreed stock—8c each. $8.00 per 100. E. F. Pelton, [illegible], Sask. 21-2

LEGHORNS

EGGS, FROM MY FREE RANGE FLOCK OF Single Comb White Leghorn Layers, $2.00 setting, $10 100. W. [illegible], 40 [illegible] Street, Norwood, Man.

SINGLE COMB WHITE LEGHORNS, HEAVY- laying strain. Hatching eggs, $1.50 per 15. Arthur Howell, 836 8th Street, Brandon, Man. 18-2

SINGLE COMB WHITE LEGHORNS. ALL the year round layers. Eggs $1.50 15, $4.00 50, $7.00 100. Mrs. W. T. Davey, Minto, Man. 18-4

SINGLE COMB BROWN, ALSO WHITE LEG- horn eggs, $1.25 per 15, $6.00 per 100. Rose Comb Brown Leghorns, $1.50 per 15. Alfred Averill, Clanwilliam, Man. 20-4

S.C. WHITE LEGHORN EGGS, FROM HEAVY layers, $2.00 per 15, $12 per 100. Mrs. T. W. McLean, [illegible], Man. 20-2

EGGS, FROM SINGLE COMB WHITE LEG- horns, heavy layers, $2.00 per 15, $7.00 per 100. Frank Harman, Somerset, Man. 14-8

SINGLE COMB WHITE LEGHORN EGGS, from Funk's stock, $1.50 for 15, $8.00 per 100. E. J. Lee, [illegible], Man. 21-2

ROSE COMB BROWN LEGHORN EGGS FOR hatching, $1.25 per dozen. Mrs. Hugh Wilson, [illegible], Sask.

RHODE ISLAND REDS

GUARANTEED ROSE COMB RHODE ISLAND Red eggs, from choice flock, $2.00 setting. Pen "One," $3.00, or two settings, $5.00. Few settings from "My Own Special" pen, $5.00. Mrs. J. Stanley, Carnduff, Sask. 18-3

FOR SALE—ROSE COMB RHODE ISLAND Reds. Eggs from prize-winning stock, Calgary, Edmonton shows, from extra choice pen, $2.75 per setting of 15. Mrs. F. W. [illegible], [illegible], Sask. 17-3

ROSE COMB RHODE ISLAND RED EGGS for hatching, $2.00 per setting. They are high-class stock, and heavy layers. A. W. Church, Carlyle, Sask. 19-3

RHODE ISLAND REDS, BOTH COMBS, GOOD layers, prize winners. Bargain. Infertile eggs replaced, eggs $2.00 per 15, $6.50 per 60. Andrew G. Mitchell, Radisson, Sask. 21-3

ROSE COMB RHODE ISLAND RED EGGS $2.00 for 15, $9.75 for 60, $16 per 100. Prize winning stock. C. W. Dorr, [illegible], Sask. 18-4

SUNDRY BREEDS

PURPLE STOCK FARM—EGGS FOR HATCH- ing. Guild's strain, Rose Comb Rhode Island Reds $2.50; Single Comb Black Minorcas, $2.50; White Rock, [illegible] strain, large kind, Barred Rocks, $2.00 per 15 eggs; mammoth Bronze Turkey eggs, 45 cents each. A. M. Crandell, Crandell, Man. 21-2

BUFF ORPINGTON EGGS FOR HATCHING from McArthur's prize-winning strain, bred mated with Clark's prize cocks. For balance of season, $3.00 per 15 and $15 per 100. Wm. Coleman, Vanguard, Sask. 20-3

EGGS FOR HATCHING FROM IMPORTED stock. Wyandottes, White, Columbian, Silver-laced, Partridge, Buffs, Barred and Partridge Rocks. Dark Cornish game. Barred Rocks, $2.00 setting, all the rest, $3.00 setting of 15. Wm. Allen, Deloraine, Man. 18-4

POULTRY SUPPLIES—LEG BANDS, ALU- minum, 50c, 100; celluloid colored spiral $1.00 100; egg boxes, 15 eggs, $2.00 doz.; 50, $3.00; incubator thermometers, $1.00. Everything for poultrymen. Beautiful Catalogue Free. Brett Mfg. Co., Winnipeg.

VIGOROUS, HEAVY-LAYING STRAINS OF White Wyandottes and White Leghorns. Hatching eggs and chicks. L. F. Solly, Lakeview Poultry Farm, Westholme, B.C. Write now for illustrated catalog and get the best. 16-8

HATCHING EGGS, FROM THE BEST IM- ported strains and [illegible], Barred and White Plymouth Rocks, White Wyandottes, Black Langshans, at $2.00 per 15 eggs. Joseph [illegible], [illegible] Sask. Canada. Box 118 18-4

BABY CHICKS OF QUALITY IN WHITE WYAN- dottes, Buff Orpingtons and Barred Rocks, for May delivery, 20c each. Write John C. [illegible], 11523-83 Street, Edmonton, Alta. 20-2

FOR HARRON 282-EGG-STRAIN LEGHORNS and Wyandottes imported direct. J. J. Funk, Morden, Man.

HATCHING EGGS, FROM THOROUGHBRED stock. All infertile eggs replaced once. Send for complete poultry catalog. [illegible] Poultry Supply House, Ltd., Edmonton, Alta.

WIMER'S BEAUTIES, LIGHT BRAHMAS AND Barred Rocks. Light Brahma eggs, 15, $2.25; 30, $4.25. Barred Rock eggs, 15, $2.25; 30, $4.25. Fred Wimer, Box 100, [illegible], Sask. 21-2

ROSE COMB REDS AND WHITES. EGGS after May 20, $1.50 per 15; $7.00 per 100. John [illegible], [illegible], Man. 21-2

FOR SALE—WHITE-CRESTED BLACK Polish, pure-bred. Also cockerels and hens; excellent layers. $7.00 per pair. E. [illegible], Foxwarren, Man.

LIGHT BRAHMA HATCHING EGGS, $3.00 per 15; Barred Rocks, $2.00 per 15. Exhibition stock. Peter S. [illegible], Box 86, [illegible], Sask. 19-4

POTATOES

SELLING—SEED POTATOES, ROYAL Russet and Table Talk. Clean seed. $3.00 bushel, bags extra. Anna Davidson, Sperling, Man.

REGISTERED SEED POTATOES—SECOND generation Irish Cobblers and Rochester Rose, nine years selection, $2.50 bushel. W. E. Tucker, [illegible], Sask. 19-3

SELLING—IRISH COBBLER AND WEE Mc- Gregor seed potatoes, $1.25 bushel, f.o.b. [illegible], Sask. E. U. Bryant. 20-2

SELLING—GOOD SEED POTATOES, WHITE variety, splendid cookers, $1.10 bushel, sacked. William Gifford, [illegible], Sask. 19-3

SEED GRAIN

TIMOTHY SEED FOR SALE—GROWN BY self on [illegible] Ranch, cleaned, graded and sacked for shipment from Government Terminal Elevator, Calgary. 100-lb. lots, 10 cents; 500-lb. lots, [illegible]; bags 25 cents each. Direct communication to John [illegible], [illegible], Alta. 21-2

BIG, STRONG TESTED SEED. SOLD UNDER clearly defined brands. Every bag tagged with grade and germination. Catalog on request. Harris McFayden Seed Co., Farm Seed Specialists, Winnipeg, Man.

WINO BRAND SEED OATS, No. 1 GOVERN- ment standard, $1.20; No. 2, $1.10, bags free. Write for list varieties and samples. Harris McFayden Seed Company, Limited, Farm Seed Specialists, Winnipeg, Man.

SELLING—WHEELER'S IMPROVED PRES- ton, absolutely pure, grown on breaking, $2.40 per bushel, f.o.b. Blaine Lake. Sacks extra. H. H. Gabrielson, Blaine Lake, Sask.

SEVERAL HUNDRED BUSHELS OF CHOICE flax, free from noxious weeds, and testing 50 pounds to bushel, $3.75, f.o.b. Regent or [illegible]. Bags extra. M. Horton, Regent, Man. 19-3

SELLING—GOOD TIMOTHY SEED, 15c PER pound. Cash with order. Prompt delivery. John Cross, Innisfail, Alta. 18-4

SELLING—GOOD CLEAN FALL RYE, $2.00 bushel, bags included. Harvey Pratt, Tugaske, Sask. 21-2

SELLING—150 BUSHELS MANCHURIAN barley. E. E. Bush, [illegible], Man.

FOR SALE—SPRING RYE, NO NOXIOUS weeds, $2.50 per bushel. Send sacks to George Curtis, Dilke, Sask. 21-2

SEEDS—HARRIS McFAYDEN SEED COM- pany, Limited, Farm Seed Specialists, Winnipeg.

REGISTERED SEED

No seed may be sold as registered seed except that which is inspected, sealed and tagged by an inspector of the Canadian Seed Growers' Association. All registered seed is inspected in the field while growing to ensure its purity, and is further inspected after cleaning to ensure its high quality. All registered seed is guaranteed pure as to variety, free from seeds of other cultivated plants, free from noxious weed seeds, well matured, clean, sound, plump, well-colored and germinating not less than 95 per cent. Registered seed is undoubtedly the highest quality of seed grain and potatoes available. Its production requires infinite painstaking and patience and its value is much more than that of ordinary seed.

REGISTERED MARQUIS WHEAT IN SEALED bags. Beautiful seed. Write for sample. Harris McFayden Seed Co., Limited, Farm Seed Specialists, Winnipeg.

Harrowing Growing Grain

There are two objects in harrowing growing grain. One is to kill weeds, and the other is to provide a mulch for the conservation of moisture. Of these, the chief is to kill weeds. Many of the common annual and winter annual weeds have very small seeds, and the plants are easily killed just after germination. Larger seeded weeds are not killed by light harrowing, and if no other weeds except these are present, the operation may do more harm than good. Wild oats, for instance, have a large store of plant food, and even if the young plant is torn away from its hold on the soil it may draw on the seed long enough to get a fresh start. With small seeded weeds that are coming on from seed, harrowing after the grain is coming on is an important factor in weed control. No large store of food is in the seed for the young plant to fall back on, and the rootlets are small. The plantlets perish therefore when drawn away from its first hold on the soil.

The packer should follow the seeder, especially when the moisture is not plentiful near the surface. Drilling and packing stir the soil and kill many of the small weeds that may be germinating at that time. Some time has to be allowed for the germination of the first batch of weed seeds. The first harrowing can, therefore, be profitably done just as the grain is showing out of the ground. This does not damage the grain, as it is still depending chiefly on the plant food stored in the seed, and also because it is already getting a considerable hold on the ground. The grain will, therefore, come on as if nothing had happened. The weed seeds, on the other hand, that have had time to germinate, are caught at the tender stage and destroyed. The second harrowing, if another stroke is necessary, can be delayed until the grain is well established, or in the early stooling stage. The root system has then become sufficiently developed to anchor the plants firmly, and the harrowing will cause only a minimum of damage. In the meantime, another crop of weeds have come along and will be destroyed.

The lighter makes of harrows are the most suitable for the work. time to harrow is on a warm dr This is more suitable for killi weeds, and the grain will not be aged so much as when harrowed wet with dew, or rain. The weeds have little time in getting a fresh on the soil if the harrowing was where the soil is damp. Besides, will be less trouble with rubbish lecting in the harrow when it crackling dry.

For moisture conservation, harro does the most good after a heavy has beaten down the first mulch destroyed it. It should be delayed, h ever, until the soil has got past sticky stage. The hard surface will broken up again, and the cracks fi There is a difference of opinion as whether the grain should be harrow with the drilling or across it. Harrow with the drill, a spike may follow drill from considerable distance a cause some damage. Some, howe prefer to harrow lengthwise, holdi that on the whole less damage accru to the growing grain. When weeds a very plentiful, vigorous treatment wi pay even if it damages the crop. Th damage will not be so great as would accrue to the grain from the grow of a flourishing crop of weeds.

Field Needs Packing

Q.—I have sown a field of oats th spring plowing that I believe ne to be not firm enough. The soil is loose in places that I sink to the ankle when walking over it. Will it be to go over the field with a packer? It sown two weeks ago and is beginning show up through the soil.—H. E. P. Alta.

A.—Precautions should be taken, routine, to have the soil firm enough the time of seeding. By using the face packer after the drill the soil firmed, the seed brought into close tact with the soil, and capillary actio which will bring the water up to the level where it is needed, is establish If this has been neglected and the is too late, the packing can be d even after the crop is up several inc If the crop is several inches high it seem like murderous treatment, but eliminate the air spaces and press soil down firmly around the roots the crop will soon straighten up ag Your best plan, therefore, is to put surface packer over the field as as possible, taking the precaution do so when the soil is perfectly dry top, and the packer will not clog up.

Pack Eggs for Winter

Eggs can be packed now for winter's use. C. E. Greaves, with Extension Division, North Dak Agricultural College, found that locality that shipped out 150 eggs in the summer had 75 cases back in the winter when the pri nearly doubled. This was poor and could have been largely av if some of the eggs had been pack Any housewife can procure waterglas from the local drug store, and by lowing instructions, she can enough eggs during the summer mo to last her through the winter and a very small cost. Other preservati can be used, such as lime, salt, or and salt, but waterglass is cheape North Dakota Agricultural College.

Poultry Culling Successful

That the experienced poultryma readily determine which hens are ing and which are the drones is evid to hundreds of farmers who have nessed culling demonstrations throu out Missouri this last winter. demonstration is typical of results.

At the Greenwood Farms, Jas County, T. S. Townsley, poultry ext sion specialist to the University Missouri College of Agriculture, judg a flock of hens. Out of 133 hens, were rejected as loafers. The pens we kept separated for seven days followi the demonstration. No eggs were la by the 43 hens culled out, and the hens left laid 16 eggs more than the entire flock had laid during the seve days preceding the demonstration.

What Mr. Townsley did at that de monstration, can be done by ever poultryman. Reducing the poultry flock in the fall to include only the layers reduces the feed cost of the eggs con siderably.

Our Ottawa Letter

Volume of Business Still Waiting—Prohibition Measure Modified—ackenzie Declares Himself a Protectionist—By The Guide Correspondent

OTTAWA, May 16.—Sir Robert Borden is on his way back to the capital. The added announcement that the prime minister had decided to return to [illegible] the tangled political skein has had a temporarily quieting effect at Ottawa. It means, in all probability, that between now and the prime minister's arrival, and doubtless for some time after, Parliament will proceed with the consideration of the non-contentious and routine business such as the voting of supplies. Then will come the long-deferred weeks when the budget and perhaps also the Federal Franchise Act will be thrown upon the table of the House and whatever developments there are to be this session may be expected. Pending the return of the prime minister there is plenty of work for Parliament to do, and it must be said that a good deal has been accomplished during the past few weeks. But the government legislation still undisposed of is heavy. It includes the Soldiers' Land Settlement bill, which was introduced in Parliament this week by Hon. Arthur Meighen; a voluminous Civil Service act, still to be brought down; a new Pensions bill, on which a committee of the Commons is still working; the Consolidated Railway Act, which has just been disposed of by a special committee; a bill making provision for government assistance for technical education, of which intimation was given today; tens of millions of estimates yet to be voted; and minor bills.

The Technical Education bill provides for the expenditure by the provinces within the next ten years of ten million dollars on special educational training.

The Government's Housing scheme was before the House this evening and came in for criticism from members on both sides of the House. Dr. Michael Clark thought it would not be sufficiently comprehensive, while Sir Herbert Ames expressed the regret that nothing was being done to cure the slum evil in the great cities.

Prohibition Order Modified

Government legislation continuing in force for a period of one year the prohibition order-in-council promulgated last year has been put through its initial stages this week without a great deal of opposition being experienced. Its leading feature is a concession to the provinces of the right to say what measure of prohibition shall be in force in that province. Recently Quebec [illegible] voted in favor of the sale of [illegible] wine and beer. Under the federal legislation now before Parliament the right to manufacture beer and wine of the strength Quebec people may drink is conceded to the brewers of that province, but they cannot ship their product outside the province. Exception was taken to this feature of the bill, but without avail.

Some resentment was expressed by members because, under the provisions of the Ontario Temperance Act, the sale of native wines is permitted in that province, although its alcoholic content frequently runs as high as fifteen or twenty per cent. In other words, it is perfectly legal to become intoxicated in Ontario on native wine bought in wholesale quantities, as it cannot be retailed. This peculiar condition of affairs is due to the fact that the production of native wines is quite an industry on Pelee Island and in the Niagara district, and it is probably assumed by the good folk of Ontario that it is no sin to get drunk on beverages made from grapes grown in that province. They will continue to be allowed to pursue their uncensored course because, as Sir Thomas White explained, the principle involved was one of provincial rights and the federal government would not interfere.

Mackenzie's Indiscreet Utterance

The history of Canada and other countries is replete with instances of the blighting effect on the careers of public men of indiscreet utterances. A strange illustration of the truth of this observation has been afforded at the capital within the past ten days. The indiscretion in this case was perpetrated by D. D. Mackenzie, Liberal leader in the House, who, in the course of a debate on Friday last, on the government's shipbuilding program, once more affirmed his belief in protection. Mr. Mackenzie, while declaring himself to be "not much of a protectionist," said he was willing to consider facts and not theories and added that to his knowledge protection has benefited a number of industries. The tragedy of the indiscreet, but no doubt honest, expression of opinion on the part of Mr. Mackenzie, probably lies in the fact that he unknowingly sacrificed any chance he may have had of becoming the permanent leader of the Liberal party. At least this is the talk that is heard around the corridors, and Mr. Mackenzie's chances were beginning to be regarded as being fairly good. One frequently heard it remarked that he was doing very well in the leadership and the opinion was quite frequently expressed that when the national convention meets in August he would be the choice as the permanent leader of the party. But Mr. Mackenzie's remarks left many of the members to the left of the speaker fairly gasping for breath, and were, to say the least, the cause of considerable surprise to the Liberal Unionists. Hon. T. A. Crerar, minister of agriculture, is credited in the newspapers with remarking to somebody in the corridor after Mr. Mackenzie's speech, "Where do we go when we leave here." The remark, whether actually made or not, accurately represents the feeling of the western Unionists, who knew that no matter what the government does in regard to the tariff they could not give their support to a party lead by an avowed protectionist. It was noticeable that as soon as Mr. Mackenzie had resumed his seat after making his notable "break," A. R. McMaster, the Radical member for Brome, sprang into the breach with a strong free trade speech. But an individual member could not repair the damage done by the leader of the opposition, and it finds itself lead by a protectionist on the eve of the bringing down of a budget which will probably be challenged by many members on both sides of the House. An alignment of the western Unionists with the Liberals, under the leadership [illegible] Mackenzie is plainly impossible, which means that the situation is likely to remain much as it is until the opposition chooses a new leader. It is noticeable that since Mr. Mackenzie's break there is talk of Mr. Fielding as leader, and he would, of course, be acceptable to many of the Liberal Unionists.

Senator Edwards' Letter

Mr. McKenzie's remarks have called forth a strong letter of protest from Senator Edwards, who, despite his interest in the cement business, still affirms that he is a free trader and willing to compete in the markets of the world. Senator Edwards, in a letter to the Ottawa Citizen, says in part: "Things seem to be going from bad to worse in Canadian parliamentary conditions when the leader of the Liberal opposition declares that, while he is not a very high protectionist, he cannot help knowing that protection of certain industries has done much for this country, and further states that he is prepared to deal with facts and circumstances, not with any theory which may suit somewhere but not elsewhere, thus declaring himself an uncompromising protectionist. For if he had gone the length of kindergarten in the study of economics he would not for a moment advance this theory.

"Every industry in Canada that exists through protection is a menace and a curse, a most serious impoverishment to the Canadian people, and a positive hindrance to the growth and development and enrichment of Canada. Holding these views as firmly as I do, if no other of the old school of Liberalism will speak, I feel compelled to do so and to express my sincere regret that such expressions should find favor in the source from which they came."

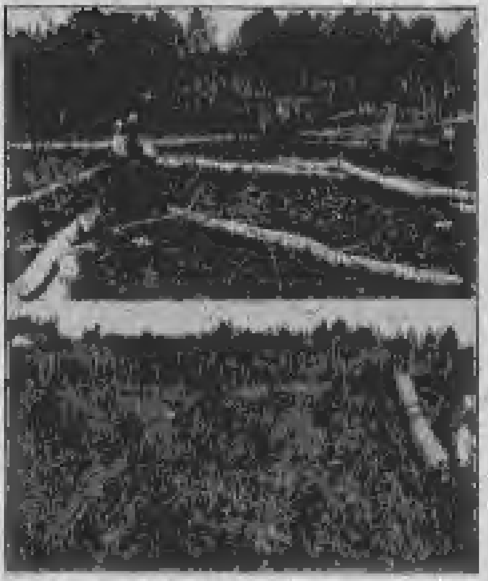
Increasing the Size of a Farm

It can Frequently Be Done Without Buying More Land

FARM management surveys conducted all over the North American continent, shows that one of the factors entering into successful business farming is to have sufficient acreage. The land under crop should be ample to utilize, to the fullest extent, the farm equipment ordinarily used on the farm. The limit to the acreage that can be handled successfully and profitably, is roughly set by the capacity of one good set of machines and implements. Where the farm is so large that a duplication of equipment is necessary, the profits generally show a tendency to fall off.

Enlarging the Acreage

These same surveys show that many of the farms are too small. In order to make such a farm a paying proposition it is necessary to enlarge it. There are two ways of doing this. One is to buy more land, and the other is to utilize all the agricultural land already comprised in the farm. The latter method can very frequently be used. In Oxford county, Ontario, one of the oldest and most intensively farmed sections of Canada, it was found by a farm survey conducted last spring, that a large number of farms could be enlarged simply by bringing waste land under cultivation, and without purchasing any more land whatever. In new districts in the West, there are many farms which have been cleared from brush or timber land. On a large number of these there is still a large amount of land to be cleared. Even on many of the fields which are now worked there are stumps and trees or brush interfering with the economical working of the land. Many of the fields are also irregular in outline, increasing the labor required to cultivate them. The acreage under cultivation could be largely increased by clearing away straggling clumps of bushes, pulling out stumps, or squaring out the fields.



Views Showing Two Stages in Clearing Timbered Land

There are two ways in which labor devoted to making large, square or rectangular fields free from all impediments to cultivation is reimbursed. The first is by increasing the acreage brought under the plow. The first crop will frequently pay for the work expended in clearing out these small patches. Another, and quite as important a consideration is the increased efficiency of large farm machines when they can be operated straight away. It takes less time to cover a field when there is nothing ahead but straight sailing than when clumps of bushes, stumps or irregularities have to be haggled around. The loss of grain, in cutting around such impediments would be more each year than would be required to seed the patch where it is cleared out. No increased expense is to be made in working such land, and the increased crop received is almost clear gain. So important is this matter that under the pressure of the demand for greater production, the United States government provided that all firms making machinery for the clearing of land were guaranteed all the raw material required, while many firms in important lines of business were restricted as to the amount of material they could obtain.

In clearing land, the grub hoe should be used as little as possible. The inventors of farm machinery have vied with each other in developing tools that will save labor in clearing away stumps and brush. There is no comparison between the amount of labor required now to clear land, and the amount required before the development of labor-saving machinery of this nature. Look carefully over the labor-saving devices which are offered before tackling the job of clearing up patches of brush, pulling stumps, squaring fields or clearing up new field for cultivation.

Crerar Quits Government

Continued from Page [illegible]

hope that the people of Canada, like the soldiers who fought overseas, would realize their obligation, and so shape their efforts as to make Canada the best country in the world.

Calder Stands Pat

Hon. J. A. Calder replied to Mr. Crerar and discussed the general situation.

"Taking into account all considerations," said Mr. Calder, "I have come to the conclusion that there is not other course open to me but to support the budget, and I can do that without sacrificing any principles that I hold, or my views on the tariff. I can do so without prejudice to the interests of the province from which I come, or the constituency I represent."

Mr. Calder quoted Sir Thomas White's statement in the budget speech, that he hoped that within a year conditions would be so established as to permit of a general revision of the tariff. He expressed himself as being in accord with that statement because the time has arrived for a thorough study of the economic situation in order to revise the tariff, the existing tariff having outlived its usefulness. When the time for revision arrives, Mr. Calder presumed that the prime minister would consult his colleagues as to the principles which will underlie that revision. It was quite possible that when that time comes there may be changes in the personnel of the cabinet, because it would be necessary then for every minister to make his decision.

Mr. Calder then remarked if he desired to do the popular thing he would follow the course pursued by his former colleague, Mr. Crerar. By doing this, he could make a hero of himself in his own province of Saskatchewan. "I have not done so," he continued, "and do not intend to do so because I do not believe it right."

Mr. Calder stated that he had received both appeals and threats, but he had turned a deaf ear to all of them because he believed he could not properly pursue any other course. He believed it to be his duty to stay with his task till the work of demobilization is complete. "I do not propose," he said, "to allow any temporary changing of the tariff to divert me from my purpose."

A Bargain in Tires

EVERY bargain is not a matter of price. It may be a matter of value. Tires, for instance. If you were just buying so much rubber and cotton, price would be a good gauge.

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"Sawyer-Massey Co., Ltd.

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"The Sawyer-Massey Separator 22-36 is very satisfactory. It runs very steadily and evenly; with four stook teams and a spike pitcher it threshed from 80-90 bushels No. 5 wheat per hour and 175-200 bushels No. 1X Feed Oats per hour.

"I threshed enough wheat to make a large straw stack in the hog pasture and found that neither hogs nor poultry paid any attention to it—a sure indication that the straw contained no grain—to signify.

"Yours truly, (Signed) Thos. MacNutt."

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___ 11-22 Kerosene-Burning Tractors	___ Individual Threshers.
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